



United Nations
Economic Commission for Africa

Africa Statistics Flash

Selected Socio-Economic Indicators on Africa



January 2023

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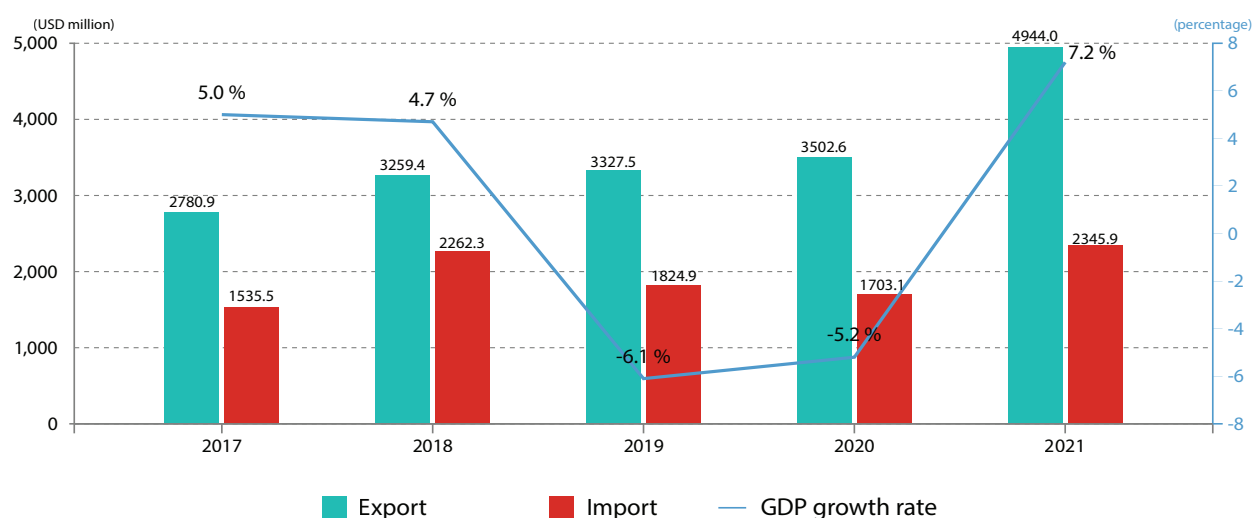
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COUNTRY FOCUS: ZIMBABWE

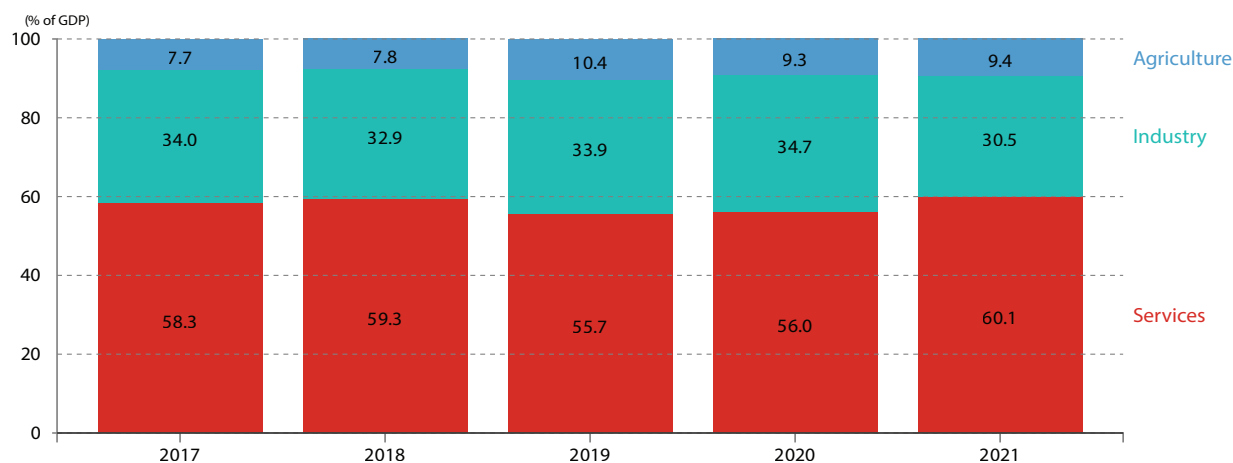
Zimbabwe key macroeconomic indicators

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP per capita (USD million)	1481.2	2523.1	1542.7	1523.8	2102.2
Real GDP growth (%)	5.0	4.7	-6.1	-5.2	7.2
Inflation (annual, %)	0.9	10.6	255.3	557.2	99.3
Gross domestic investment (% of GDP)	9.7	14.1	13.8	13.1	15.5
Gross saving (% of GDP)	-2.7	13.9	20.2	16.5	
Trade balance (% of GDP)	-8.0	-10.3	-0.6	-1.1	
Current account balance incl. official transfer (% of GDP)	-1.5	-7.6	4.8	6.1	
External debt (% of GDP)	74.1	51.0	93.2	102.7	67.6
Share of industry (% of GDP)	23.7	22.9	23.7	23.4	30.5
(of which manufacturing)	12.2	11.7	12.3	12.1	13.2
Debt service ratio (% of export)	15.4	11.7	30.1	18.6	

Export/Import and GDP growth rate

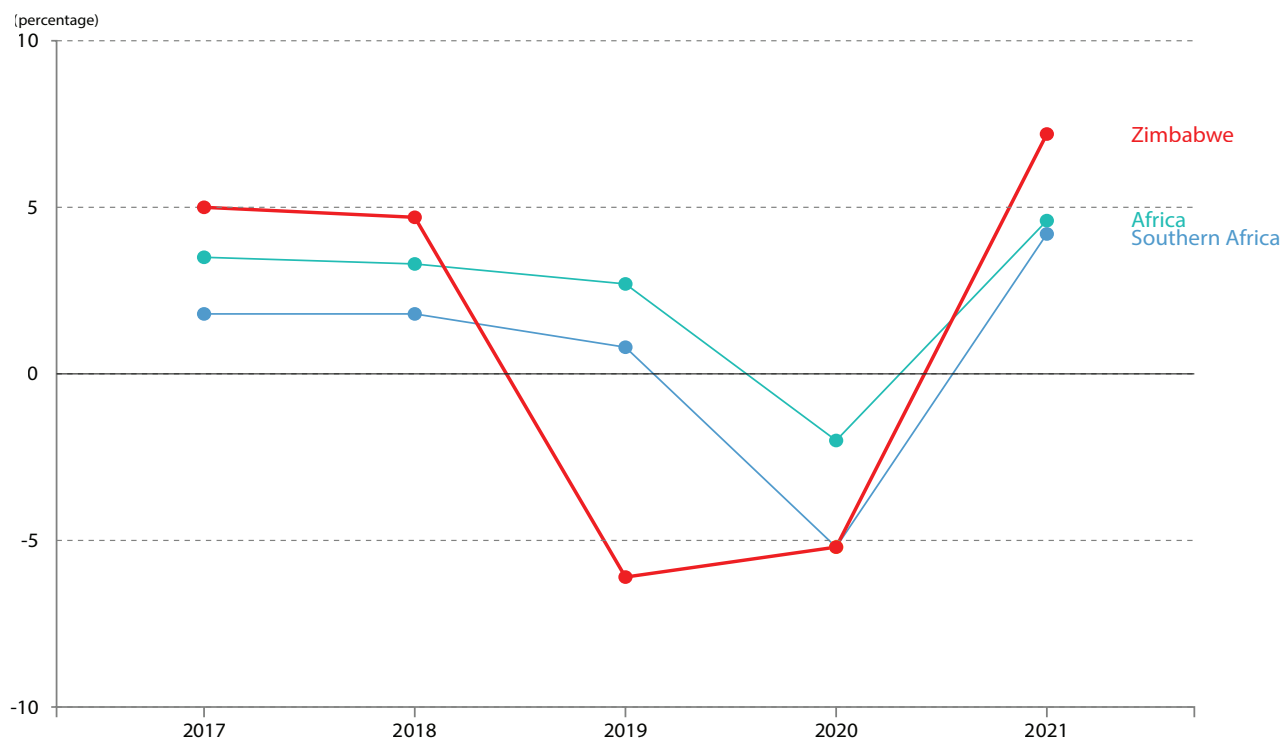


Contribution to GDP by sectors (%)

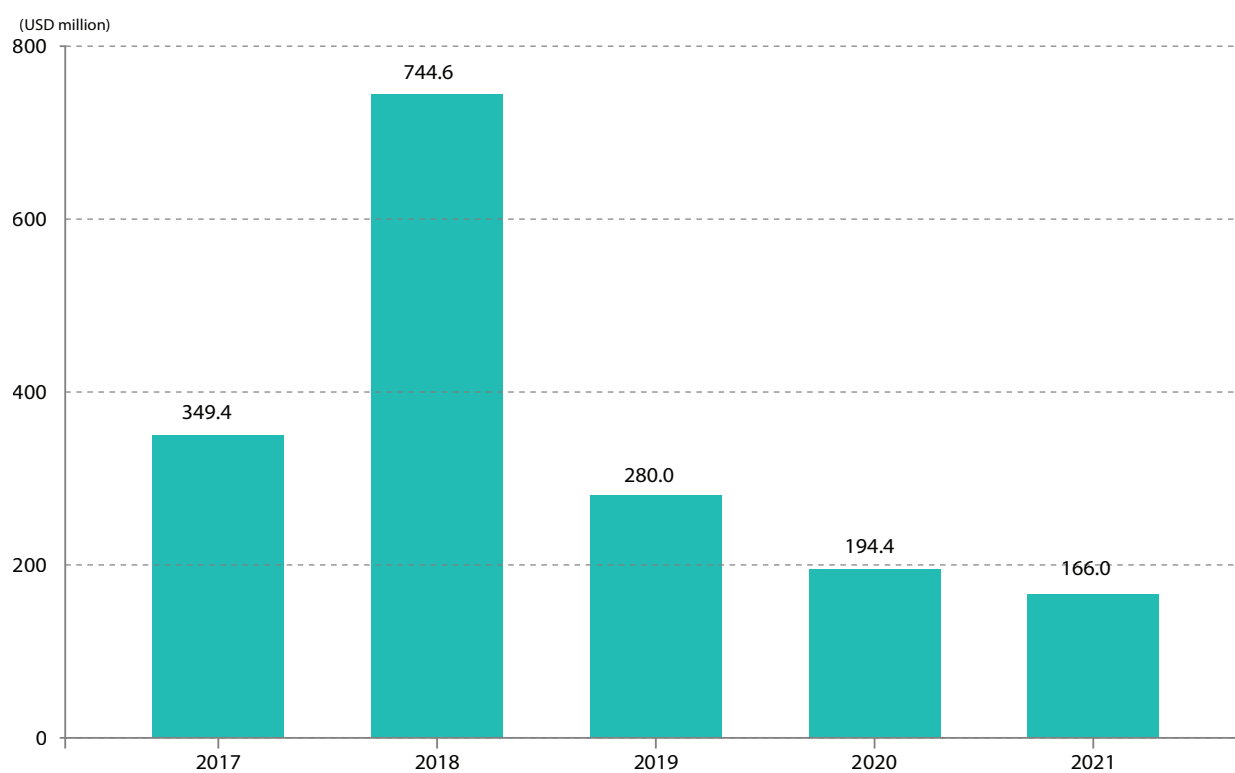


COUNTRY FOCUS: ZIMBABWE

GDP growth rate



Inward FDI flow



COUNTRY FOCUS: ZIMBABWE

Top 5 export products (USD millions)

Product	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Crude fertilizers other than division 56, and crude minerals	129.2	162.2	134.6	234.5	955.1
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1349.2	1249.3	1497.4	2427.1	8316.3
Iron and steel	324.1	253.4	161.7	380.1	1578.7
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	388.8	478.3	551.1	927.7	3031.7
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1068.1	1184.2	1157.9	974.8	6601.1

Top 5 import products (USD millions)

Product	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Cereals and cereal preparations	167.1	124.7	444.5	383.9	2115.0
Other industrial machinery and parts	292.9	269.8	264.1	348.9	1594.8
Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	823.1	707.1	287.7	636.6	3567.3
Road vehicles	580.6	400.0	372.3	534.5	2520.5
Specialised machinery	398.5	323.3	334.6	442.0	1971.0

Top 5 export destinations (USD millions)

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	548.0	543.8	609.6	530.4	0.1
Mozambique	236.4	235.6	232.6	258.2	709.7
South Africa	1478.0	1383.5	1425.1	1121.3	3022.6
United Arab Emirates	370.1	1020.1	1082.0	1429.8	1552.0
Zambia	83.3	82.6	75.7	69.8	107.2

Top 5 import origins (USD millions)

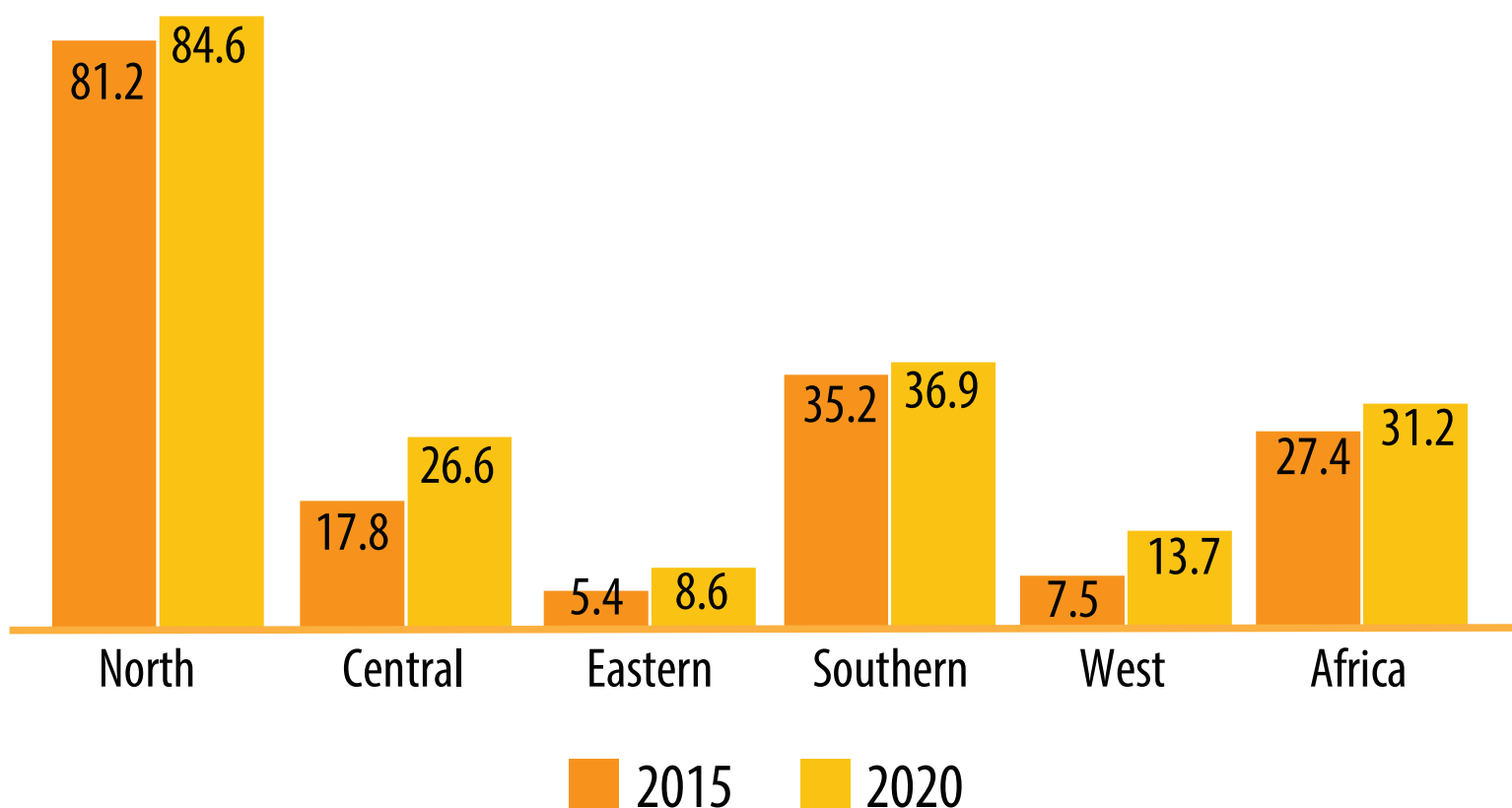
Country	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China	481.8	544.7	424.7	548.9	826.1
India	166.1	237.7	181.6	182.4	229.8
Singapore	367.9	508.8	411.4	182.6	360.6
South Africa	2525.5	3214.5	2459.4	2652.0	3975.6
Zambia	406.7	480.3	358.6	355.1	384.4

SHARE OF POPULATION WITH ACCESS TO CLEAN COOKING SYSTEMS

7 AFFORDABLE AND
CLEAN ENERGY



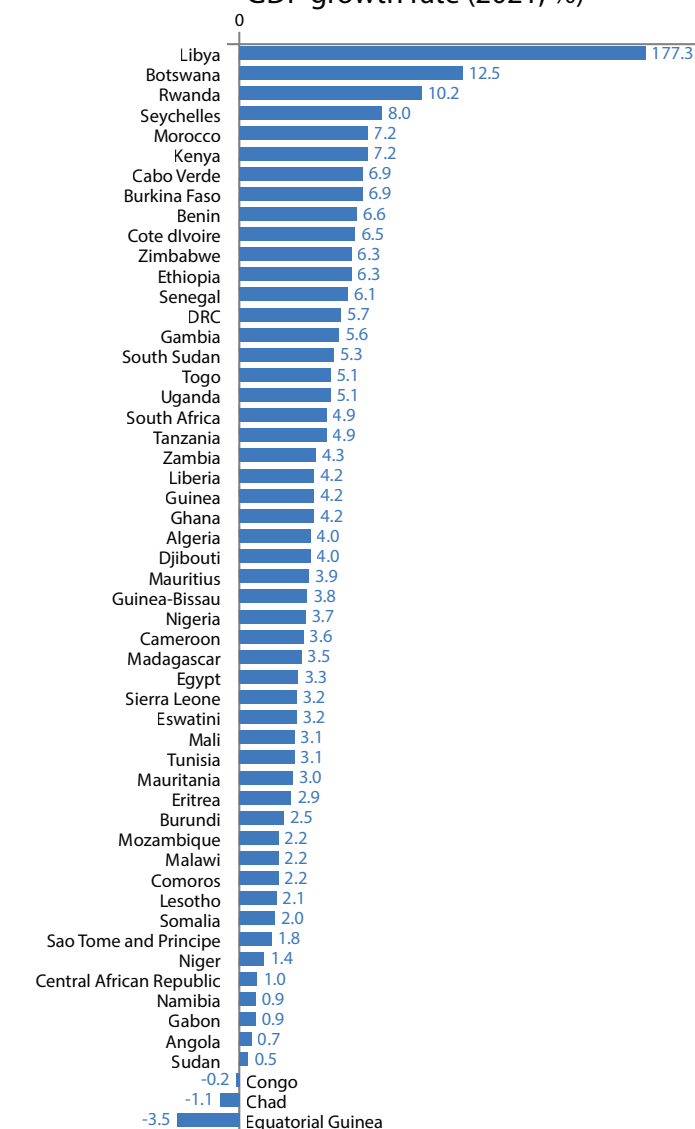
**Share of population with access to clean cooking system,
2015 and 2020 (%) by region**



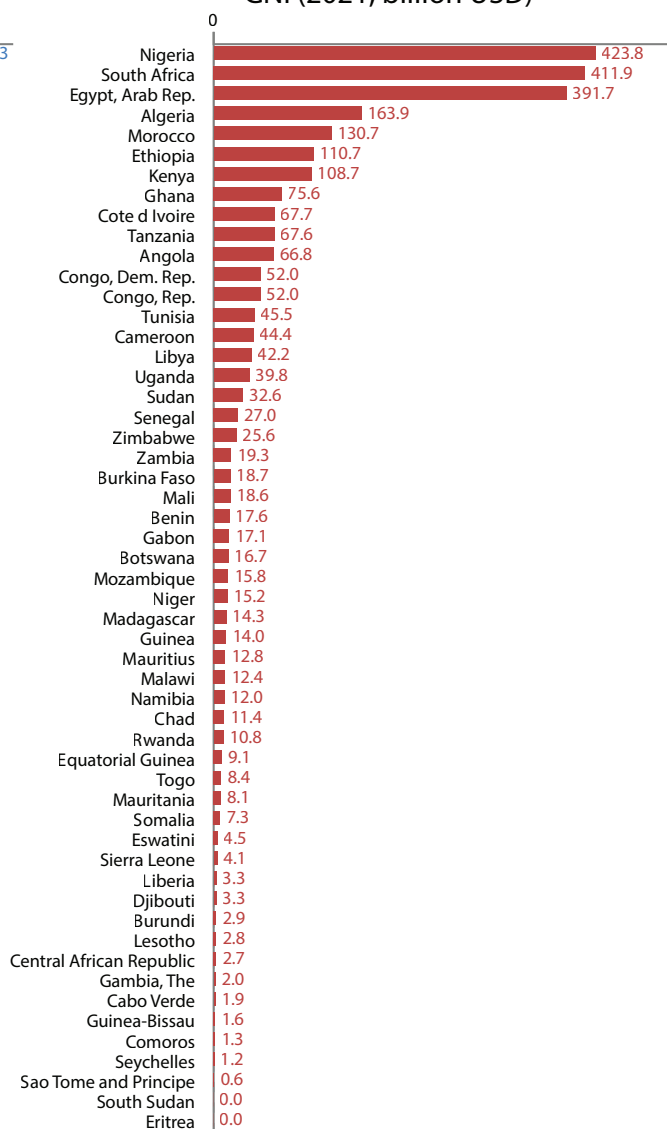
AFRICA: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP, PPP (current international \$ millions) ¹	6,062,537	6,418,457	6,745,055	6,669,959	7,307,65
GDP per capita (current, USD) ¹	1,906	1,991	1,988	1,875	2,047
Real GDP growth (%)	3.5%	3.3%	2.7%	-2.0%	4.6%
Inflation (annual, growth rate%) ¹	14.6	9.9	7.9	7.7	10.6
General govt. net lending/borrowing (% of GDP)	-5.4	-3.8	-4.2	-7.1	-5.3
Total investment (% of GDP) ³	24.7	25.6	27	25.5	22.7
Gross national saving (% of GDP) ⁴	18	19.8	19.7	18.7	19
Real export growth (%)	3.3	-0.1	-9.2	-4	
Trade balance (% of GDP)	-3.8	-3.2	-4.3	-3.9	-2.5
Share of Africa's export (%)					
Terms of trade index (2000=100)	153	167	161	150	183
Current account balance (% of GDP) ²³	-3.8	-3.2	-4.1	-4.4	-1.8
FDI (inward flow; USD million)	40,176	45,384	45,678	38,952	82,991
Total external debt (% of GNI) ⁷	32.5	35.6	37.3	41.4	
Share of industry (% of GDP)	29.1	30.7	30.7	29.4	
(of which manufacturing)	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.3	

GDP growth rate (2021, %)



GNI (2021, billion USD)



SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Central Africa

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Real GDP growth (%)	0.0	0.9	2.0	-1.4	1.3
GDP per capita (current, USD) ⁹	1,669	1,823	1,723	1,605	1,828
Inflation (annual, %) ⁹	19.6	15.8	11.6	16.2	20.
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-4.3	0.9	-0.3	-1.9	0.2
Total investment (% of GDP) ⁹	21.4	19.2	19.1	19.7	20.2
Gross national saving (% of GDP) ⁹	18.1	20.3	19.5	17.8	23.2
Current account balance (% of GDP) ⁹	-2.9	0.8	0.0	-2.8	2.2
FDI inward flow (USD million)	7,249	7,354	7,015	7,577	7,319
Total external debt (% of GNI)	36.8	40.5	44.4	57.2	
Share of industry (% of GDP) ⁸	35.6	36.5	35	32.3	
(of which manufacturing)	15.3	14.4	14.2	14.2	

Eastern Africa

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Real GDP growth (%)	5.4	6.0	6.3	1.9	5.9
GDP per capita (current, USD) ⁹	829	887	948	938	990
Inflation (annual, %) ⁹	9.9	8.8	7.4	9.9	12.
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-3.2	-3.3	-3.8	-4.4	-4.4
Total investment (% of GDP) ⁹	26.6	26.1	27.1	25.9	23.6
Gross national saving (% of GDP) ⁹	21.2	22.5	22.6	21.4	19.3
Current account balance (% of GDP) ⁹	-6.1	-5.3	-5.0	-5.1	-4.5
FDI inward flow (USD million)	10,003	9,652	9,060	7,784	10,083
Total external debt (% of GNI)	30.9	34.4	34.1	36	
Share of industry (% of GDP) ⁸	24.6	25.6	24.4	24	
(of which manufacturing)	9.9	9.5	9.6	9.6	

North Africa

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Real GDP growth (%)	4.7	3.5	2.3	-2.2	5.0
GDP per capita (current, USD)	2,989	3,038	3,166	3,157	3,420
Inflation (annual, %)	19.6	10.9	6.9	3.8	4.8
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-8.1	-4.9	-4.9	-8.7	-5.3
Total investment (% of GDP)	31.7	32.8	33.8	29.1	23.9
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	17.2	20	19.2	15.2	15.9
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-7.1	-4.5	-5.2	-6.6	-3.0
FDI inward flow (USD million)	13,860	16,119	14,669	10,711	9,290
Total external debt (% of GNI) ^{16,18}	32.5	36	37.9	40.8	
Share of industry (% of GDP)	32.6	34.7	34.2	31.6	
(of which manufacturing)	12.8	13.1	12.7	13.6	

Southern Africa

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Real GDP growth (%)	1.8	1.8	0.8	-5.2	4.2
GDP per capita (current, USD)	3,575	3,629	3,275	2,716	3,285
Inflation (annual, %)	10.4	8.7	8	9.2	13.4
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-4.8	-3.2	-4.1	-8.3	-5.1
Total investment (% of GDP)	19.7	19.5	19.7	18.0	17.3
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	17.4	17.6	18.0	18.6	20.7
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-2.6	-2.6	-2.2	0.5	3.0
FDI inward flow (USD million)	-461	4,929	4,958	4,468	42,472
Total external debt (% of GNI)	49.1	52.3	58.2	68.1	
Share of industry (% of GDP)	31.6	31.9	32.6	31.2	
(of which manufacturing)	11.9	11.6	11.9	11.3	

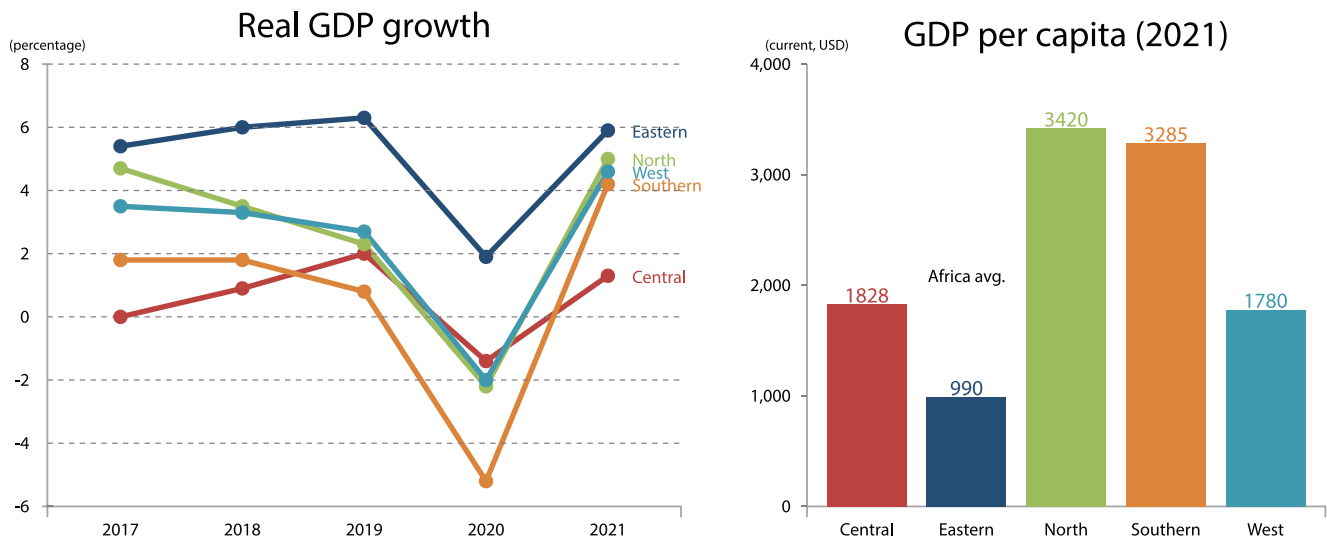
West Africa

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Real GDP growth (%)	2.9	3.4	3.5	-0.7	4.3
GDP per capita (current, USD)	1,605	1,752	1,784	1,717	1,780
Inflation (annual, %)	14.1	10.5	9.8	11.2	15.8
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-4.8	-4.3	-4.3	-6.6	-6.4
Total investment (% of GDP) ¹⁹	17.6	21.1	24.3	26.9	24.5
Gross national saving (% of GDP) ¹⁹	18.1	20.0	20.4	22.6	22.0
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.3	-1.3	-3.9	-4.9	-2.6
FDI inward flow (USD million)	9,525	7,329	9,976	8,412	13,826
Total external debt (% of GNI)	18.7	21.5	22.3	26.8	
Share of industry (% of GDP)	23.5	26	27	27.6	
(of which manufacturing)	9.8	10.5	11.7	12.5	

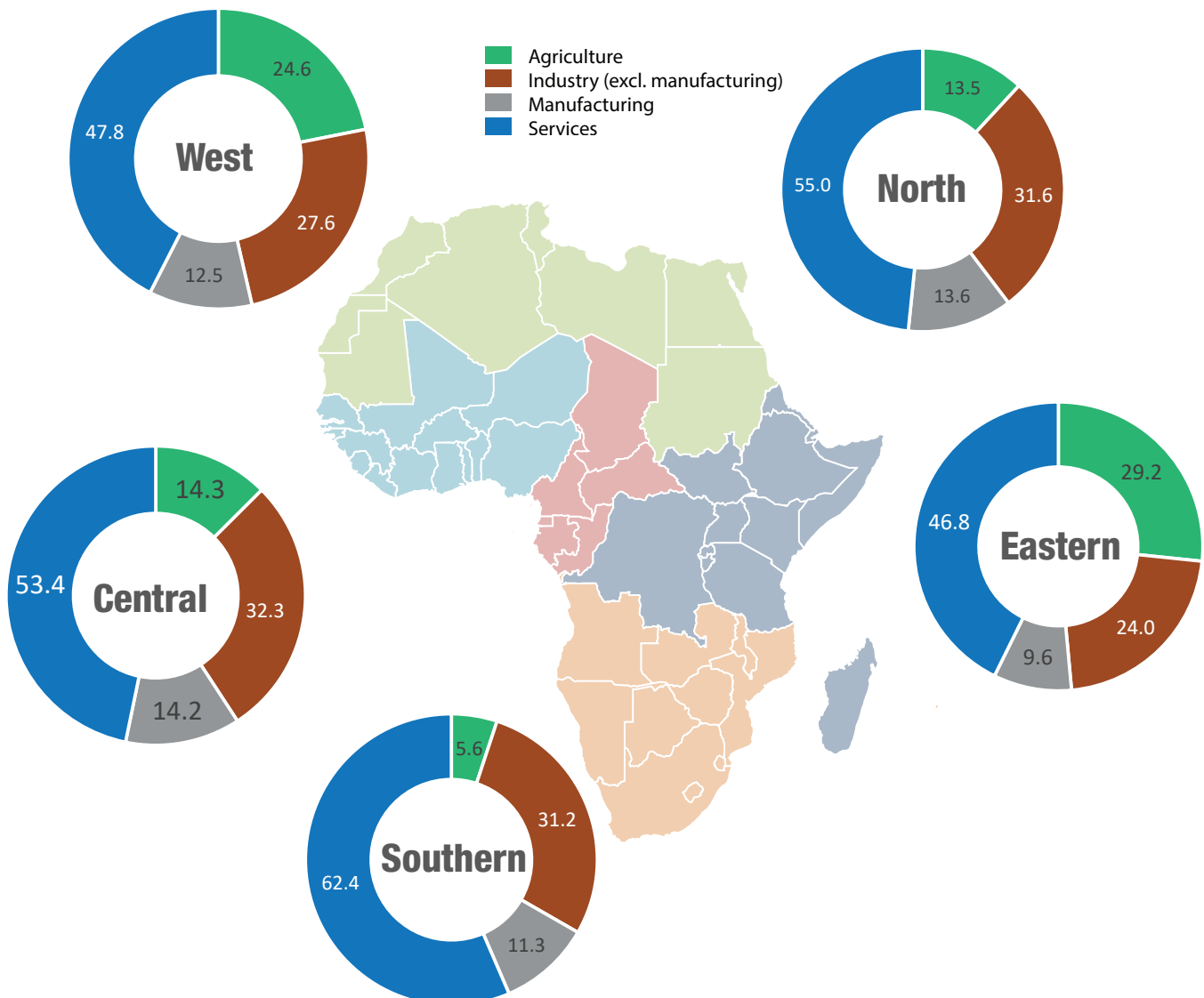
Africa

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Real GDP growth (%)	3.5	3.3	2.7	-2.0	4.6
GDP per capita (current, USD)	1,906	1,991	1,988	1,875	2,047
Inflation (annual, %)	14.6	9.9	7.9	7.7	10.6
Gen. govt. net lend/borrow (% of GDP)	-5.4	-3.8	-4.2	-7.1	-5.3
Total investment (% of GDP)	24.7	25.6	27	25.5	22.7
Gross national saving (% of GDP)	18.0	19.8	19.7	18.7	19.0
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-3.8	-3.2	-4.1	-4.4	-1.8
FDI inward flow (USD million)	40,176	45,384	45,678	38,952	82,991
Total external debt (% of GNI)	32.5	35.6	37.3	41.4	
Share of industry (% of GDP)	29.1	30.7	30.7	29.4	
(of which manufacturing)	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.3	

SUBREGION: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS



Sectoral share of GDP (2020)



COUNTRY: KEY MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Country	GDP at current (2021, millions\$)	Inflation (2022, %)	Total investment (2021, % of GDP)	Trade balance (2021,% of GDP)	Debt service ratio (% of exports)
Algeria	164,564	5.97	39.11	-0.61	0.68 (2020)
Angola	74,495	13.1	23.23	18.73	39.26 (2020)
Benin	17,455	2	28.7	-4.85	13.88 (2019)
Botswana	17,804	4.32	27.71	-9.48	3.79 (2020)
Burkina Faso	19,095	2.6	26.27	-3.26	3.53 (2019)
Burundi	3,329	2.02	21.79	-18.7 (2018)	9.93 (2018)
Cabo Verde	1,947	1.4	41.83	-34.69	13.35 (2020)
Cameroon	45,049	2.05	19.35	-2.72 (2020)	19.78 (2020)
Central African Republic	2,583	2.46	15.72	-26.17 (2018)	
Chad	11,795	3.05	21.64	-9.69	
Comoros	1,295	1.23	17.24	-23.38	10.44 (2020)
Congo	12,848	2.79	20.6	1.41 (2017)	8.13 (2016)
Côte d'Ivoire	69,753	1.6	24.63	0.81	21.19 (2019)
DR Congo	57,090	7.51	13.26	-4.03 (2020)	2.31 (2020)
Djibouti	3,589	2.1	27.01	7.89 (2020)	1.66 (2020)
Egypt	402,838	7.2	12.23	-8.75	29.47 (2020)
Equatorial Guinea	12,701	3.09	8.51	5.48 (2017)	...
Eritrea	2,271	1.91	8	-8.14 (2017)	...
Eswatini	4,681	4.74	15.82	-0.9	3.29 (2020)
Ethiopia	99,269	8.04	28.02	-11.43	25.85 (2020)
Gabon	19,161	2	32.61	5.19 (2017)	8.57 (2015)
Gambia, The	2,025	5.49	20.77	-29.34	17.83 (2020)
Ghana	76,359	8.22	18.58	-2.71	12.04 (2020)
Guinea	17,611	7.9	17.01	27.62	1.52 (2020)
Guinea-Bissau	1,629	2	22.67	-16.92	3.56 (2019)
Kenya	109,797	5	14.07	-9.76	27.84 (2020)
Lesotho	2,464	4.88	25.61	-40.85	5.16 (2020)
Liberia	3,483	15.18	...	-27.28	11 (2020)
Libya	32,352	14.23	89.43	5.68 (2019)	...
Madagascar	14,184	5.7	16.65	-12.97	4.72 (2020)
Malawi	12,176	7.66	7.83	-16.42 (2020)	9.19 (2020)
Mali	19,188	2.05	19.04	-11.24	4.41 (2018)
Mauritania	9,130	3.5	25.87	-9.1	9.93 (2020)
Mauritius	11,078	3.89	19.3	-25.87	26.28 (2020)
Morocco	131,465	1.2	29.57	-10.04	13.49 (2020)
Mozambique	16,104	5.5	53.44	-24.7	33.99 (2020)
Namibia	12,346	4.44	14.14	-20.07	...
Niger	14,959	2	31.75	-15.07	9.21 (2019)
Nigeria	441,541	13.46	24.95	-3.12	13.36 (2020)
Rwanda	11,131	4.1	20.4	-16.53	14.62 (2020)
Sao Tome and Principe	520	8.08	21.69	-24.1	4.27 (2020)
Senegal	27,640	1.71	36.12	-21.05	15.18 (2018)
Seychelles	1,464	2.46	25.6	-2.75	5.7 (2013)
Sierra Leone	4,239	12.3	16.23	-18.75	8.9 (2019)
Somalia	7,390	4.31 (2019)	...	-106.68 (2018)	0.05 (2019)
South Africa	418,020	4.47	12.96	6.85	28.15 (2020)
South Sudan	5,167	33.8	29.5	-11.95 (2020)	8.6 (2014)
Sudan	35,151	44.46	12.58 (2017)	-16.84	2.89 (2020)
Tanzania	8,418	2.02	25.42	-8.6	5.96 (2019)
Togo	46,479	6.28	14.99	-10.85	19.6 (2020)
Tunisia	42,480	5.5	27.97	-10.21	12.11 (2020)
Uganda	70,281	3.62	36.4	-2.44	14.6 (2020)
Zambia	20,753	14.75	28.74	18.55	47.24 (2020)
Zimbabwe	32,568	24.68	19.55 (2017)	-1.11 (2020)	18.61 (2020)

COUNTRY: CHANGE IN SECTORAL COMPOSITION OF GDP

Country	Agriculture (% of GDP)		Industry (% of GDP)		(Manufacturing, % of GDP)		Services (% of GDP)	
	2015	2020	2015	2020	2015	2020	2015	2020
Algeria	12.1	14.6	37.3	33.5	4.6	5.0	50.6	51.9
Angola	9.2	9.9	42.1	46.8	6.0	6.8	48.8	43.3
Benin	28.7	30.4	17.8	16.8	10.9	10.4	53.5	52.9
Botswana	2.4	2.4	33.2	27.8	6.4	6.0	64.4	69.9
Burkina Faso	24.9	22.3	26.8	32.7	12.8	10.7	48.3	45.0
Burundi	37.5	37.2	16.4	18.8	11.6	13.8	46.2	44.0
Cabo Verde	10.0	5.6	20.7	26.6	7.5	8.5	69.3	67.8
Cameroon	16.1	16.5	27.4	27.3	15.9	15.7	56.6	56.2
Central African Republic	32.5	33.4	22.8	21.7	20.4	19.2	44.6	44.9
Chad	29.5	27.7	31.7	19.3	9.5	11.4	38.8	53.1
Comoros	31.7	38.1	10.8	8.7	7.5	6.7	57.5	53.2
Congo	6.3	7.5	50.0	47.2	8.4	9.8	43.7	45.3
Côte d'Ivoire	19.8	21.5	21.1	22.4	11.7	12.1	59.1	56.2
DR Congo	19.7	21.6	44.8	40.7	18.4	19.6	35.5	37.7
Djibouti	1.3	1.4	12.1	12.0	2.9	3.0	86.6	86.7
Egypt	11.3	12.1	36.2	33.5	16.5	17.1	52.5	54.4
Equatorial Guinea	1.9	3.0	59.0	45.3	17.8	20.7	39.1	51.8
Eritrea	17.2	17.3	31.2	31.3	6.0	6.0	51.6	51.4
Eswatini	9.8		37.6	...	33.2	...	52.3	...
Ethiopia	38.8	37.3	17.5	24.2	4.7	5.6	43.7	38.6
Gabon	4.7	7.0	51.9	41.3	6.7	9.2	43.4	51.7
Gambia, The	24.3	22.8	18.8	20.6	7.0	3.2	56.9	56.6
Ghana	21.8	20.5	34.0	31.6	12.1	11.1	44.2	47.9
Guinea	20.1	25.2	28.6	34.8	13.2	9.2	51.3	40.1
Guinea-Bissau	49.0	32.6	12.8	14.2	11.2	11.3	38.2	53.2
Kenya	20.6	24.5	20.0	18.5	10.6	8.1	59.4	57.0
Lesotho	4.3	5.3	37.9	39.2	17.0	16.3	57.9	55.5
Liberia	69.5	75.6	10.5	7.9	5.6	3.9	20.0	16.5
Libya	3.9	3.9	31.3	38.5	3.7	2.8	64.8	57.6
Madagascar	27.0	26.8	19.9	21.0	8.9	10.4	53.2	52.3
Malawi	26.6	26.7	18.4	20.2	11.9	12.8	55.1	53.1
Mali	39.8	38.1	19.3	23.7	13.8	18.2	40.9	38.2
Mauritania	23.0	22.1	25.3	31.5	8.3	6.7	51.7	46.4
Mauritius	3.6	3.9	21.7	18.8	14.7	12.1	74.8	77.3
Morocco	14.3	13.2	29.5	29.5	18.2	17.2	56.2	57.3
Mozambique	25.9	28.8	20.5	24.5	9.3	9.1	53.6	46.7
Namibia	7.2	9.7	29.9	28.4	12.4	11.8	62.9	62.0
Niger	34.7	40.5	24.1	21.3	8.2	7.7	41.2	38.2
Nigeria	20.9	24.5	20.4	28.6	9.5	12.8	58.8	47.0
Rwanda	26.3	28.5	19.1	21.0	7.5	9.8	54.5	50.5
Sao Tome and Principe	12.2	14.3	15.7	13.5	6.5	5.7	72.1	72.2
Senegal	16.0	16.6	26.4	26.0	19.1	17.0	57.6	57.4
Seychelles	2.4	2.3	14.0	16.4	7.1	10.9	83.6	81.4
Sierra Leone	60.5	63.3	4.6	4.7	1.8	2.1	34.9	32.1
Somalia	60.2	60.2	7.4	7.4	2.5	2.5	32.5	32.5
South Africa	2.3	2.7	29.1	28.3	13.4	13.0	68.6	69.0
South Sudan	4.2	5.8	45.0	40.6	2.2	3.0	50.9	53.6
Sudan	32.0	21.5	16.3	21.0	6.6	8.6	51.8	57.5
Tanzania	24.3	22.0	20.1	22.9	13.6	14.6	55.6	55.1
Togo	10.9	12.4	26.6	23.0	16.3	15.4	62.5	64.7
Tunisia	23.3	25.6	29.4	29.3	18.7	17.5	47.3	45.1
Uganda	24.2	29.9	20.2	21.0	8.4	8.6	55.7	49.1
Zambia	5.3	3.1	35.3	41.6	7.9	8.0	59.4	55.4
Zimbabwe	9.3	9.2	25.0	23.4	13.3	12.1	65.7	67.4

COUNTRY: KEY SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

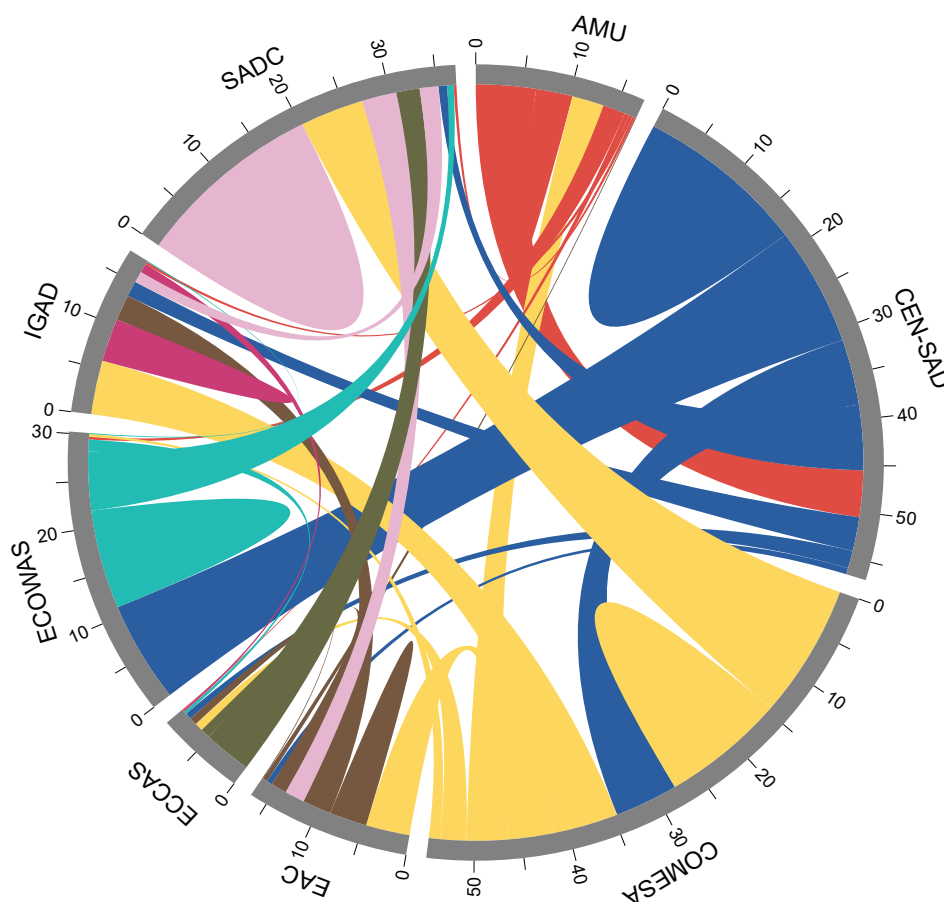
Country	Population (2021, million)	Infant mortality (2020 per 1,000)	Gross enrol. ratio, primary	Unemployment (2020, %)	Seats held by women in parli. 2021 (%)	Life expectancy (2021)	Adult literacy (%)
Algeria	44.6	19.5	111.28 (2020)	8.9	8.11	77.24	82.93 (2018)
Angola	33.9	48.3	113.48 (2015)	7.4	29.55	61.81	71.14 (2015)
Benin	12.5	56.5	114.15 (2020)	1.1	8.43	62.38	34.88 (2018)
Botswana	2.4	36.1	103.24 (2015)	19.4	10.77	69.91	88.46 (2015)
Burkina Faso	21.5	52.8	92.63 (2020)	2.8	6.3	62.38	31.98 (2018)
Burundi	12.3	38.6	115.12 (2021)	1.7	38.21	62.25	60.8 (2017)
Cabo Verde	0.6	12.2	100.89 (2019)	10.7	38.89	73.34	88.14 (2015)
Cameroon	27.2	48.3	105.75 (2019)	4.8	33.89	59.93	75.38 (2018)
Central African Republic	4.9	77.5	102.02 (2016)	7.8	12.86	54.01	37.21 (2018)
Chad	16.9	67.4	89.19 (2019)	5.6	32.26	54.77	18.74 (2016)
Comoros	0.9	47.2	99.51 (2018)	19.4	16.67	64.73	52.19 (2018)
Congo	5.7	33	93.7 (2018)	7.2	11.26	65	79.85 (2018)
Côte d'Ivoire	27.1	57.9	100.46 (2020)	9.4	14.17	58.39	93.68 (2019)
DR Congo	92.4	63.8	118.46 (2018)	3.8	12.8	61.24	75.07 (2016)
Djibouti	1.0	47.2	73.23 (2021)	6.6 (2016)	26.15	67.75	
Egypt	104.3	16.6	106.41 (2019)	10.4	27.7	72.31	67.47 (2017)
Equatorial Guinea	1.4	60.4 (2019)	61.78 (2015)	11.2	23	59.37	95.26 (2015)
Eritrea	3.6	29.7	68.43 (2018)	8.4	22 (2019)	67.02	74.08 (2018)
Eswatini	1.2	37.4	114.46 (2019)	25.2	9.59	61.04	87.91 (2018)
Ethiopia	117.9	35.4	119.4 (2020)	5.7	42.59	67.31	42.06 (2017)
Gabon	2.3	30.7	138.72 (2011)	20	16.2	66.87	84.07 (2018)
Gambia, The	2.5	34.7	100.79 (2020)	29.3	8.62	62.73	43.47 (2015)
Ghana	31.7	33	103.53 (2020)	6.6	14.55	64.6	74.64 (2018)
Guinea	13.5	63.8 (2019)	103.44 (2020)	1.7	16.67 (2020)	62.27	34.72 (2018)
Guinea-Bissau	2.0	51.4	113.65 (2010)	7.4	13.73	58.94	59.91 (2015)
Kenya	55.0	31.9 (2019)	103.21 (2016)	9.1	21.61	67.23	79.56 (2018)
Lesotho	2.2	69.9	120.9 (2017)	28.2	23.33	55.25	79.36 (2015)
Liberia	5.2	58.1	85.11 (2017)	4	10.96	64.7	45.89 (2017)
Libya	7.0	9.5	114.54 (2006)	20.6	15.96	73.23	91.02 (2015)
Madagascar	28.4	36.3	134.06 (2019)	2.5	17.88	67.73	75.47 (2018)
Malawi	19.6	29	144.81 (2019)	6.8	22.92	65.11	59.1 (2015)
Mali	20.9	58.8	100.41 (2019)	8.8	27.27	60.05	25.9 (2020)
Mauritania	4.8	49	115.15 (2020)	31.3	20.26	65.32	50.26 (2017)
Mauritius	1.3	14.3 (2019)	118.42 (2020)	7.5	20	75.28	92.96 (2018)
Morocco	37.3	16	144.81 (2019)	10.1	22.78	77.12	71.44 (2018)
Mozambique	32.2	52.8	98.4 (2021)	21.3	42.4	61.79	57.2 (2017)
Namibia	2.6	30.1	124.25 (2018)	23.6	44.23	64.39	91.7 (2018)
Niger	25.1	45.6	66.42 (2019)	2.8	25.9	63.15	31.09 (2018)
Nigeria	211.4	72.2	87.45 (2018)	6.9	3.61	55.33	57.45 (2018)
Rwanda	13.3	30.3	131.31 (2019)	2.1	61.25	69.62	70.41 (2018)
Sao Tome and Principe	0.2	12.7	106.79 (2017)	13.9	23.64	70.77	92.97 (2018)
Senegal	17.2	28.9	83.01 (2020)	8.7	43.03	68.48	43.96 (2017)
Seychelles	0.1	12	100.8 (2020)	3.96 (2016)	22.86	73.58	97.41 (2018)
Sierra Leone	8.1	80.1	141.33 (2020)	3.3	12.33	55.43	33.08 (2018)
Somalia	16.4	72.7	29.2 (2007)	7.5	24.36	57.97	
South Africa	60.0	27.5 (2019)	98.37 (2019)	24.4	46.58	64.61	95.99 (2019)
South Sudan	11.4	63.3	72.99 (2015)	25.29 (2013)	32.36	58.35	28.96 (2018)
Sudan	44.9	39.9	78.95 (2018)	13.9	30.52 (2018)	65.75	56.88 (2018)
Tanzania	8.5	44.4	126.27 (2020)	7.6	18.68	61.65	60.89 (2019)
Togo	11.9	14.3	113.45 (2020)	14.5	26.27	77.08	81.78 (2015)
Tunisia	47.1	31.9	102.7 (2017)	3.4	33.81	64.02	69.95 (2018)
Uganda	61.5	34.7	96.91 (2020)	3.3	36.86	66.11	77.48 (2015)
Zambia	18.9	41.7	98.72 (2017)	11.6	15.06	64.46	85.03 (2018)
Zimbabwe	15.1	37.9	97.3 (2020)	7.6	31.85	61.97	86.5 (2015)

INTRA-AFRICAN EXPORT

Intra African export (2021, USD million))

	AMU	CEN-SAD	COMESA	EAC	ECCAS	ECOWAS	IGAD	SADC	World
From									
AMU	3.9	6.4	3.4	0.1	0.5	2.4	0.4	0.3	121.8
CEN-SAD	5.1	18.3	7.2	0.7	1.9	12.9	3.7	7.1	234.2
COMESA	4.4	6.8	13.3	5.0	2.8	1.2	6.8	14.5	151.6
EAC	0.5	0.6	4.7	4.0	1.7	0.1	3.1	2.1	20.4
ECCAS	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.2	5.2	79.9
ECOWAS	0.3	11.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	10.8	0.1	6.4	112.3
IGAD	0.3	1.7	5.9	2.8	1.0	0.1	4.7	1.2	25.6
SADC	0.3	0.9	6.8	3.7	2.5	0.7	2.0	20.2	227.7

Intra-African exports between RECs (million) USD, UNCTAD 2021) Color of link represents the exporting REC



AMU (Arab Maghreb Union), CEN-SAD (Community of Sahel-Saharan States), COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa), EAC (East African Community), ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States), ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States), IGAD (Intergovernmental Authority on Development), SADC (Southern African Development Community)

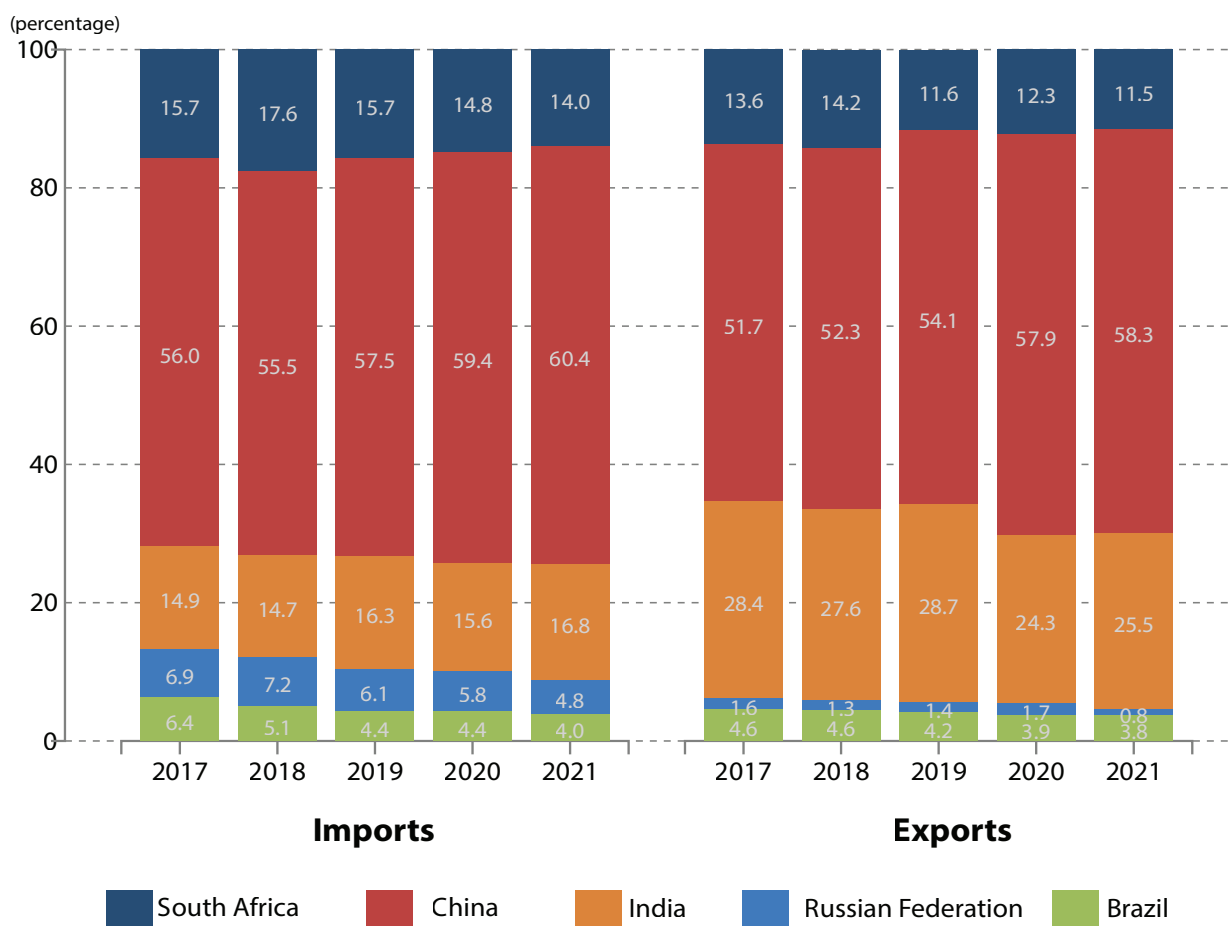
AFRICA'S TRADE WITH BRICS

Import from BRICS (USD million)

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Brazil	9,680	8,705	7,924	7,078	8,529
Russian Federation	10,485	12,292	10,957	9,274	10,283
India	22,623	25,348	29,414	24,940	35,655
China ¹²	84,830	95,310	103,838	95,119	128,369
South Africa	23,822	30,199	28,399	23,699	29,715
Total	151,439	171,854	180,532	160,109	212,551

Export to BRICS (USD million)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Brazil	4,929	6,352	5,145	3,568	6,204
Russian Federation	1,723	1,790	1,745	1,532	1,231
India	30,353	37,948	35,210	22,403	41,305
China ¹²	55,155	71,948	66,376	53,472	94,371
South Africa	14,535	19,465	14,171	11,315	18,666
Total	106,696	137,504	122,647	92,291	161,778

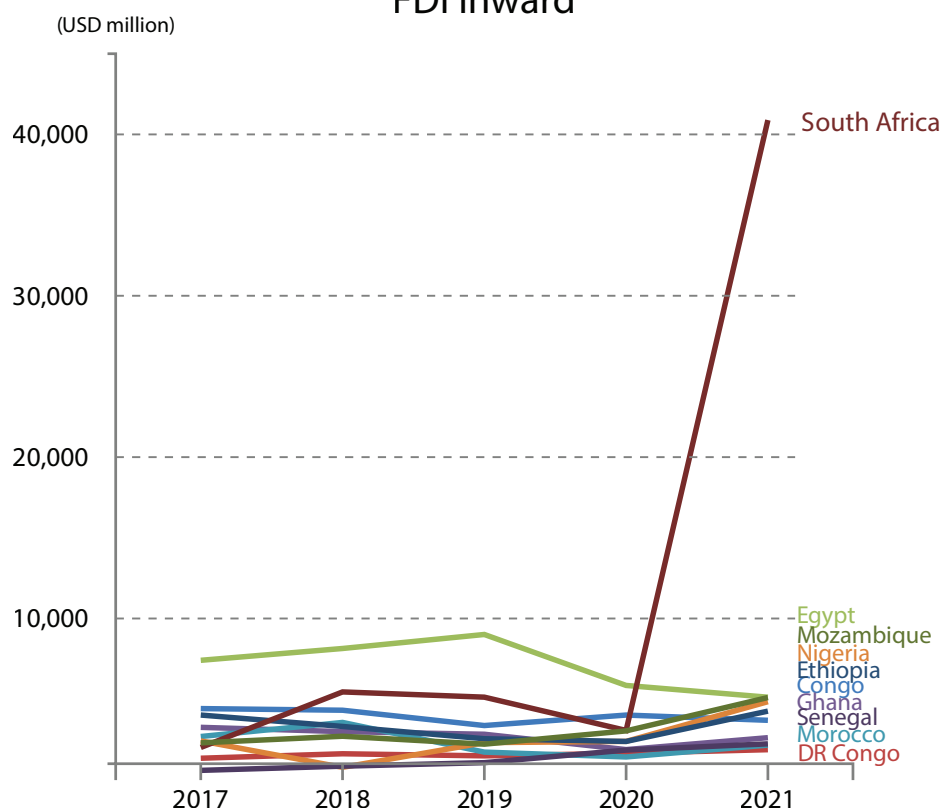


FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT & OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

Top 10 FDI inward flow (USD million)

Country	2021
South Africa	40888.8
Egypt	5122.0
Mozambique	5101.7
Nigeria	4844.3
Ethiopia	4259.4
Congo	3690.8
Ghana	2613.8
Senegal	2231.9
Morocco	2153.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1870.0
Africa total	72776.0

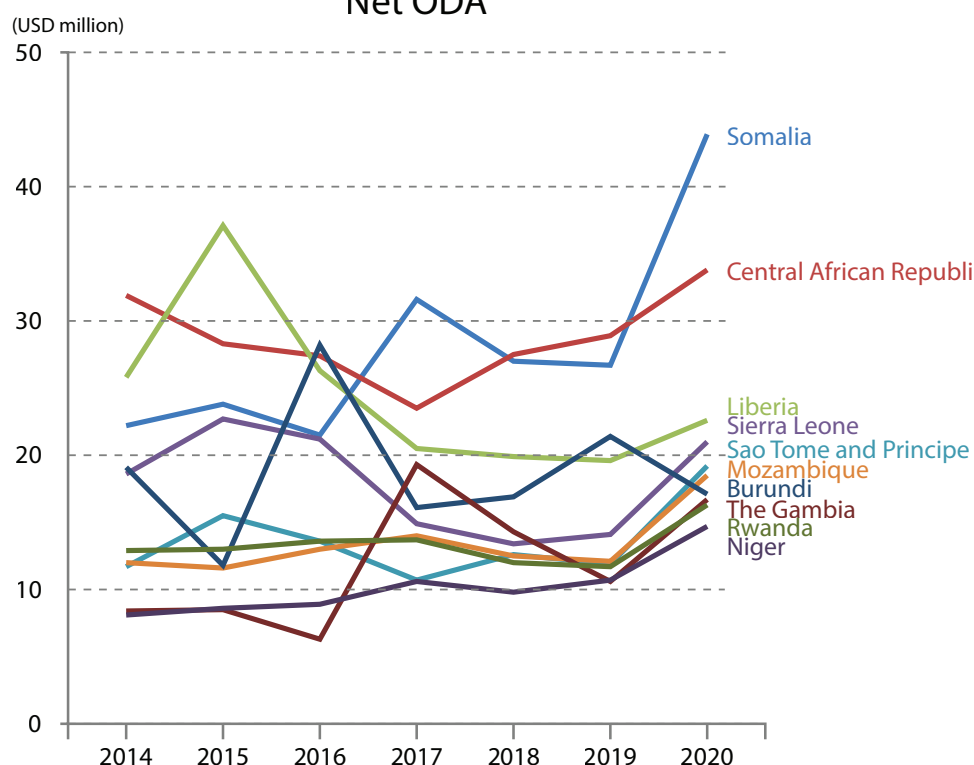
FDI inward



Top 10 ODA recipients (as % of GNI)

Country	2020
Somalia	43.9
Central African Republic	33.8
Liberia	22.6
Sierra Leone	21.0
Sao Tome and Principe	19.2
Mozambique	18.5
Burundi	17.1
Gambia, The	16.7
Rwanda	16.3
Niger	14.7

Net ODA



NOTE

Superscript #	Note
1	Excluding Eritrea,Somalia,South Sudan
2	Excluding Somalia for Eastern Africa
3	Excluding Eritrea,Somalia,South Sudan
4	2006 Sudan data include South Sudan data

SOURCE LIST

Page #	Indicator	Source
Page 1-2	GDP per capita; Real GDP growth	Ecastats (https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/)
	Current account balance; External debt; Inflation;	Ecastats (https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/)
	Gross investment; Gross saving	World Bank
	Inward FDI inflow,	Ecastats (https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/)
	Debt service ratio;	Ecastats (https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/)
	Contribution of sectors to GDP	Ecastats (https://ecastats.uneca.org/data/)
Page 1, 3	Export and import	ASYB 2021
Page 5-7	GDP PPP; Inflation	International Monetary Fund
	GDP per capita; General govt. net lending/borrowin; Total investment; Gross national saving; Current account balance	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook Database
	Real GDP growth; Share of industry; Share of manufacturing	United Nations Statistics Division
	Total external debt; GNI	World Bank
	Real export growth; Trade balance; Share of Africa's export; Terms of trade index; FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 8-10	GDP; Inflation; Total investment; Trade balance	International Monetary Fund
	Debt service ratio	World Bank
	GDP by sector; Infant mortality; Seats held by women in parliament	United Nations Statistics Division
	Population; Life expectancy	United Nations Population Division
	Gross enrolment ratio; Adult literacy	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
	Unemployment	International Labour Organization
Page 11	Intra-African Exports	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 12	Africa's trade with BRICS	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Page 13	FDI	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
	Net ODA	World Bank



 United Nations
Economic Commission for Africa

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