

17 - 18 October 2023 / Addis Ababa, Ethiopia

IMPROVING VEHICLES TO IMPROVE LIFE

- ECA - The challenge of E-vehicles
- CITA - RAG Africa Conference



United Nations
Economic Commission for Africa



EXPERIENCES FROM AROUND THE WORLD

SESSION 3



Wenxin Qiao

World Bank



United Nations
Economic Commission for Africa

EXPERIENCES FROM AROUND THE WORLD

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Georges Petelet

CAPELEC



United Nations
Economic Commission for Africa

EXPERIENCES FROM AROUND THE WORLD

SESSION 3



Georges Wong

COSBER



United Nations
Economic Commission for Africa

China Practice on EV Supervision

01

Electric Vehicles (EVs)

02

Policy/Regulation

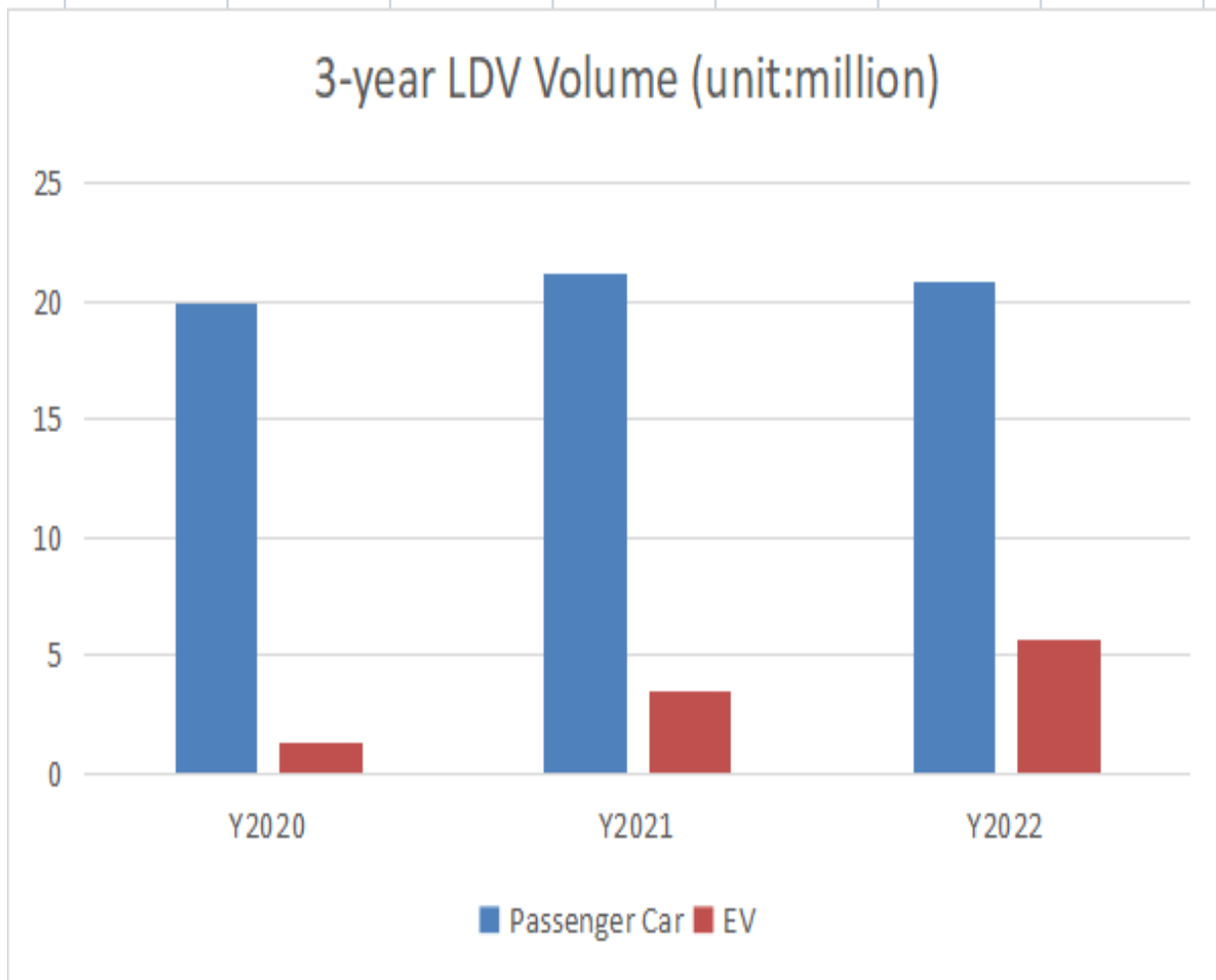
03

PTI for EVs

04

Cosber Solutions for EV PTI

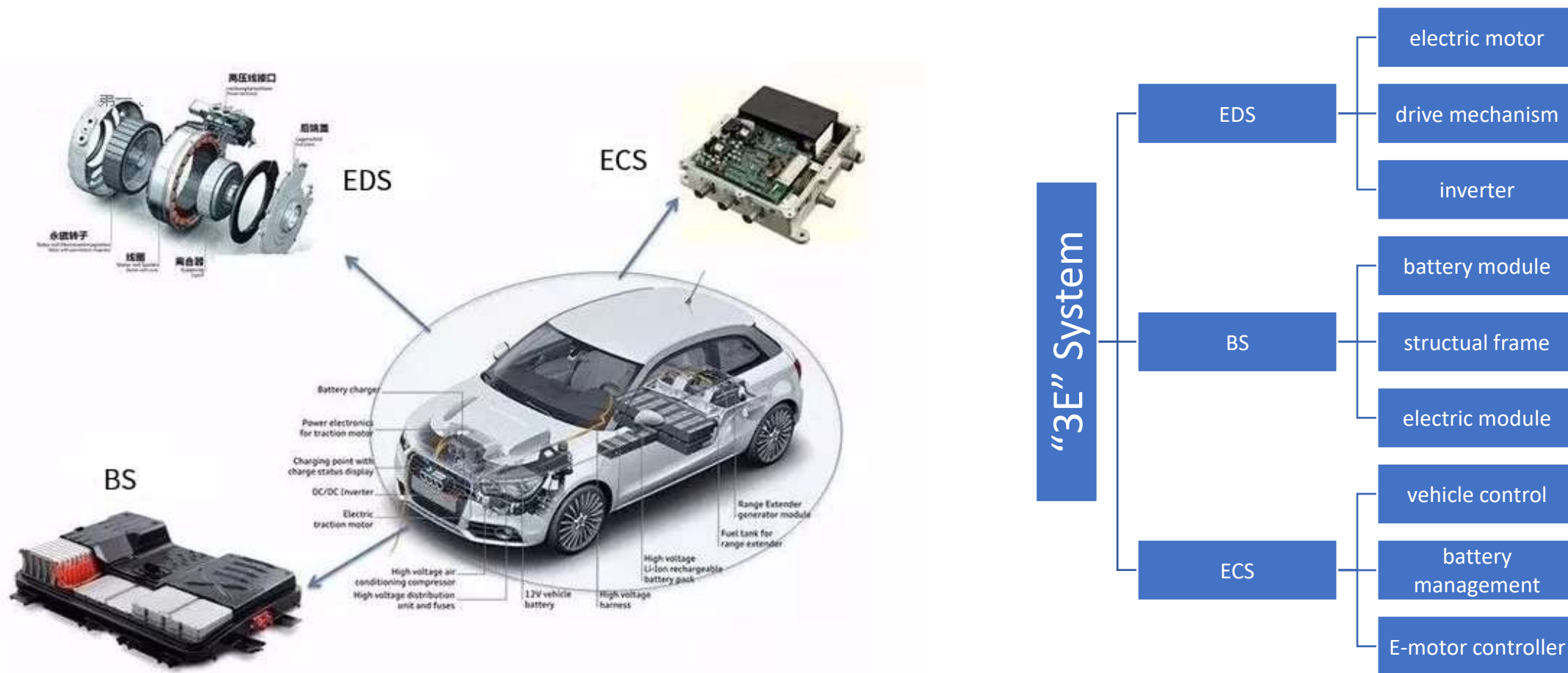
Electric Vehicles (EVs)



- New-energy vehicle: 16+ million
- Pure EV: 12+ million,



3E system moduel of EV: E-drive system(EDS), E-control system(ECS) and battery system (BS)



R&D

3E-module Test



Complete Vehicle
Test

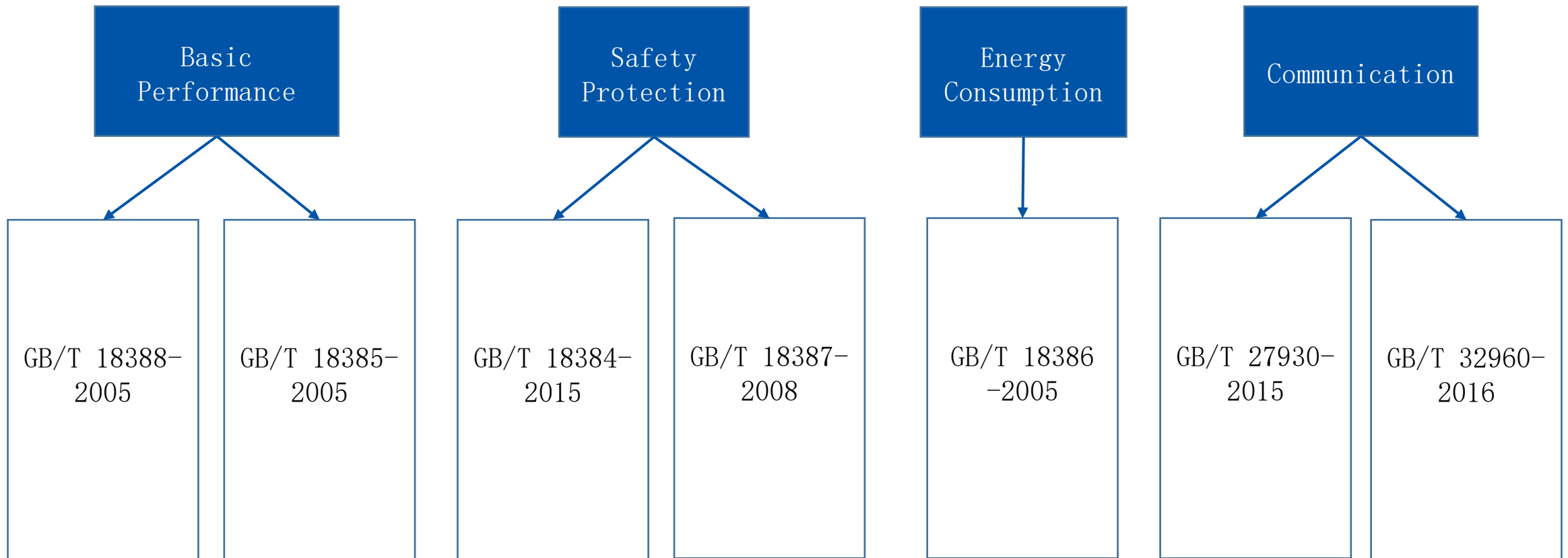
In-use

All-life On-line
Supervision

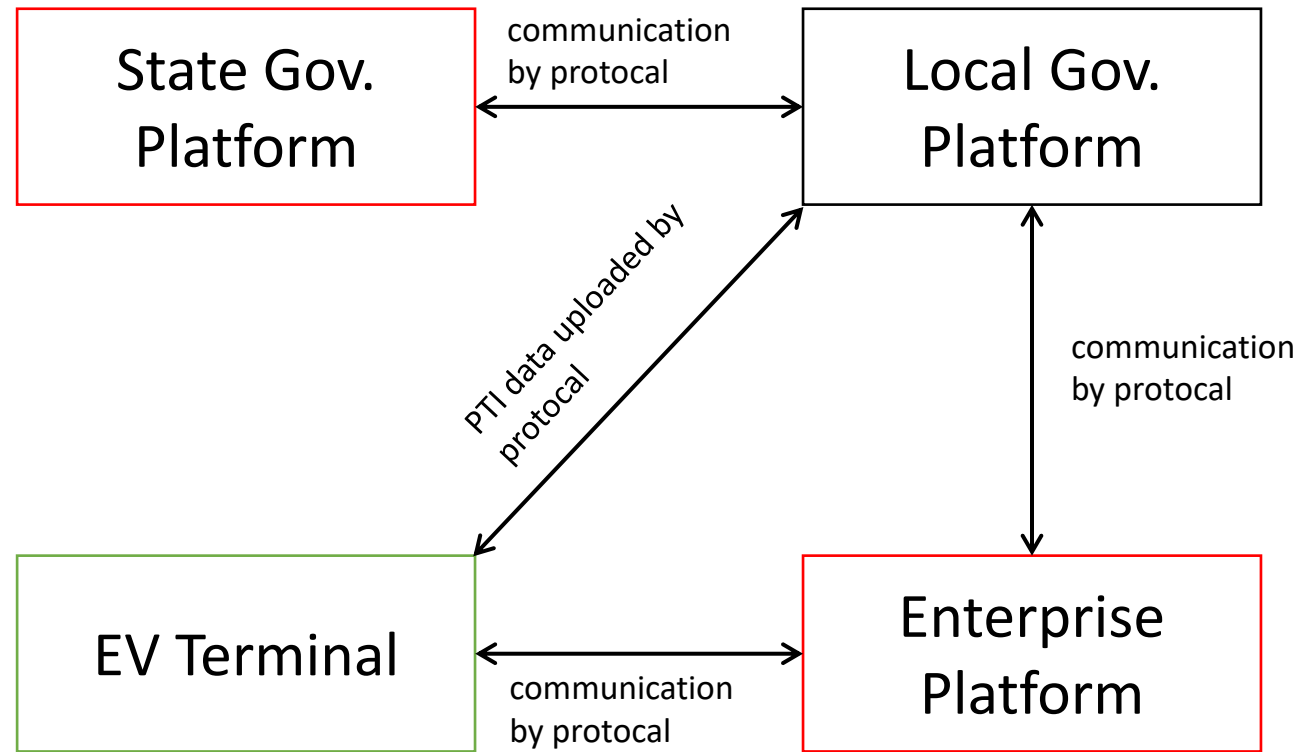


Off-line PTI

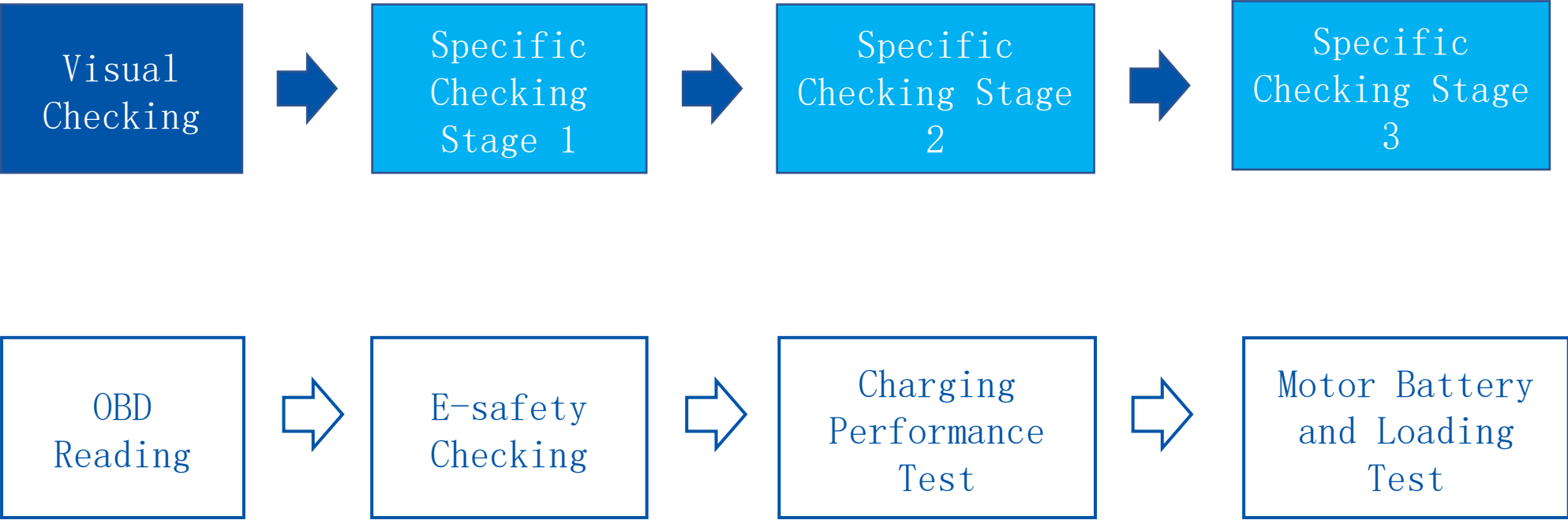
Besides routine active/passive safety, sound and chassis test, the compulsory homologation test on EV also include complete set test regulated by the specific standard:



To enhance the safety supervision on EV, China has introduced state-local-enterprise system also named 3-level system architecture since 2016 , and the enterprise is the primary responder in this system.



Besides the routine PTI rule, based on Online-Offline mode, the risky vehicle selected by the big-data platform is required to accept inspection in PTI station including **electricity safety, charging, motor battery and loading test.**



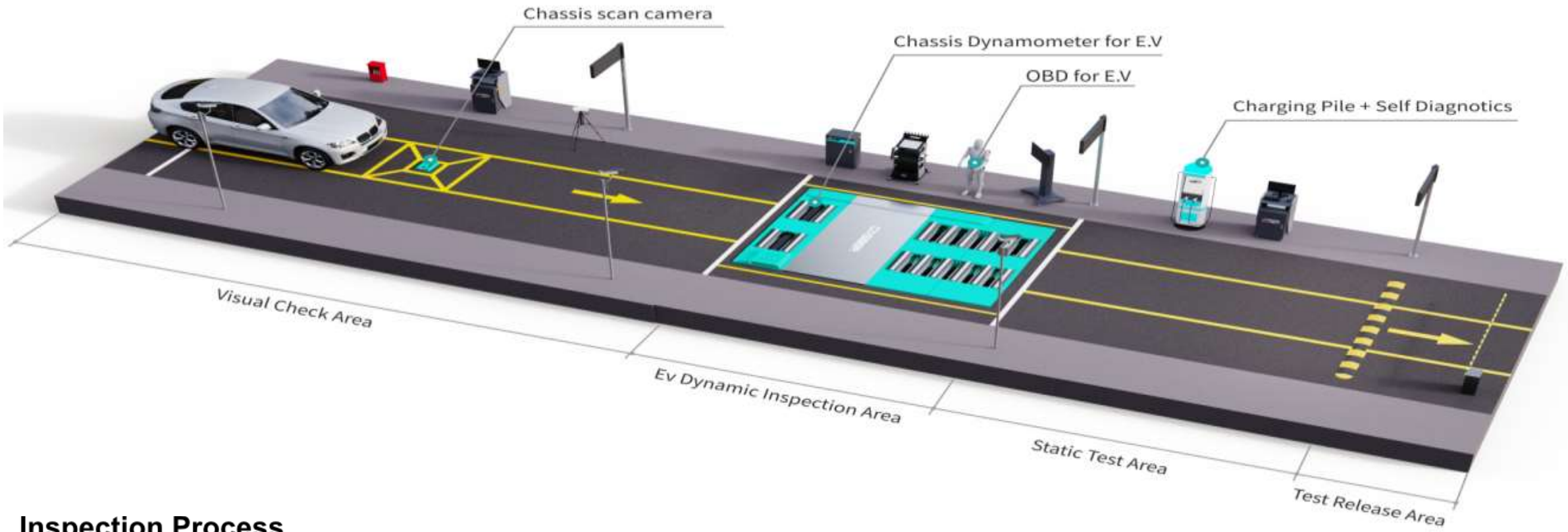
No.	Inspection Item		Suitable for the Vehicle Type			
			Passenger Vehicle		Truck (not include 3-wheel motorcycle), Specific-use vehicle	
			Seats no.<9	Other type		
1	BS Safety	Charging	Max. Temp.	●	●	●
			Max. Voltage of Single Cell	●	●	●
			Pole Voltage Gap of Single Cell	●	●	●
			Indication Accuracy of BMS Total Voltage	●	●	●
	Discharging	Max. Temp.	○	●	●	
		Min. Voltage of Single Cell	○	●	●	
Capacity Retention Rate		○	○	○		
2	EDS Safety	Driving Motor Temp.	○	○	○	
		Motor Controller Temp.	○	○	○	
3	ECS Safety	DC/DC Inverter Temp.	○	○	○	
4	Electric Safety	Charging Socket Insulation Resistance	●	●	●	
		Potential Equalization	●	●	●	

Remark 1: “ ● ” is a must, “ ○ ” is optional.
 Remark 2: Charging of BS safety and Potential Equalization(between shell) is not applicable to vehicle without DC charging pole.

◆ Declared for public discussion and feedback before official releasing.

No.	Inspection Item	Equipment&Device	Remark
1	BS Safety	Charging Performance Tester + EV Chassis Dynamometer + OBD Reader	Dynamometer is a must for discharging test
2	EDS Safety	EV Chassis Dynamometer + OBD Reader	
3	ECS Safety		
4	Electric Safety	Megohm Meter, Milliohm Meter	or other device with the required function

◆ Declared for public discussion and feedback before official releasing.



Inspection Process



◆ Charging Performance Tester



◆ EV Chassis Dynamometer



Thank you for your Attention!

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For more information, please visit:

www.cosber.com

EXPERIENCES FROM AROUND THE WORLD

SESSION 3



Klaus Eldner

RYME



United Nations
Economic Commission for Africa



Pioneering a New Approach to Roadworthiness in Africa

Worldwide Group Analysis and Proposal for a More Effective PTI

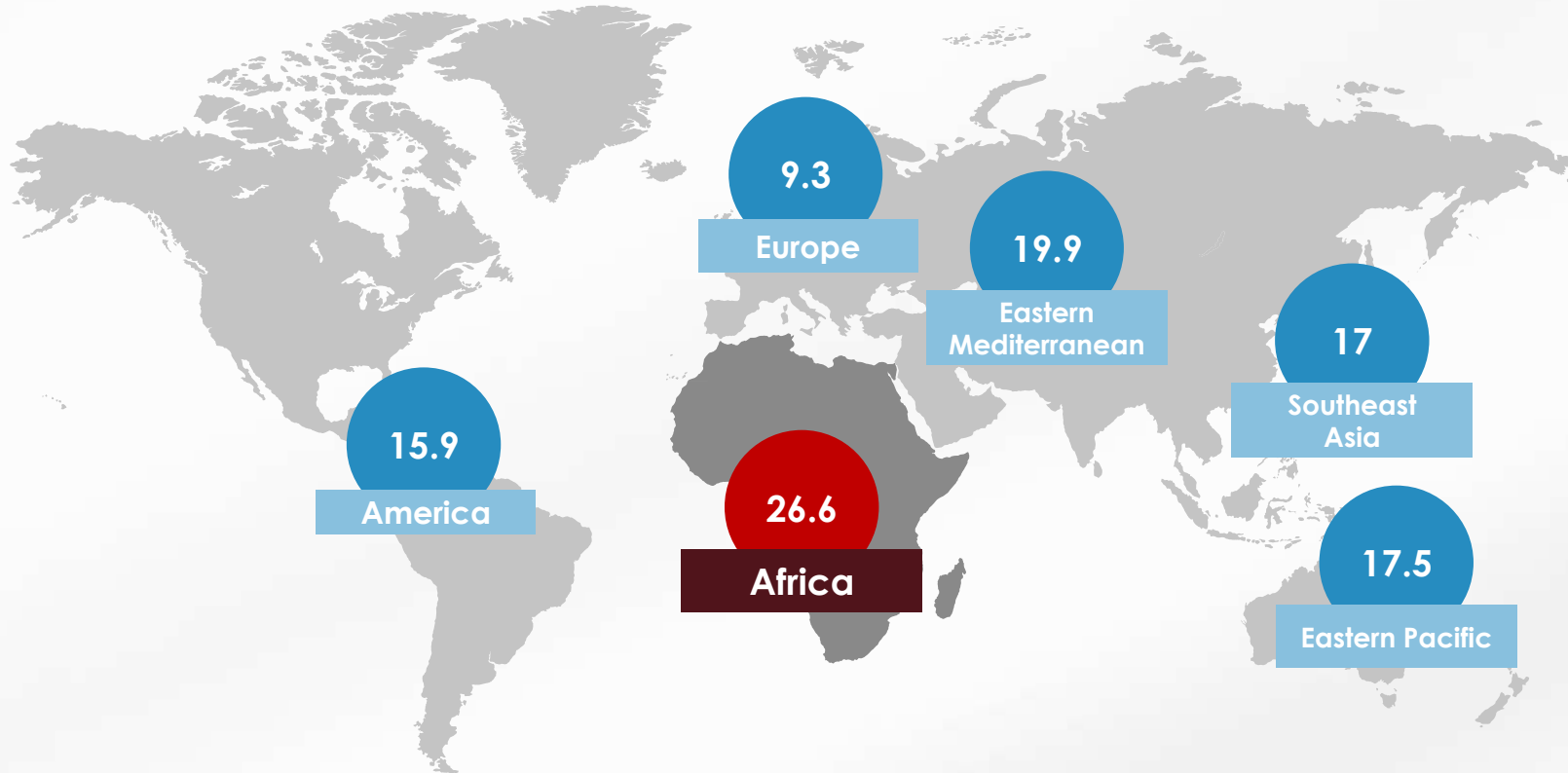
Klaus Eldner – RYME Worldwide GmbH
Worldwide Group



Vehicle Inspection as a legal contribution

Environmental Responsibility

More Inspections and Better Quality



THE PROBABILITY OF DYING IN A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT DEPENDS ON WHERE YOU LIVE.

Accident deaths per 100,000 people

Source: United Nations

World average: 18 / 100,000

Africa average: 26.6 / 100,000



Vehicle Inspection as a legal contribution

Environmental Responsibility

More Inspections
and Better Quality

26.6

Africa

OBJECTIVE: IMPLEMENTATION AND HARMONIZATION OF VEHICLE INSPECTION TO ALL COUNTRIES OF AFRICA

POSSIBLE SOLUTION: INCREASE THE NETWORK OF MOBILE INSPECTION UNITS



Vehicle Inspection as a legal contribution

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26.6

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OBJECTIVE: IMPLEMENTATION AND HARMONIZATION OF VEHICLE INSPECTION TO ALL COUNTRIES OF AFRICA

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FOR DIFFERENT TYPES OF VEHICLES



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SPECIALIZED EQUIPMENT



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SPECIALIZED EQUIPMENT



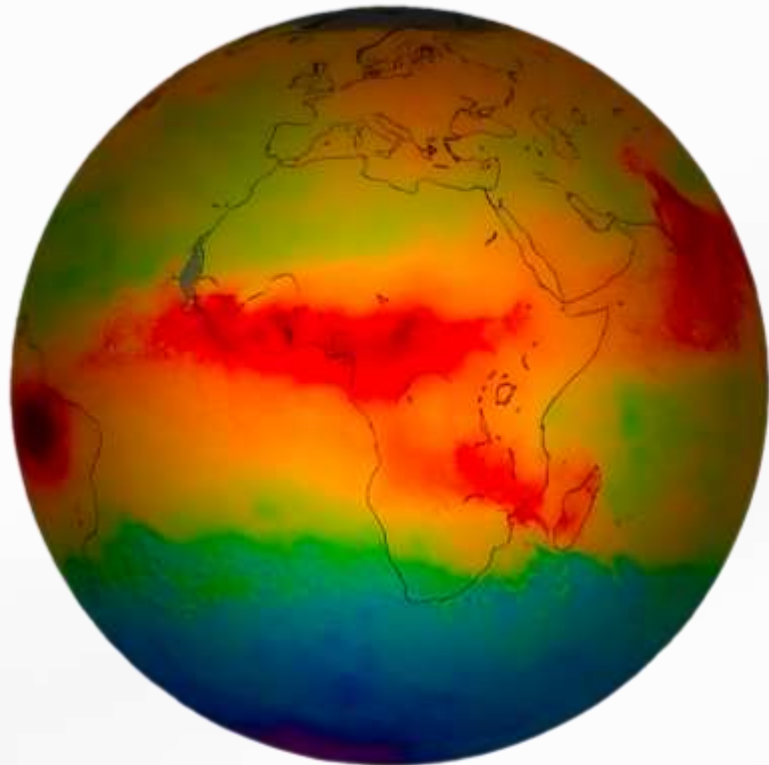
DIFFERENT MODES OF TRANSPORT



Vehicle Inspection as legal contribution

Environmental Responsibility

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AFRICA HAS FIVE OF THE 10 MOST POLLUTED COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD IN TERMS OF OUTDOOR FINE PARTICULATE MATTER (PM2.5).

OVER 1 MILLION DEATHS LINKED TO POLLUTION IN AFRICA

"THE SCARCITY OF GROUND-LEVEL AIR QUALITY MONITORING STATIONS MEANS THAT COUNTRIES CANNOT ACCURATELY TRACK THEIR PROGRESS TOWARD MEETING AIR QUALITY GOALS AND STANDARDS". BIOTECH MAGAZINE AND NEWS

Highest Levels of World Contamination

Source: Health Effects Institute (HEI)



Vehicle Inspection as legal contribution

Environmental Responsibility

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and Better Quality

OBJECTIVE: IMPROVE THE QUALITY AND QUANTITY OF DIAGNOSTIC EQUIPMENT

POSSIBLE SOLUTION: MEASURE THE PARTICLE CONCENTRATION FROM MODERN DIESEL VEHICLES TO IDENTIFY DEFECT OR MISSING PARTICLE FILTERS AS ADDITIONAL EMISSION TESTS



- ✔ **SUITABLE FOR LIGHT AND HEAVY DUTY VEHICLES**
- ✔ **MOBILE USABLE**
- ✔ **IDENTIFYING DEFECT DIESEL FILTERS**
- ✔ **EASY TO INTEGRATE IN EXISTING STATIONS (SIMPLIFIED PROCEDURE)**



Vehicle Inspection as a Right

Environmental Responsibility

**More Inspections
and Better Quality**

The era of new devices



“Creating databases is not just about having a good Excel table, it is about integrating technology into the whole process and taking advantage of the tools and **getting the information from reliable and quality models.**”

01 – More efficient and digitalized models

02 – Big data and statistics collection

03 – Analysis and proposal approach

04 – Implementation of improvements



Vehicle Inspection as a Right

Environmental Responsibility

**More Inspections
and Better Quality**

OBJECTIVE: IMPROVE THE QUALITY OF THE SERVICE AND AVOID CORRUPTION

POSSIBLE SOLUTION: INCORPORATE SOFTWARE AND MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS TO REDUCE THE POSSIBLE HUMAN MANIPULATION



Software during inspection

Software before and after inspection



Vehicle Inspection as a Right

Environmental Responsibility

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Software during inspection

Software before and after inspection



Vehicle Inspection as a Right

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BENEFITS OF INCLUDING THIS TECHNOLOGY IN PTI SYSTEMS

PTI centers

Technology providers

Public Entities

Societies



Vehicle Inspection as a Right

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In the communities of artificial intelligence, sustainable development, Agenda 2030, ICT and real-time information, the PTI sector has to be at the technological forefront to improve the whole inspection process and achieve in a more efficient way the ultimate goal we all have:

to improve our societies.

Let's work for a more efficient PTI that is technologically aligned with the rest of the sectors.



Worldwide Group



Pioneering a New Approach to Roadworthiness in Africa



THANK YOU!



Klaus Eldner – Ryme Worldwide GmbH
Worldwide Group



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www.ryme.com / www.wep-inc.com

Bernhard Gött

DKT





Smart Vehicle Identification for next level PTI
Enforcement and Road Safety



CITA RAG AFRICA Conference 2023
October 17 - October 18



Short Introduction



Who I am?



Road Safety Experience for more than 20 years, working for MAHA from 2003-2018

Since 2018-Managing Director of DKT Deutsche Kennzeichen Technik GmbH, manufacturer of Vehicle License Plates, Smart Traffic Solutions with focus Vehicle Identification



Vehicle Registration Systems, Vehicle Register Databank solution

All kind of Vehicle Identification Technologies for smart Control & Enforcement, Intelligent transportation technology



International Experiences and network with focus Africa and LATIN America



Bernhard Gött

It's all about Road Safety

Vehicle Data =



= Road Safety

Road Safety Circle

(Pre-) Vehicle Registration
& technical Test



PTI

Control & Enforcement



Road Safety
and
Vehicle Lifetime

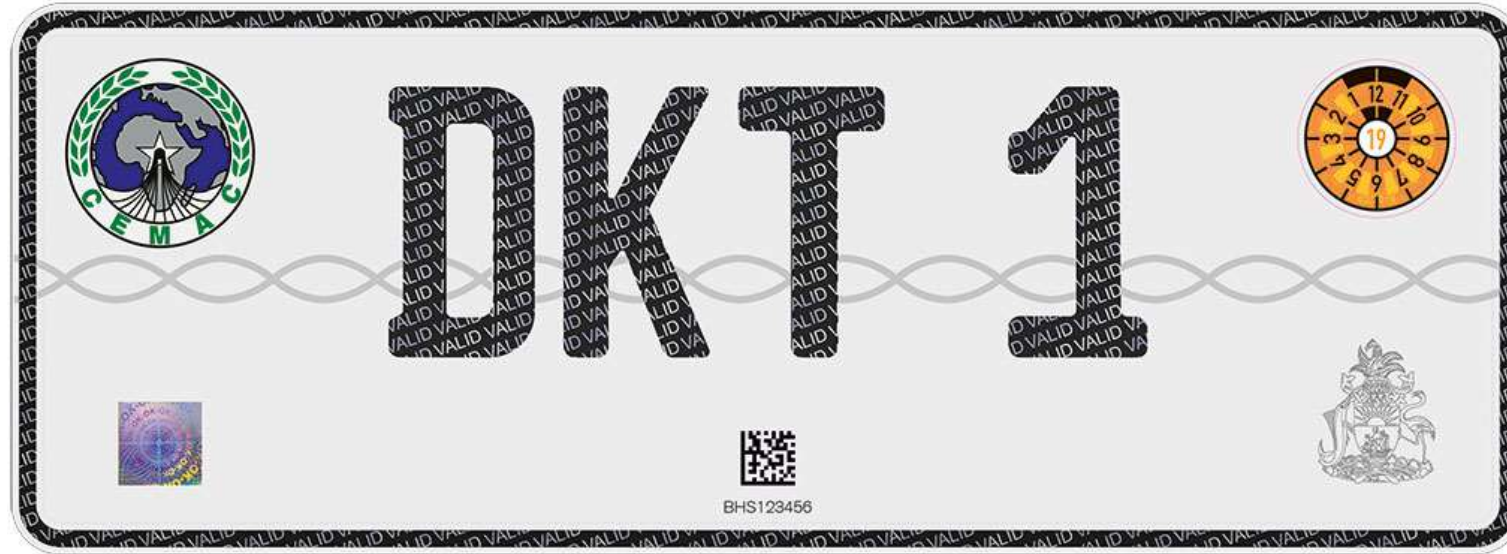


Vehicle ID

Smart Application
of
Vehicle ID



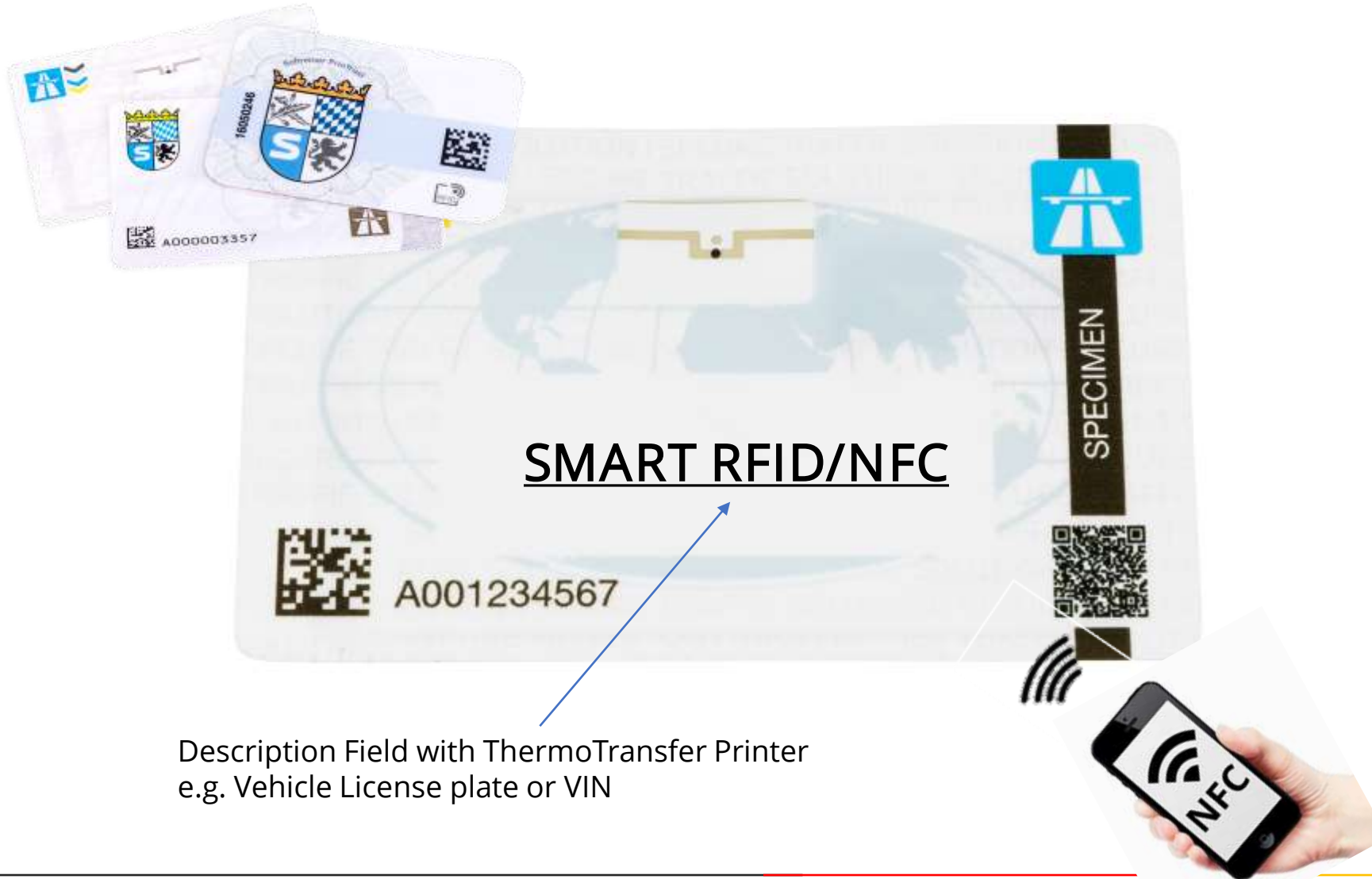
High Security License Plates



Security Features:

- Hologram
- Laser Wave and Laser Marks
- Coat of arms lasered
- fully colored country flag or logo
- Security sticker (e.g. for PTI)
- QR/Barcode, serial number

Third hybrid License Plate

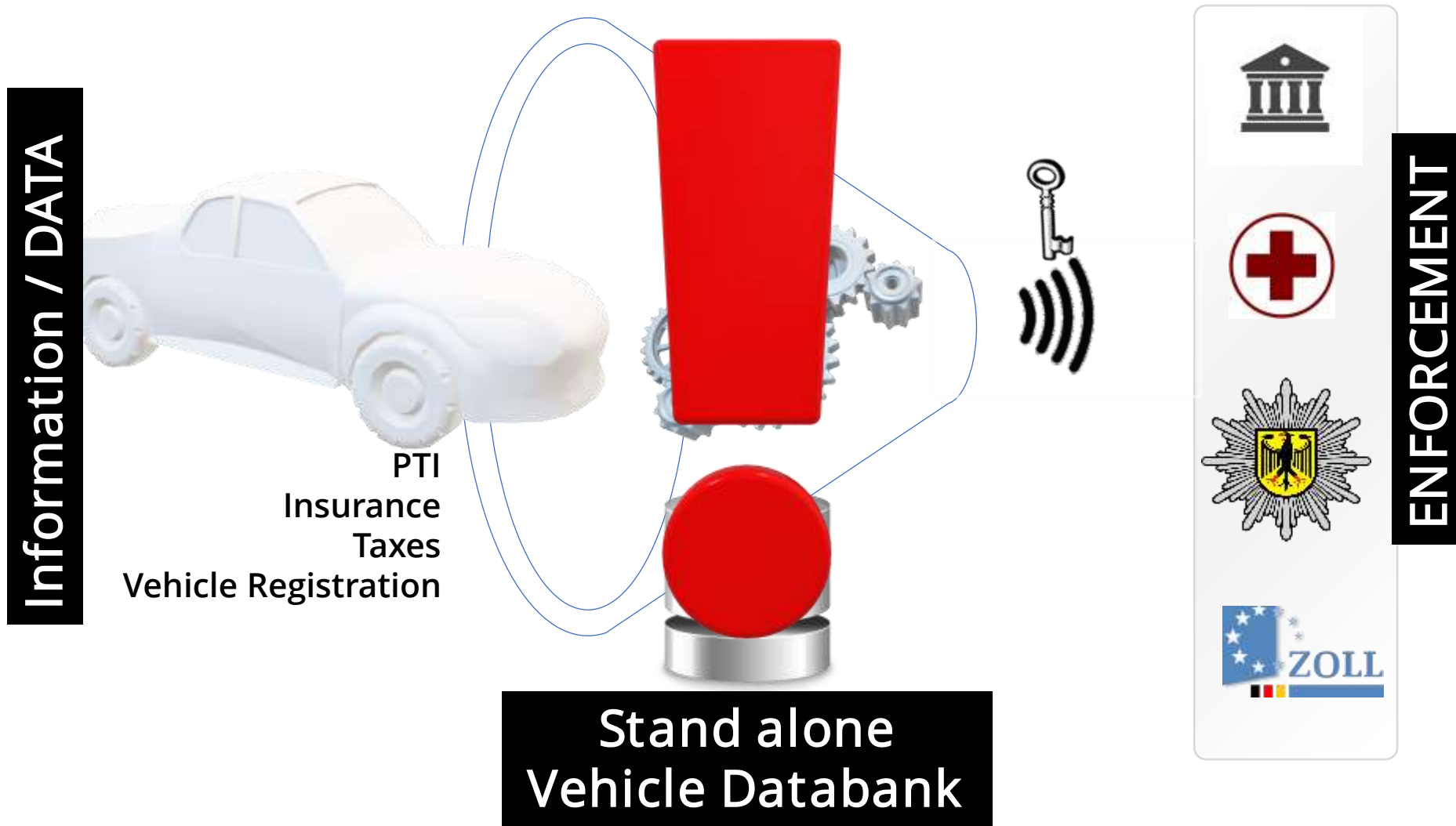


Description Field with ThermoTransfer Printer
e.g. Vehicle License plate or VIN

Secure and Intelligent Data Management



Secure and Intelligent Data Management



Electronic Vehicle Identification

EVI = make data available within
moving traffic,

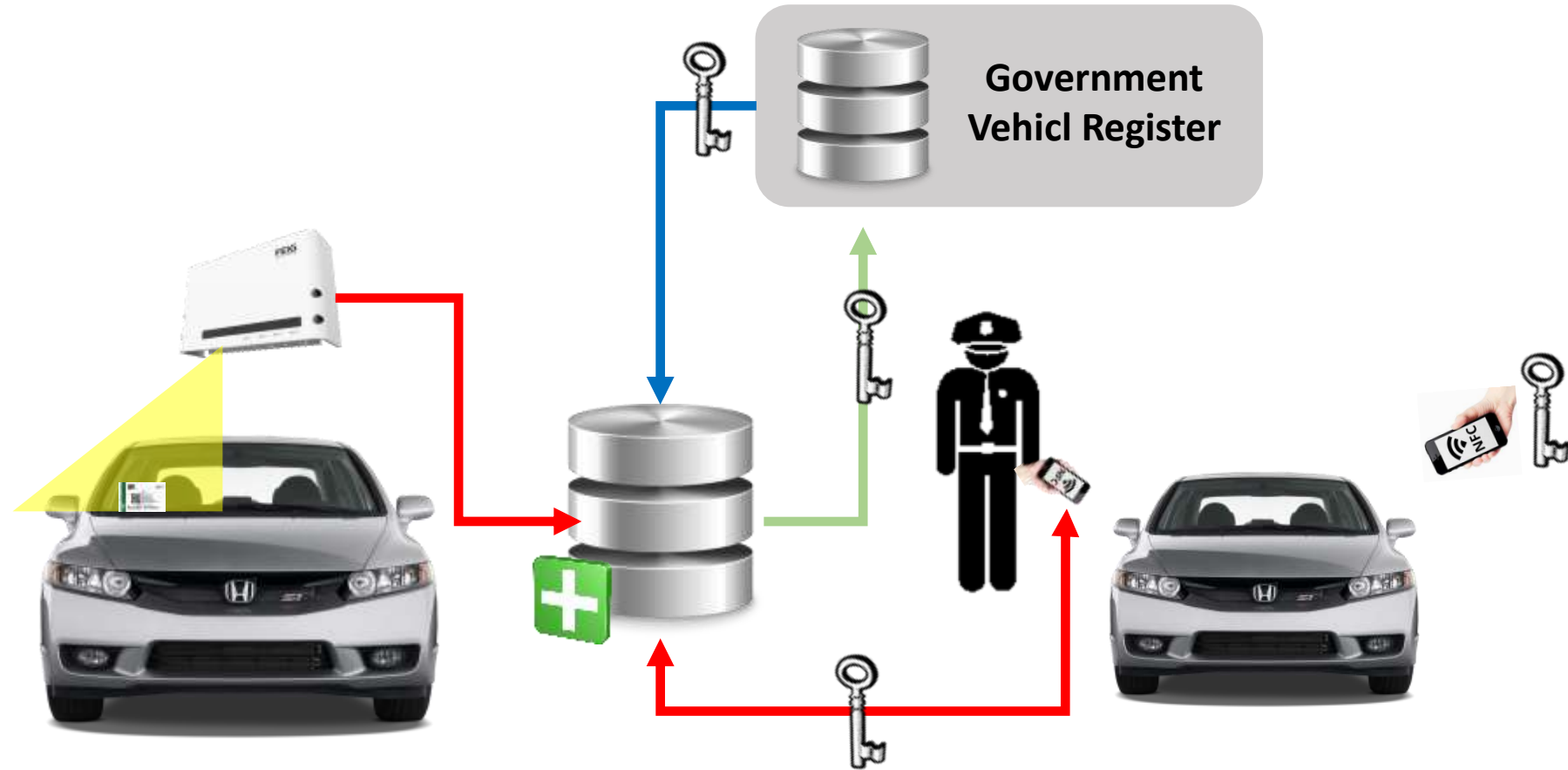
stand still traffic

with real time information

with RFID and NF Technology



Smart Vehicle Identification



SMART Applications in moving or stand still traffic



Enforcement

Enforcement & Vehicle Control = using the information/data generated by vehicle registration and PTI

Pass PTI test yes/no
Vehicle registered correct?
Black List checking
Insurance paid/valid
Smart Parking
Vehicle Classification (Emission)
Speed control
Traffic restrictions
Vehicle counting
Road Safety
Border Control



Tools and Instruments



- Fix Camera Systems and RFID Check Points
- mobile ALPR and
- mobile RFID Reader
- Mobile APP for Smart Phones for NFC use
- RFID Pistols





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Robert Lisinge

Director Private Sector
Development & Finance
Division - UNECA



Gerhard Müller

CITA President



United Nations
Economic Commission for Africa

THANK YOU!

- **DINNER AT 19:30**
ROOM HARRAR GRILL



United Nations
Economic Commission for Africa