



Economic Commission
for Africa

**Monitoring and Evaluation Programme of the African
Plan of Action to Accelerate the Implementation of the
Dakar and Beijing Platforms for Action**

Part III

National Household Survey for Impact Indicators
of Gender Mainstreaming on the Status of
Women in Africa

Household Survey Questionnaire (HSQ)



Economic Commission for Africa
African Centre for Gender and Development

ECA/ACGD/MEPG/04/3

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Status of Women in Africa

Household Survey Questionnaire (HSQ)

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INSTRUCTIONS FOR HOUSEHOLD SURVEY:

This questionnaire is to be administered to the Head of the Household (HHH)

Evaluators should strictly follow the *sampling and sample size* guidelines contained in Section 2.2.2 of the *Guide to Collecting Data for impact Evaluation of Gender Mainstreaming on the Status of Women in Africa*. It is important to ensure that a proportionate number of female-headed and male-headed households are chosen for the study and that in the male-headed households, the views of the most senior woman are recorded separately and privately on the subject matter.

SECTION 1: QUESTIONNAIRE

IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

101. Residence:

Rural

Urban

102. Interview date: _____

103. Country _____

104. Province _____

105. District _____

106. Name of respondent _____

107. Sex of respondent _____

108. Age of respondent _____

109. Marital status of respondent:

Please tick (✓) one.

Married	1
Single	2
Divorced	3
Widowed	4
Separated	5

Name of interviewer _____

Organization of interview _____

SECTION 3: THE HEALTH SECTOR

EQUAL ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICES

301. How far from you is the major provincial (government) hospital?

Please tick (✓) one.

Less than 3	1
3 to 10 km	2
10 to 20 km	3
20 to 30 km	4
Over 30 km	5

302. Do you consider this distance to be?

Please tick (✓) one.

Very short	1
Short	2
Long	3
Very long	4
Too far	5

303. How far from you is the main district (government) hospital?

Please tick (✓) one.

Less than 3 km	1
3 to 10 km	2
10 to 20 km	3
20 to 30 km	4
Over 30 km	5

304. Do you consider this distance to be?

Please tick (✓) one.

Very short	1
Short	2
Very long	3
Long	4
Too far	5

305. How far is nearest hospital?

Please tick (✓) one

Less than 3 km	1
3 to 10 km	2
10 to 20 km	3
20 to 30 km	4
Over 30 km	5

306. Do you consider this distance to be ...

Please tick (✓) one

Very short	1
Short	2
Long	3
Very Long	4
Too far	5

307. Have these distances (to district/provincial clinics/hospitals) remained the same for the past 5 years? 10 years?

Yes = 1

No = 2

→ GO TO SECTION 3.2

308. If no, what has changed?

Please enter 1 for *Yes* and 2 for *No*.

	TYPE OF CHANGE	Yes = 1 No = 2
1	Distances have become shorter since 1995	
2	Distances have become longer since 1995	
3	Distances have become shorter since 2000	
4	Distance have become longer since 2000	
5	Distances have become shorter since 2005	
6	Distances have become longer since 2005	

EQUAL ACCESS TO SAFE DRINKING WATER

309. Do you have access to clean, safe portable water?

Yes = 1

No = 2

→ GO TO SECTION 3.2

310. What are the sources of the water and how far are they from the household?

Please enter 1 for *Yes* and 2 for *No*.

	WATER SOURCE	Yes = 1 No = 2
1	Piped water inside the home	
2	Piped water within one kilometer radius	
3	Piped water within 3 kilometer radius	
4	Borehole within one kilometer radius	
5	Borehole within 3 kilometer radius	
6	Protected well within one kilometer radius	
7	Protected well within 3 kilometer radius	
8	Others (Specify)	

311. (a) Which members of the household go to draw the water, how often, at what cost (in time and money) per day – and who pays?

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreements.

	WATER DRAWER	YES = 1; NO = 2	FREQUENCY OF DRAWING¹	TOTAL TIME PER DAY²	AMOUNT SPENT ON WATER³
1	Wife				
2	Husband				
3	Female children				
4	Male children				
5	Domestic worker				
6	Other female relatives				
7	Other male relatives				
8	Other (specify)				

Prevailing official US\$ conversion rate _____

(b) Discrepancies/disagreements

312. (a) What is different now compared to 5 – 10 years ago regarding your access to safe, portable water?

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household beside the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreement.

Please enter 1 for *Yes* and 2 for *No*, where appropriate.

	CHANGE	YES = 1 NO = 2
1	Involvement of men/boys in drawing water has increased Involvement of women/girls in drawing water has increased	
2	Piped water has been provide within a kilometer distance	
3	Piped water has come into the home	
4	Clean, safe portable water has become more scarce	
5	Water has become more expensive to acquire and women are increasing responsible for purchasing it.	
6	Others (Specify)	

(b) Discrepancies/disagreements

SECTION 4: THE AGRICULTURE-FOOD SECURITY SECTOR

ACCESS TO PRODUCTIVE RESOURCES AND SERVICES – INCLUDING MARKETS

Land-holding

401. Do you own land?

Yes = 1

No = 2

→ GO TO SECTION 406

402. Under what land tenure system is the land held?

Please enter 1 for *Yes* and 2 for *No*, where appropriate.

	LAND-HOLDING TENURE	YES = 1 NO = 2	NUMBER OF HECTARES
1	Customary holding		
2	Lease-hold		
3	Free-hold		
4	Other(specify)		

403. (a) Who decides on how the land will be used in the household?

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreements.

Please enter 1 for *Yes* and 2 for *No*, where appropriate.

	LAND-HOLDING TENURE	YES = 1 NO = 2
1	Head of the household	
2	Joint decision-making with spouse	
3	HHH in consultation with spouse	
4	Other decision arrangements (Specify)	

(c) Discrepancies/disagreements

404. (a) What was the situation 5 years ago?

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreements.

Please enter 1 for *Yes* and 2 for *No*, where appropriate.

	CHANGE	YES = 1 NO = 2
1	No change	
2	Increase in joint decisions among sponsor	
3	Decrease joint decision among sponsors	
4	No joint decision making	
5	Increase joint decision-making	
6	Decreased consultation with spouse	
7	No consultation with spouse	
8	Other decision arrangements (specify)	

(b) Discrepancies/disagreements

405. (a) What was the situation 10 years ago?

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreements.

Please enter 1 for *Yes* and 2 for *No*, where appropriate.

	CHANGE	YES = 1 NO = 2
1	No change	
2	More equal joint decision-making with spouse	
3	Less equal joint decision-making with spouse	
4	No joint decision-making	
5	More consultation with spouse	
6	Less consultation with spouse	
7	No consultation with spouse	
8	Other decision arrangements (specify)	

(b) Discrepancies/disagreements

406. Does any other member of your household own land separately from you?

Yes = 1

No = 2 → GO TO SECTION 408

407. Please fill in the table below.

HH MEMBER	SEX	RELATION TO HH HEAD	AGE	MARITAL STATUS	LAND-HOLDING TENURE	NUMBER OF HECTARES
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
11						
12						
13						

Codes:

Sex: Female = 1; male = 2

Members of HH: Household head = 1; spouse of household head = 2; daughter = 3; son = 4; nephew = 5; niece = 6; cousin = 7; grand-daughter = 8; grand-son = 9; other = 10

Marital Status: Married = 1; single = 2; divorced = 3; widowed = 4; separated = 5.

Land-holding tenure: Customary land-holding = 1; leasehold = 2; freehold = 3; other = 5

LAND-RENTING

408. Do you rent any piece of land?

Yes = 1

No = 2

→ GO TO SECTION 411

409. From whom do you rent the land, how many hectares (estimate) and how much do you pay per year?

	LAND-LORD (RENTER)	YES = 1 NO = 2	NUMBER OF HECTARES	AMOUNT
1	Female neighbour			
2	Male neighbour			
3	Female relative			
4	Male relative			
5	Other (specify)			

410. What is the rented land used for?

	USE FOR RENTED LAND	YES = 1 NO = 2
1	Food crop production	
2	Cash crop production	
3	Building	
4	Other	

411. Does any other member of your household rent land separately from you?

Yes = 1

No = 2

→ GO TO SECTION 419

412. List each household member who rents land and how many hectares.

HH MEMBER	SEX	RELATION TO HH HEAD	AGE	MARITAL STATUS	NUMBERS OF HECTARES
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					

Codes:

Sex: Female = 1; male = 2

Members of HH: Household head = 1; spouse of household head = 2; daughter = 3; son = 4; nephew = 5; niece = 6; cousin = 7; grand-daughter = 8; grand-son = 9; other = 10

Marital Status: Married = 1; single = 2; divorced = 3; widowed = 4; separated = 5.

413. Who decides on how the rented land will be used?

Please enter 1 for *Yes* and 2 for *No*, where appropriate.

	DECISION MAKER	YES = 1 NO = 2
1	Head of household	
2	Joint decision-making with spouse	
3	HHH in consultation with spouse	
4	Other decision arrangements (specify)	

414 (a) What was the situation 5 years ago?

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreements.

	CHANGE	YES = 1 NO = 2
1	No change	
2	Increasing equal joint decision-making with spouse	
3	Decreasing equal joint decision-making with spouse	
4	No joint decision-making	
5	More consultation with spouse	
6	Less consultation with spouse	
7	No consultation with spouse	
8	No land was rented	
9	Other decision arrangements (specify)	

(b) Discrepancies/disagreements

415 (a) What was the situation 10 years ago?

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreements.

	CHANGE	YES = 1 NO = 2
1	No change	
2	More equal joint decision-making with spouse	
3	Less equal joint decision-making with spouse	
4	No joint decision-making	
5	More consultation with spouse	
6	Less consultation with spouse	
7	No consultation with spouse	
8	No land was rented	
9	Other decision arrangements (specify)	

(b) Discrepancies/disagreements

416. Do you rent out land to others?

Yes = 1

No = 2

→ GO TO SECTION 419

417. How many hectares are rented out per year?

	HECTARES RENTED OUT	YES = 1 NO = 2	AMOUNT RECEIVED PER YEAR
1	Less than half a hectare		
2	Half to one hectare		
3	One to two hectares		
4	Two to five hectares		
5	Five to ten hectares		
6	More than 10 hectares		

418 (a) Who controls decision-making regarding the money earned from land rentals?

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreements.

Please enter 1 for *Yes* and 2 for *No*, where appropriate.

	DECISION-MAKER	YES = 1 NO = 2
1	Head of the household	
2	Equal joint decision-making with spouse	
3	HHH in consultation with spouse	
4	Other decision arrangements (Specify)	

(b) Discrepancies/disagreements

BENEFITING FROM LAND REFORM

419. Have you benefited from any land reform programme?

Yes = 1

No = 2

GO TO SECTION 421

420. In what way have you benefited?

Please enter 1 for *Yes* and 2 for *No*, where appropriate.

	BENEFITS FROM LAND REFORM	YES = 1 NO = 2
1	Received less than half a hectare	
2	Received half to one hectare	
3	Received one to two hectares	
4	Received two to five hectares	
5	Received 5 to 10 hectares	
6	Received more than 10 hectares	
7	Other benefits (specify)	

421. Has any other member of the household benefited from any land reform programme?

Yes = 1

No = 2

→ GO TO SECTION 435

List the members and how they have benefited?

HH MEMBER	SEX	RELATION TO HH HEAD	AGE	MARITAL STATUS	NUMBER OF HECTARES RECEIVED
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					

Codes:

Sex: Female = 1; male = 2

Members of HH: Household head = 1; spouse of household head = 2; daughter = 3; son = 4; nephew = 5; niece = 6; cousin = 7; grand-daughter = 8; grand-son = 9; other = 10

Marital Status: Married = 1; single = 2; divorced = 3; widowed = 4; separated =5.

LEVELS OF AGRICULTURAL MODERNIZATION

422. Do you use any modern agricultural technologies⁴ in your farming?

Yes = 1

No = 2

→GO TO SECTION 424

423. Which modern agricultural technologies and/or implements do you use?

	TECHNOLOGIES/IMPLEMENTS	YES = 1 NO = 2	EXTENT OF USAGE ⁵
1	Fertilizers		
2	Tractors		
3	Hybrid seeds		
4	Pest-codes		
5	Others (specify)		

424. Do any members of your household control the use of any of these technologies/implements?

Yes = 1

No = 2

→ GO TO SECTION 430

425. Which members control the use of the agricultural farming technologies/implements?

HH MEMBER	SEX	RELATION TO HH HEAD	AGE	MARITAL STATUS	TECHNOLOGY AND/ OR IMPLEMENT CONTROLLED
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					

Codes:

Sex: Female = 1; male = 2

Members of HH: Household head = 1; spouse of household head = 2; daughter = 3; son = 4; nephew = 5; niece = 6; cousin = 7; grand-daughter = 8; grand-son = 9; other = 10

Marital Status: Married = 1; single = 2; divorced = 3; widowed = 4; separated = 5.

Technology/Equipment: Tractor = 1; plough/ridger = 2; hybrid seeds = 3; pesticides = 4; others = 5;

426. How has control of decision-making over the use of modern farming technologies in the household changed over the past 5 years?

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreements.

Please enter 1 for *Yes* and 2 for *No*, where appropriate.

	CHANGE	YES = 1 NO = 2
1	No change	
2	More equal joint decision-making with spouse	
3	Less equal joint decision-making with spouse	
4	No joint decision-making	
5	More consultation with spouse	
6	Less consultation with spouse	
7	No consultation with spouse	
8	Other decision arrangements (specify)	

(b) Discrepancies/disagreements

427 (a) How has control of decision-making over modern technologies in the household changed over the past 10 years?

Crosscheck the information provides with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreements.

Please enter 1 for *Yes* and 2 for *No*, where appropriate.

	CHANGE	YES = 1 NO = 2
1	More equal joint decision-making with spouse	
2	More equal joint decision-making with spouse	
3	Less equal joint decision-making with spouse	
4	No joint decision-making	
5	More consultation with spouse	
6	Less consultation with spouse	
7	No consultation with spouse	
8	Other decision arrangements (specify)	

(b) Discrepancies/disagreements

AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICES

428. Do you have access to agricultural extension services?

Yes = 1

No = 2 → GO TO SECTION 432

429. What is the nature of the extension service?

Please enter 1 for *Yes* and 2 for *No*, where appropriate.

	EXTENSION SERVICES	YES = 1 NO = 2
1	Improved crop production ⁶	
2	Improved livestock production	
3	Marketing services/information	
4	Other services (specify)	

430. (a) What can you say about access to extension services for women in compared with 5 years ago?

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies /disagreements.

Please enter 1 for *Yes* and 2 for *No*, where appropriate.

	CHANGE IN ACCESS TO EXTENSION SERVICES	YES = 1 NO = 2
1	No change	
2	More women accessing extension services	
3	Less women accessing extension services	
4	More men accessing extension services	
5	Less men accessing extension services	
6	Other changes (specify)	

Discrepancies/disagreements

431. (a) What can you say about access to extension services for women now compared with 10 years ago?

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreements.

Please enter 1 for *Yes* and 2 for *No*, where appropriate.

	CHANGE IN ACCESS TO EXTENSION SERVICES	YES = 1 NO = 2
1	No change	
2	More women access extension services	
3	Less women access extension services	
4	More men accessing extension services	
5	Less men accessing extension services	
6	Other changes (specify)	

(b) Discrepancies/disagreements

TIME DEVOTED TO MARKET/NON-MARKET (DOMESTIC/NON-DOMESTIC) ACTIVITIES

432 (a) What activities are performed in this household and by whom? How much time is spent per week on the activity and is cash/income earned on the activity

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disadvantages.

	TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD ACTIVITY	ACTOR⁷	TIME SPENT PER WEEK⁸	AMOUNT EARNED PER WEEK⁹	CHANGE OVER 5 YEARS?	CHANGE OVER 10 YEARS?
1	Selling farm produce at the local market					
2	Piece work in other people's gardens, farms homes					
3	Selling beer					
4	Selling items in from of the home					
5	Selling items at the local market					
6	Buying and selling items across the country's border					
7	Buying and selling items outside the country's borders					
8	Raising and selling livestock					
9	Bearing children					
10	Looking after children					
11	Looking after the sick					
12	Cooking					
13	Farming for subsistence					
14	Washing clothes					
15	Cleaning in and around the house					
16	Taking children to school					

	TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD ACTIVITY	ACTOR ⁷	TIME SPENT PER WEEK ⁸	AMOUNT EARNED PER WEEK ⁹	CHANGE OVER 5 YEARS?	CHANGE OVER 10 YEARS?
17	Preparing children for school					
18	Buying supplies for the home					
19	Fetching water					
20	Fetching energy sources (firewood etc.)					
21	Receiving and attending to visitors					
22	Looking after livestock					
23	Tending to vegetable (kitchen) garden					
24	Processing of foodstuffs ¹⁰					
25	Other (Specify)					

(b) Discrepancies/disagreement

Codes:

Actors/household members: Household head = 1; spouse of household head = 2; daughter = 3 ; son = 4; nephew = 5; niece; cousin = 7; grand-daughter = 8; grand-son = 9; other = 10

Change over 5/10 years No change in status quo = 1
 Women are doing this activity much more than before = 2
 Women are doing this activity much less than before = 3
 Men are doing this activity much more than before = 4
 Men are doing this activity much less than before = 5
 Other changes (specify) = 6

INCREASED PRODUCTION AND PRODUCTIVITY

433. Which food crops do the household grow each year? How much of each crop is produced every year (estimate Kgs per year)?

Instructions: The evaluator should, first of all, ascertain if production is on the increase or decrease by looking at crop yield estimates for 1995, 2000 and 2005. Then ask respondent to give reasons for the increase/decrease. Check the code for each reason given in the key for reasons below. Enter the code number in the appropriate cell in the table above (each crop may have more than one reason for increased production thus, all appropriate cells should be filled).

NB. Respondent can talk terms of bags (e.g. 50 Kgs bags) produced per hectare per year. The evaluator should estimate the true weight.

Crop Yields in Kgs per hectare for 1995, 2000, and 2005

	TYPE OF CROP	1995 KG	2000 KG	2005 KG	REASON FOR INCREASE*	REASON FOR DECREASE*
1	Maize					
2	Cassava					
3	Millet					
4	Sorghum					
5	Coco-yam					
6	Yams					
7	Plantains					
8	Potatoes					
9	Rice					
10	Wheat					
11	Burley					
12	Other (<u>Specify</u>)					

**If production for a particular crop has been increasing or decreasing between 1995, 2000 and 2005, please give the reasons why. If there are more than one reasons, the appropriate codes should be entered separately by commas. (Information collected should be crosschecked with that from key informant interviews with officials at the Agriculture Ministry, the National Statistical Office (NSO) and data from FGDs).*

Key reasons for increase

- Improved labour availability = 1
- Improved weather/climate conditions = 2
- Increased access to modern technologies = 3
- Increased demand/taste for the crop = 4
- Increased extension services for the crop = 5
- Increasing monetary/opportunity cost for producing the crop = 6

Reasons for decrease

- Deteriorating weather/climate conditions = 1
- Declining labour availability = 2
- Decreasing access to modern technologies¹¹ = 3
- Declining demand/taste for the crop = 4
- Declining extension services for the crop = 5
- Decreased monetary/opportunity cost for producing the crop = 6
- Other (specify) = 7

434 (a) Who provides MOST of the labour for crop production? Did the same household members provide most of the labour in 1995, 2000 and 2005?

How has the situation changed?

	TYPE OF CROP	1995	2000	2005
1	Maize			
2	Cassava			
3	Millet			
4	Sorghum			
5	Coco-yam			
6	Yams			
7	Plantains			
8	Potatoes			
9	Rice			
10	Wheat			
11	Burley			
12	Other (Specify)			

Codes:

Labour provider in relation to head of household: Household head = 1; spouse of household head = 2; daughter = 3; son = 4; nephew = 5; niece = 6; cousin = 7; grand-daughter = 8; grand-son = 9; other = 10

(b) Discrepancies/disagreements

PROVISION OF SUPPORT SERVICES TO WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE ROLE

435. Is there a day-care centre near you?

Yes = 1

No = 2

→GO TO SECTION 440

436 How far is it? (Estimate kilometres)

	DISTANCE TO DAY CARE CENTRE	YES = 1 NO = 2
1	Less than 1 km away	
2	1 to 3 km	
3	3 to 5 km	
4	Over 5 km	

437. Do you use the day-care service for your children?

Yes = 1

No = 2

→GO TO SECTION 440

438 (a) How many of your children go to day-care and how much do you pay per month for day-care services? How many hours do the children spend at the day-care centre in a day?

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreements.

	CHILDREN	NUMBER IN DAY CARE	TOTAL NUMBER IN THE HOUSEHOLD	HOURS SPENT AT DAY-CARE	TOTAL AMOUNT PAID PER MONTH
1	Boys				
2	Girls				

(b) Discrepancies/disagreements

439 (a) Does it help you in your daily duties to have children in a day care centre?

Yes = 1

--

No = 2

--

(b) Please, explain your answer

HOUSEHOLD ENERGY SOURCE

- 440 (a) What energy sources do you use in the household and how much does it cost per week?

Crosscheck the information provides with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreements.

	ENERGY SOURCE	YES = 1 NO = 2	AMOUNT SPENT PER WEEK
1	Firewood		
2	Charcoal		
3	Electricity		
4	Paraffin/kerosene		
5	Gas		
6	Coal		
7	Other		

- (b) Discrepancies/disagreements.

- 441 (a) If your energy source is firewood that has to be gathered, how far is the source and how much time is spent collecting in a week?

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreements.

	DISTANCE TO FIREWOOD SOURCE	NUMBER OF HOURS SPENT COLLECTING IN A WEEK	NUMBERS OF TIMES/TRIPS FIREWOOD IS COLLECTED PER WEEK	AVERAGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE COLLECTING WOOD PER TRIP
1	Less than 1 km			
2	1 to 3 km			
3	3 to 5 km			
4	5 to 10 km			
5	Over 10 km			

(b) Discrepancies/disagreements.

442 (a) Who actually goes to collect the firewood and/or who pays for it?

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreements.

	FIREWOOD COLLECTORS	YES = 1 NO = 2	SHE/HE PAY YES = 1 NO = 2
1	Head of household (HHH)		
2	Spouse of HHH		
3	The girls in household		
4	The boys in the household		
5	Female worker(s)		
6	Male worker(s)		
7	Other		

(c) Discrepancies/disagreements.

LABOUR-SAVING EQUIPMENT/TECHNOLOGIES

- 443 (a) What types of time and labour-saving equipment/technologies do you use in this household and did you buy them or make them yourself?

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreements.

	EQUIPMENT/TECHNOLOGY	YES = 1 NO = 2	BOUGHT = 1 SELF-MADE = 2
1	Stove ¹²		
2	Oven		
3	Automatic food cooker ¹³		
4	Food processor		
5	Clothes washers and dryers		
6			
7			

- (b) Discrepancies/disagreements.

CARE FOR THE SICK

444. (a) Who looks after the head of the household when she/he falls sick and is bed-ridden and how much time (average) would be spent looking after the sick person per day

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreements.

	CARE-GIVER	YES = 1 NO = 2	AVERAGE TIME SPENT CARE- GIVING
1	Head of Household (HHH)		
2	Spouse of HHH		
3	The girls in household		
4	The boys in the Households		
5	Female worker(s)		
6	Male worker(s)		
7	Other (specify)		

(b) Discrepancies/disagreements.

445. (a) Who looks after other members of the Household when they fall sick and become bed-ridden?

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreement.

	CARE-GIVER	YES = 1 NO = 2	AVERAGE TIME SPENT CARE- GIVING
1	Head of Household (HHH)		
2	Spouse of HHH		
3	The girls in household		
4	The boys in the Households		
5	Female worker(s)		
6	Male worker(s)		
7	Other (specify)		

(c) Discrepancies/disagreements.

446. (a) What has changed over the past 5 – 10 years regarding care-giving to the sick in the household?

Crosscheck the information provided with the most senior opposite-sex member of the household besides the HH Head. Note down separately any discrepancies/disagreements.

	CHANGE IN CARE GIVING	SINCE 5 YEARS YES = 1 NO = 2	SINCE 10 YEARS YES = 1 NO = 2
1	No change in status quo		
2	Women are doing this activity much more than before		
3	Women are doing this activity much less than before		
4	Men are doing this activity much more than before		
5	Men are doing this activity much less than before		
6	Girls are doing this activity much more than before		
7	Girls are doing this activity much less than before		
8	Boys are doing this activity much more than before		
9	Boys are doing this activity much less than before		
10	Female workers are doing this activity much more than before		
11	Female workers are doing this activity much less than before		
12	Male workers are doing this activity much more than before		
13	Male workers are doing this activity much less than before		
14	Others changes (specify)		

(d) Discrepancies/disagreements.

SECTION 5: THE TRADE AND INDUSTRY SECTOR

(See: Business Survey Questionnaire)

Endnotes

¹ The evaluator should put the number of times water is drawn per day. If water source is within the house or the household member does not go to draw water, put N/A (not applicable)

² The evaluator to write down estimated total hours spent drawing water by each household member. If water source is within the house or the household member does not go to draw water, put N/A (not applicable). If total time spent is less than one hour each day put the actual fraction preceded by zero e.g. 0.5 meaning 30 minutes

³ The evaluator should write down total amount spent per day against the household member who actually provides the money for buying water. Specify the currency. Write the prevailing US\$ conversion rate below the above table.

⁴ Ploughs, tractors, hybrid seeds, fertilizers, insecticides

⁵ Very extensive usage = 1 (daily usage; in all crops; implements self-owned; hybrid; ad insecticides used all the time); Extensive usage = 2 (regular but not daily usage; not in all crops; implements hired from other owners/hybrid and insecticides used most of the time); Minimal usage = 3 (occasional use; not in all crops; implements borrowed from other owners – or hired at very concessional rates; hybrids used occasionally and insecticides rarely used).

⁶ Soil conservation etc

⁷ Actor is the household member who performs the activity (see: Key below the table). If an activity is done by more than one Actor, the appropriate codes should be separated by commas.

⁸ Total hours per week

⁹ State currency used (and official US\$ conversion rate)

¹⁰ Pounding maize, going to maize-mil, preparation of cassava, rice, millet etc. in forms ready for cooking.

¹¹ “Modern technologies” include: improved/hybrid seeds; fertilizers; non-traditional farming implements such as ploughs, tractors, etc; pesticides; etc.

¹² Charcoal, kerosene

¹³ Stoves, microwaves etc. which can be programmed and need no attendance until cooking is done; pots designed to cook in shorter time period using less energy.

