

COUNTRY	Education at the second level:									Education at the third level: students by the type of institutions									Public expenditure on				
	Pupils																		Education (as % of GNP)	Education (as % of total government expenditure)			
	1980/81			1990/91			1996/97			1980/81			1990/91			1996/97			1985	1995	1993-95		
	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M					
39	Rwanda	5 022	28	72	16 173	36	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.6	...	...	...
41	Senegal	83 431	34	66	173 383	35	65	206 934	37	63	12 673	19	81	12 711x	21x	79x	...	...	...	...	3.6	33.1	
42	Seychelles	478	47	53	3 034	...	...	8 151	50	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.7	7.5	16.3	...
43	Sierra Leone	64 808	30	70	97 049	36	64	...	...	...	2 166	...	...	2 386x	19x	81x	...	...	...	1.9	...	...	...
44	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	South Africa	(13) 1 594 147x	52x	48x	2 902 851	54	46	3 749 449	54	46	...	...	...	285 986	47	53	353 958x	51x	49x	6.0	6.8	20.5	...
46	Sudan	362 992	37	63	695 964	44	56	379 162	47	53	25 699	27	73	59 824	48	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Swaziland	23 198	49	51	41 128	50	50	54 873	51	49	1 009	37	63	1 677	44	56	3 438	45	55	5.9	8.1	21.7	...
48	Tanzania, United Republic of (15)	67 292	33	67	150 300	42	58	199 093	46	54	(2)(4) 3 414x	16x	84x	3 327	...	...	5 881x	17x	83x	4.4	...	11.4	...
49	Togo	125 122	24	76	117 153	25	75	169 178	27	73	4 345	15	85	8 755	14	86	13 124	17	83	5.0	5.6	18.7	...
50	Tunisia	209 060	39	61	526 245	43	57	864 999	48	52	31 827	30	70	68 535	39	61	115 485	45	55	5.8	6.8	17.4	...
51	Uganda	73 092	*29	*71	244 765	37	63	256 258x	38x	62x	4 035	20	80	7 618	25	75	12 800	35	65	3.5	...	15.0	...
52	Zambia	95 771	35	65	181 814	...	...	(14) 199 081x	38x	62x	3 425	...	...	7 361	...	...	5 270	20x	80x	4.7	1.8	...	...
53	Zimbabwe	74012	...	...	661 066	47	53	751 349	46	54	1 873	...	...	9 300	...	...	10 322	29	71	9.1	8.5	...	...

Notes

... Data not available

x,c Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from standard definition, or refer to only part of a country.

b - UNICEF 1998b

Maternal Mortality Rate - Annual number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per

100,000 live births. According to the UNICEF, The State of the World's Children 1998, several of the maternal mortality rates are substantially different from official government estimates.

These and other rates are being reviewed by WHO and UNICEF and will be revised where necessary, as part of the ongoing process of improving mortality estimates.

Data Sources

Column 1 [Life Expectancy at birth]

Human Development Report 1996 - Page 138-140

Column 2 [Infant M. Rate]

1960 & 1996 - The State of World's Children 1998 - page 94 - 97

1989 - The State of World's Children 1991 - page 102-103

Column 3 [Under 5 M. Rate Total]

1960 & 1980 - The State of the World's Children 1998 page - 124-127

1997 - World Health Report 1998 - page 220 - 223

Column 4 [Under 5 M. Rate]

World Health Report 1998 - page 220 -223

Column 5 [Maternal M. Rate]

The State of the World's Children 1998 - page 118-121