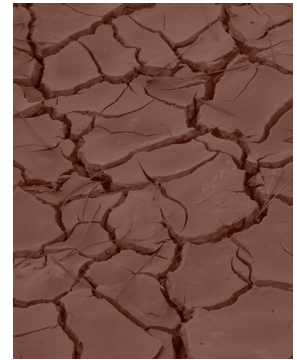


# References



Acosta-Michlik, L., Klein, R.J.T. and Compe, K. 2005. How vulnerable is India to climatic stress? Measuring vulnerability to drought using the Security Diagrams concept; Human Security and Climate Change An International Workshop, Oslo, Norway, 21–23 June 2005.

AIBS 2004. Analysis Fingers Causes Of Desertification; BioScience Press Release September 2004; American Institute of Biological Sciences; Washington DC.

Anderson, J. et.al., 2004. Chance, change and choice in Africa's drylands.

Bogardi, J.J. ; Villagrán De Leon, J. C. ; Birkmann, J ; Thywissen, K ; Renaud, F ; Sakulski, D ; Affeltranger, B ; Shen, X. 2005. Climate Change, a Hazard to Human Security; Human Security and Climate Change; An International Workshop, Oslo, Norway, 21–23 June 2005.

Chan, Ngai Weng. 1995 "Choice and Constraints in Floodplain Occupation: The Influence of Structural Factors on Residential Location in Peninsular Malaysia." *Disasters*. 19(4):287-307.

Conserve Africa 2006. Breaking the vicious cycle of poverty and environmental degradation in Africa; Poverty and Environment in Africa: An Overview. <http://www.conserveafrica.org.uk/desertification.html>

Democratic and Popular Republic of Algeria, (Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development), 2006. National report on drought and desertification- Contribution to the Africa review report on drought and desertification.

Democratic Republic of Congo, (Ministry of Environment, Conservation of Nature, Water and Forests), 2006. Contribution of the Democratic Republic of Congo to the Africa review report on drought and desertification.

ECA, 2005. Africa's regional review report on Energy.

Environmental Protection Agency of Ghana, 2006. National report on drought and desertification.

Fan, S., Hazell, P. and Thorat, S. 1999. Linkages Between Government Spending, Growth, and Poverty in Rural India; *Research Report 110*; <http://www.ifpri.org/pubs/abstract/abstr110.htm>

FAO 2005. [www.fao.org](http://www.fao.org) (on food security and climate change- section on desertification and food security).

Federal Environmental Protection Agency of Ethiopia, 2006. Ethiopia's input to the Africa review report on drought and desertification.

Glantz, M. H, and Orlovsky, N. 1984. International Conventions and Environmental Legislation and their Applications. Desertification A review of the concept, Encyclopaedia of Climatology, J.E. Oliver and R. Fairbridge, eds., Hutchinson. Ross Publishing Company, 1984

Government of Swaziland, 2000. *National Action Programme for Combating Desertification and Mitigating the Effects of Drought*. National Steering Committee on Desertification, Mbabane.

Haque, C.E. and Zaman, M.Q. 1989. "Coping with Riverbank Erosion Hazard and Displacement in Bangladesh: Survival Strategies and Adjustments." *Disasters*. 13(4): 300-314.

Hay, J and Beniston, M. 2001. Environmental change and migration; Global warming and the third world; *Tiempo* - Issue 42, December 2001.

Hulme, M. and Kelly M. 1993. Exploring the links between desertification and climate change. *Environment* 35: 4,39-11,45.

Lein, H. 2000. "Hazards and 'forced' migration in Bangladesh." *Norwegian Journal of Geography*, 54:122-127.

McHarry, J. Scott, F. and Green, J. 2002. Towards Global Food Security: Fighting against hunger. Towards Earth Summit 2002, Social Briefing #4 <http://www.earthsummit2002.org/es/issues/foodsecurity/foodsecurity.rtf>

Meier, P. and Bond, D. 2005. The Influence of Climate Variability on Pastoral Conflict in the Horn of Africa; Human Security and Climate Change An International Workshop Oslo, Norway, 21-23 June 2005.

Mora J. and Taylor E. J. 2006. Determinants of migration, destination, and sector choice: Disentangling individual, household and community effects. World Bank report # 33988; Washington, DC: World Bank.

Mutton, D. and Haque, C.E. 2004. "Human Vulnerability, Dislocation and Resettlement: Adaptation Processes of River-bank Erosion-induced Displacees in Bangladesh. *Disasters*. 28(1):41+

Nanyunja, R. K. 2005. How Does Water Scarcity Directly or Indirectly Influence Conflict or Cooperation? A Case Study in Uganda; Human Security and Climate Change An International Workshop Oslo, Norway, 21-23 June 2005.

Nhambura F. 2006. Africa must address food security; *The Herald*, (Zimbabwe) 14 February 2006; <http://www.herald.co.zw/inside.aspx?sectid=448&cat=10>

Noojin, Leah. 2006. Factors that influence famine in Sub-Saharan African Countries. Website: <http://www.as.ua.edu/ant/bindon/ant476/papers/Noojin.pdf>

Nyong, A. 2005. Drought-Related Conflicts, Management and Resolution in the West African Sahel; Human Security and Climate Change An International Workshop Oslo, Norway, 21-23 June 2005.

Obioha, E. E. 2005. Climate Change, Population Drift and Violent Conflict over Land Resources in North Eastern Nigeria; Human Security and Climate Change An International Workshop Oslo, Norway, 21-23 June 2005.

Rechkemmer, Andreas (2005). Global Forest Management: What has been achieved, what comes next? Critical choices for structural, legal and financial options. Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung (WZB)

Radford, T. and Vidal, J (2005) One in six countries facing food shortage; in *The Guardian*; Thursday June 30, 2005; [http://www.guardian.co.uk/climatechange/story/article\\_continue](http://www.guardian.co.uk/climatechange/story/article_continue)

Reich, P.F., Numbem, S.T., Almaraz, R.A. and Eswaran, H. 2001. Land resource stresses and desertification in Africa. In Bridges, E.M., Hannam, I.D., Oldeman L.R., Pening de Vries, F.W.T., Scherr, S.J., and Sompatpanit S. (eds.). *Responses to Land Degradation. Proc. 2nd. International Conference on Land Degradation and Desertification, Khon Kaen, Thailand.* Oxford Press, New Delhi, India.:  
Website: <http://soils.usda.gov/use/worldsoils/papers/desertification-africa.html>

Republic of Benin, 2006. Report of the Republic of Benin on drought and desertification.

Republic of Chad, 2006. Republic of Chad review report on drought and desertification.

Republic of Congo, 2006. Contribution of the Republic of Congo to the Africa review report on drought and desertification.

Republic of Madagascar, 2006. Contribution of the Republic of Madagascar to the Africa review report on drought and desertification.

Republic of South Africa (Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism), 2005. Third national country report on the implementation of the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD).

Republic of the Gambia, 2003. The roadmap for the implementation of the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification.

Republic of Togo, 2006. Report of the Republic of Togo on drought and desertification.

Republic of Zambia (Ministry of Tourism, Environment and Natural Resources), 2005. Third national report on the implementation of the national action programme (NAP) in Zambia- submitted to the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD).

Rowell, D.P., Folland, C.K. Maskell, K. Owen, J.A. and M.N. Ward. (1992). Modelling the influence of global sea surface temperatures on the variability and predictability of seasonal Sahel rainfall. *Geophysical Research Letters* 19, 905-908,

Royaume du Maroc, 2006. Africa review report on drought and desertification- the case of Morocco.

Toulmin, Camilla (2006). If you want to get a job done, you need the right tools. Next steps for the UN Convention to Combat Desertification. IIED Sustainable Development Opinion 2006

UNCCD 2006. Implementing the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification in Africa: Ten African experiences. UNCCD Secretariat. Bonn, Germany.

UNDP, 2005. Report of the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) to the third session of the Committee for the Review of the Convention (CRIC 3).

UNCCD 2004. Ten years on: UN marks World Day to Combat Desertification; Observances worldwide on June 17, 2004.

Van Crowder, L., Lindley, W.I., Bruening, T.H. and Doron, N. (1998); Agricultural Education for Sustainable Rural Development: Challenges for Developing Countries in the 21st Century; Extension, Education and Communication Service (SDRE); FAO Research; Rome, Italy.

Wiggins, S. (2004); Food security options in Zimbabwe: multiple threats, multiple opportunities? Country Food Security Options Paper No. 5, Forum for Food Security in Southern Africa [www.odi.org.uk/food-security-forum](http://www.odi.org.uk/food-security-forum).

WWI (1998); A guide to the global environment; World Resources Institute, Washington DC, USA.

Yang, J. and Prince, S.D. (2000); Remote sensing of savanna vegetation changes in eastern Zambia 1972-1989. *International Journal of Remote Sensing* 21: 301-332.

Zaman, M.Q. (1991); "The Displaced Poor and Resettlement Policies in Bangladesh." *Disasters*.15(2):117-125.

## Websites

Action programmes: Africa. <http://www.unccd.int/actionprogrammes/africa/africa.php#subregional>

Climate risk management in Africa: Learning from practice. [http://iriportal.ldeo.columbia.edu/portal/server.pt/gateway/PTARGS\\_0\\_2\\_1170\\_0\\_0\\_18/policy%20brief\\_en.pdf](http://iriportal.ldeo.columbia.edu/portal/server.pt/gateway/PTARGS_0_2_1170_0_0_18/policy%20brief_en.pdf)

Combating desertification in Africa.

<http://www.unccd.int/publicinfo/factsheets/showFS.php?number=11>

Drought Risk and Development Policy: Discussion Paper for the UNDP-DDC/BCPR and UN - ISDR Expert Workshop Drought Risk and Development Policy, January 31 - February 2, 2005, Nairobi.

Press Release on Joint International Conference Algiers, Dec. 17-19, 2006.

[http://www.inweh.unu.edu/inweh/drylands/Algiers\\_news\\_release-Final.pdf](http://www.inweh.unu.edu/inweh/drylands/Algiers_news_release-Final.pdf)

UNCCD.ICCD/CRIC(3)/2/Add.4 21 March 2005. Results of the subregional workshops of affected African country Parties

UNCCD ICCD/COP(7)/CST/8 22 July 2005. Land degradation assessment in drylands. Note by the secretariat. <http://www.unccd.int/cop/officialdocs/cop7/pdf/cst8eng.pdf>