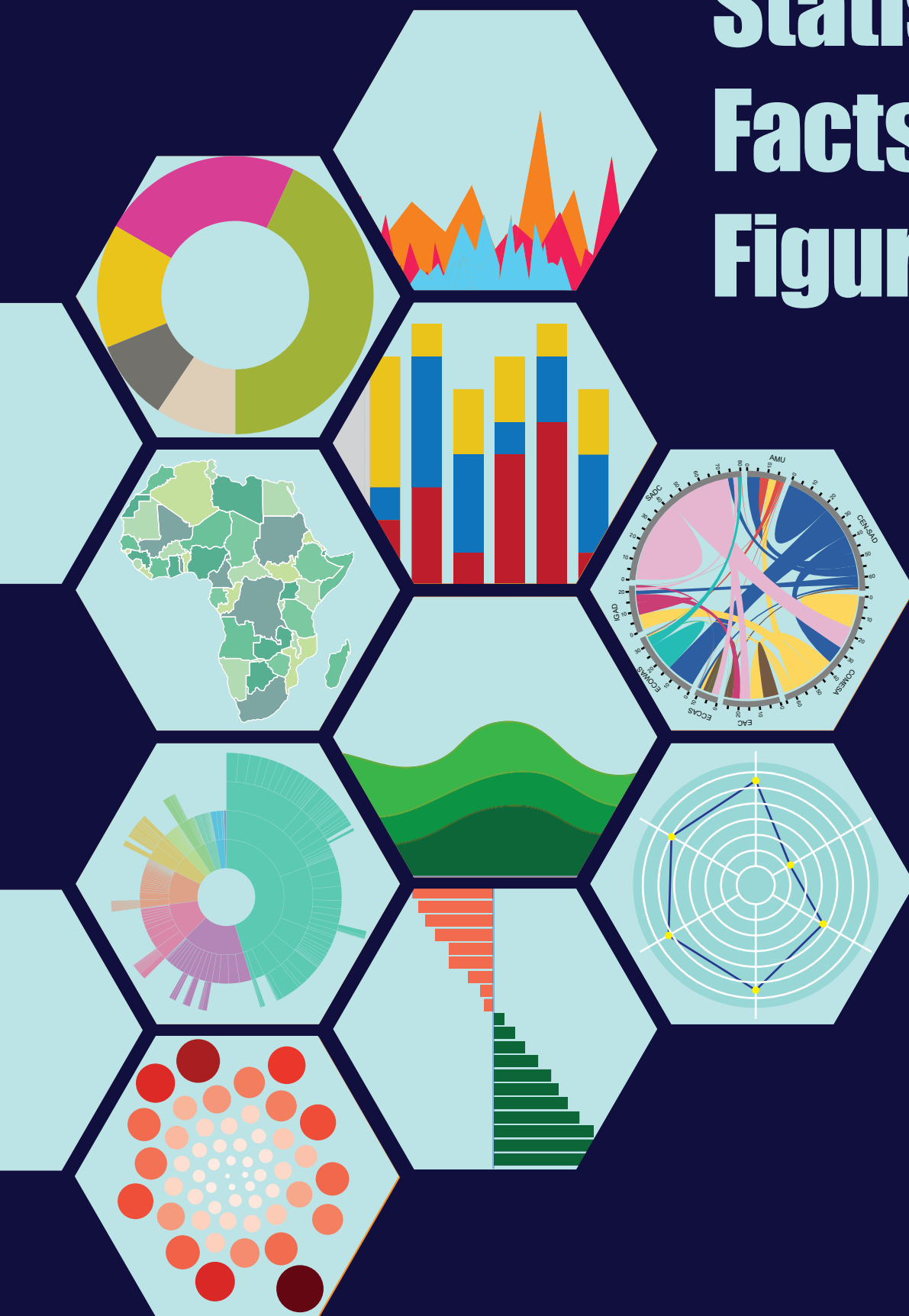


Statistical Facts and Figures



April - June 2025

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The 2025 edition of Statistical Facts and Figures was prepared by the African Centre for Statistics (ACS) at the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (ECA), under the overall leadership of Mr. Tinfissi-Joseph Ilboudo, Officer-in-Charge of the ACS.

The report was developed through the contributions of a dedicated team, as outlined below:

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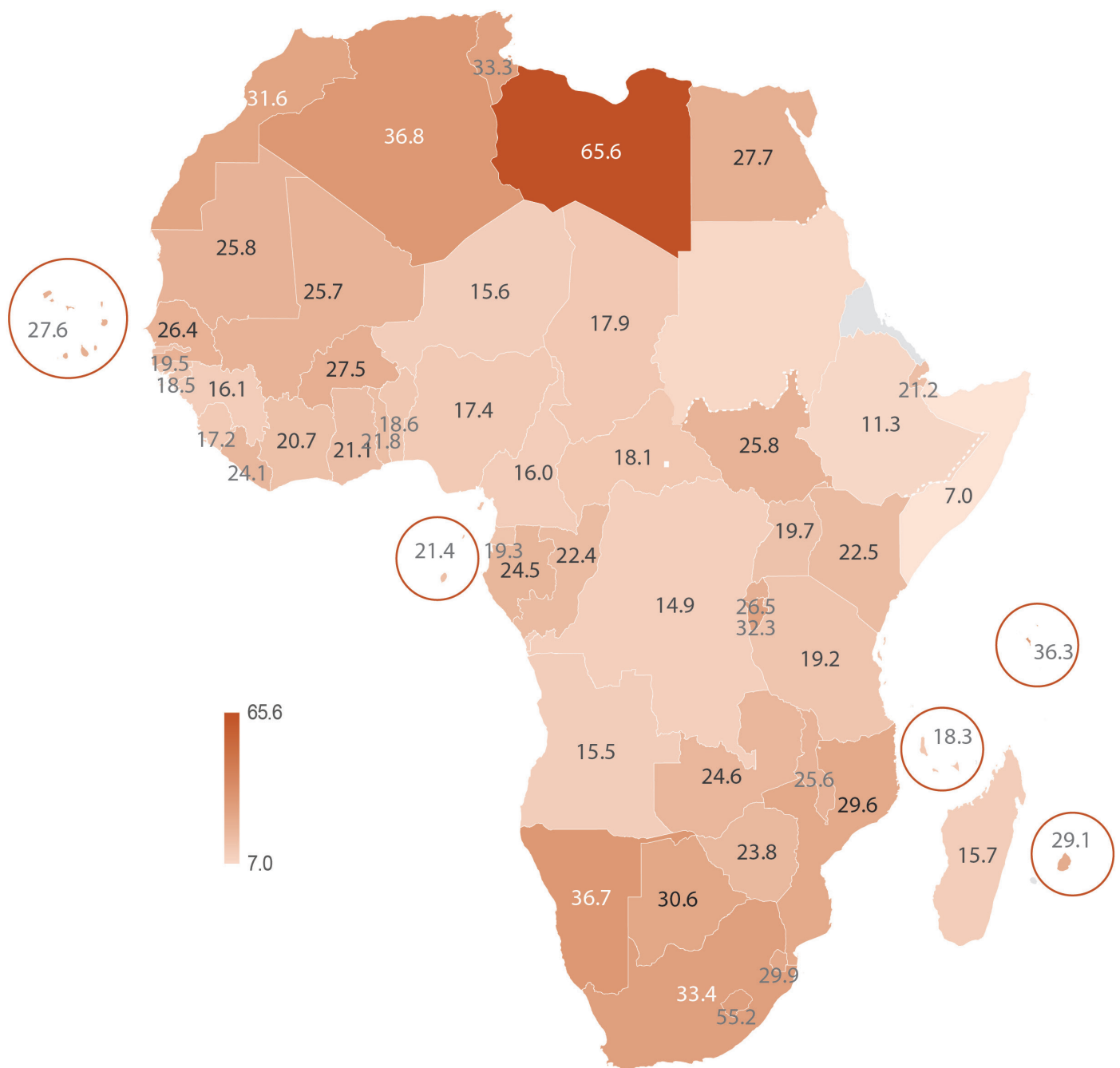
The African Centre for Statistics gratefully acknowledges the commitment and expertise of all team members involved in the production of this report.

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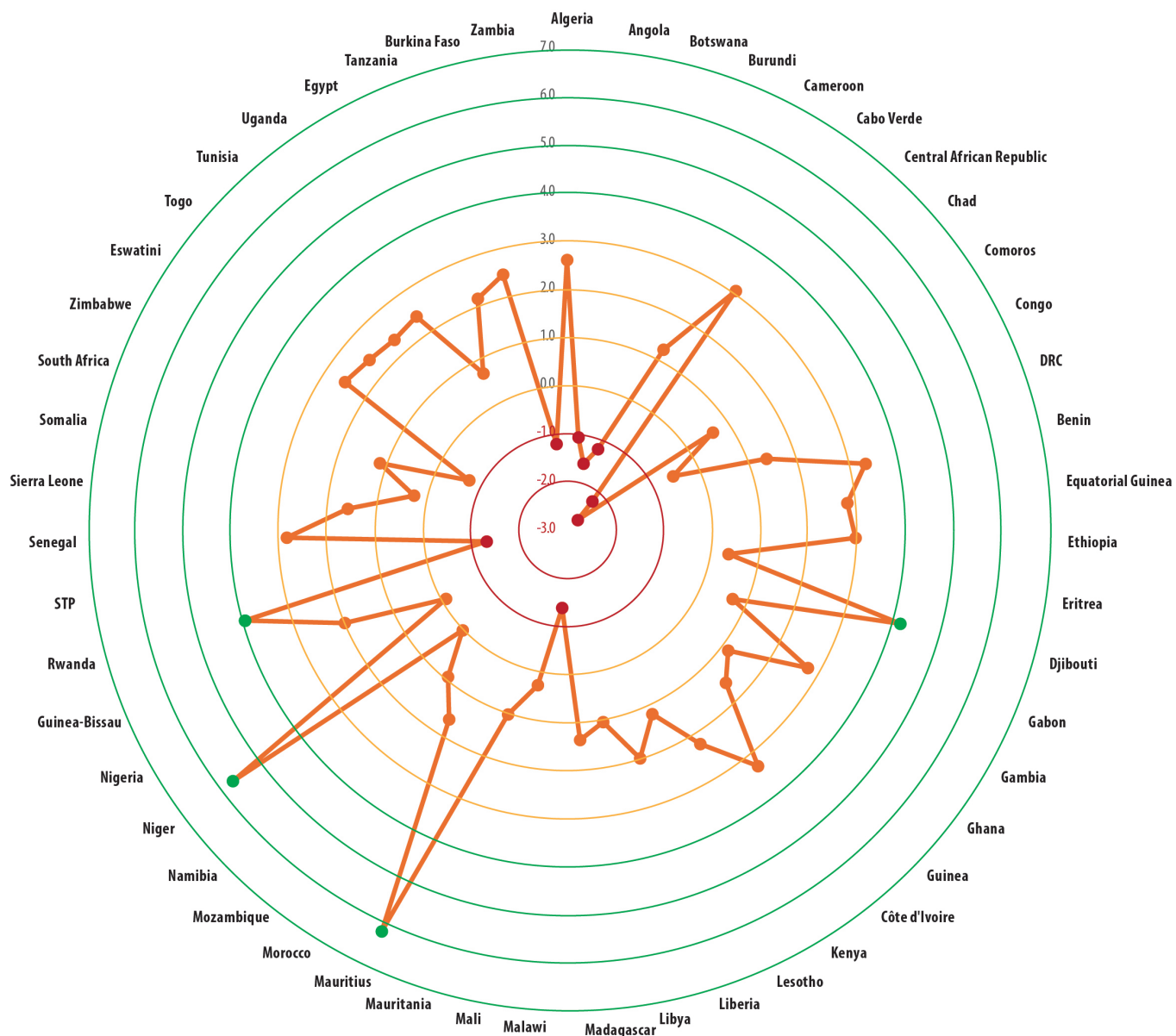
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TOTAL EXPENDITURE % GDP

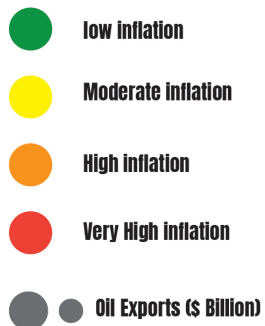
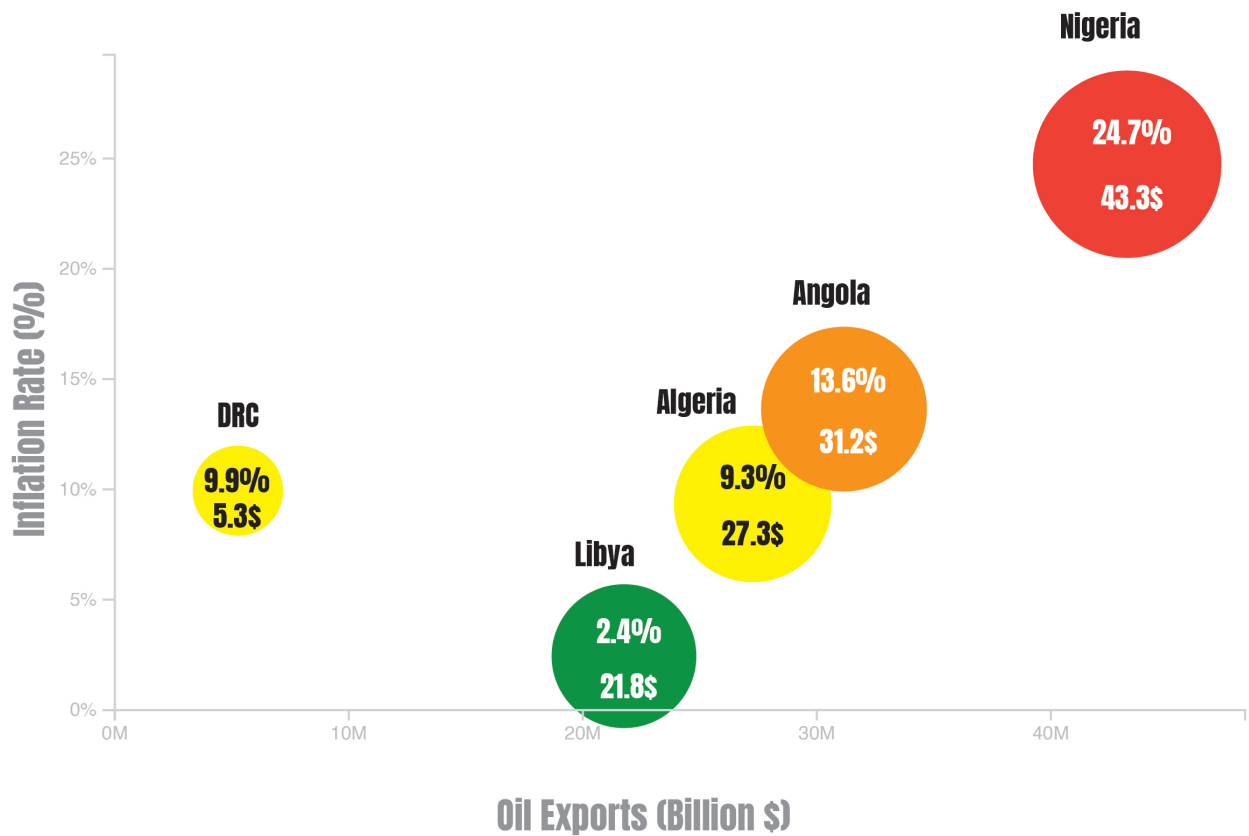


ANNUAL GROWTH RATE OF REAL GDP PER EMPLOYED PERSON (%)

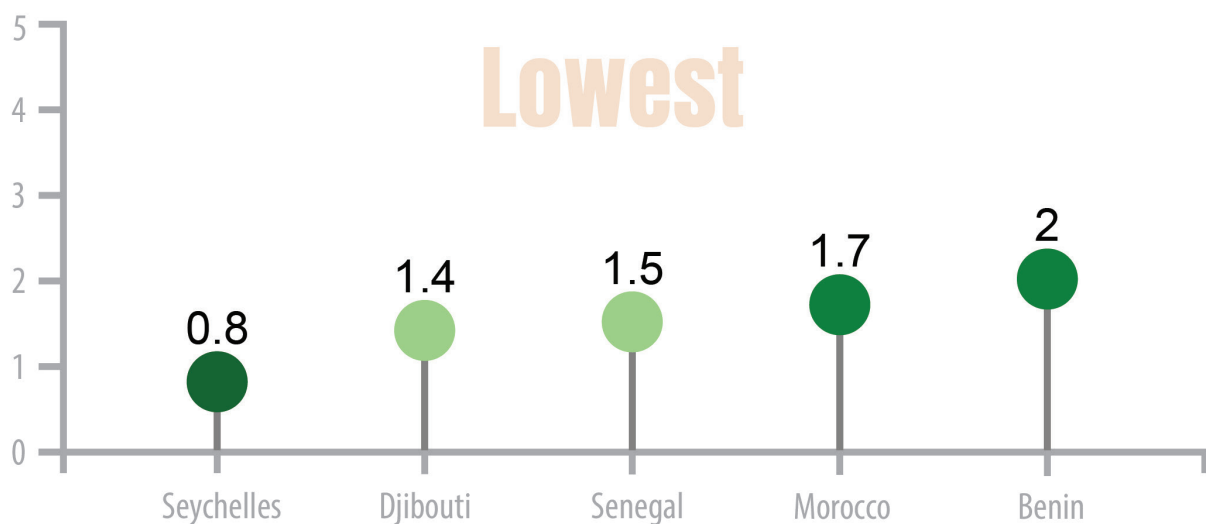
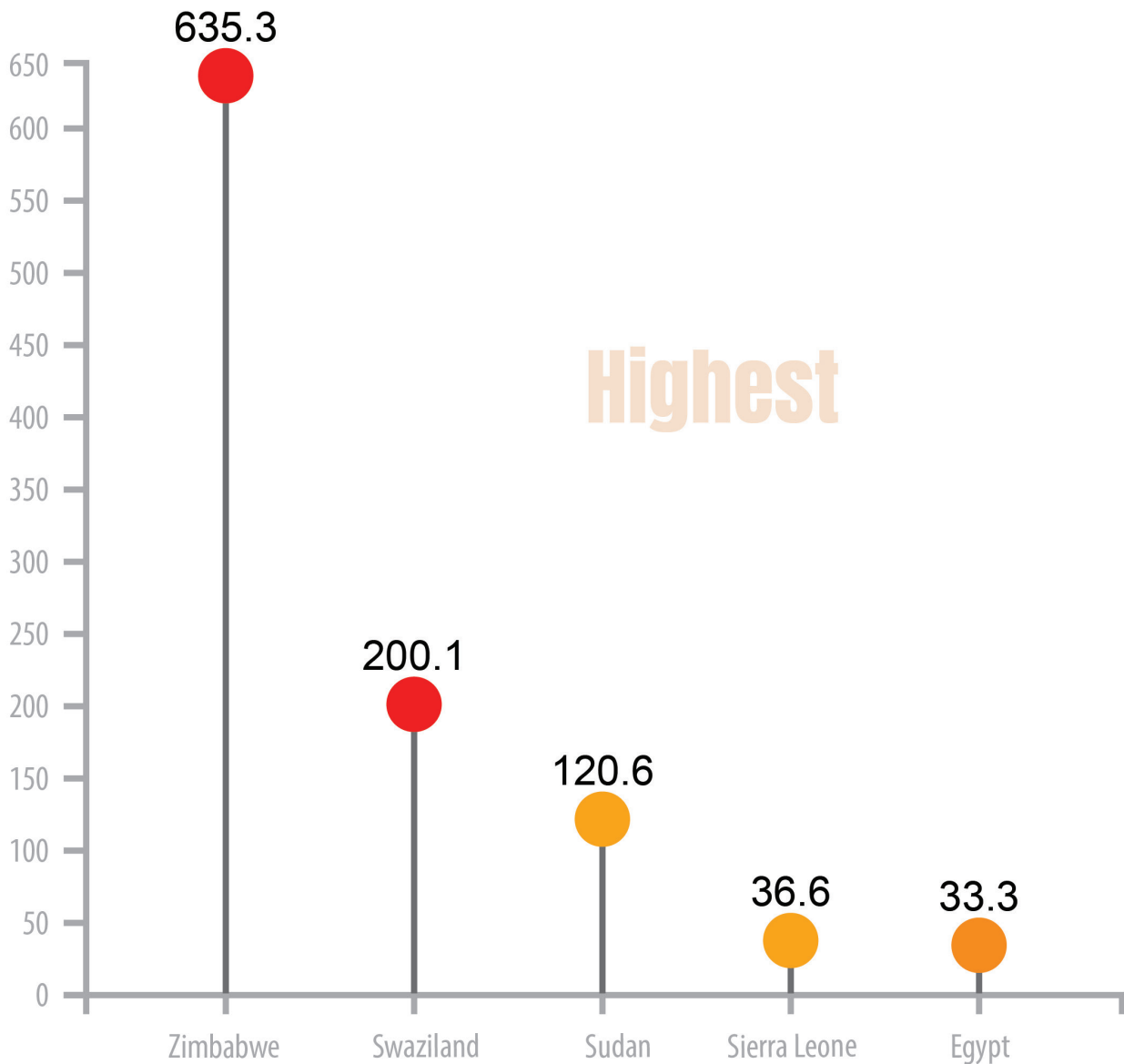


2024

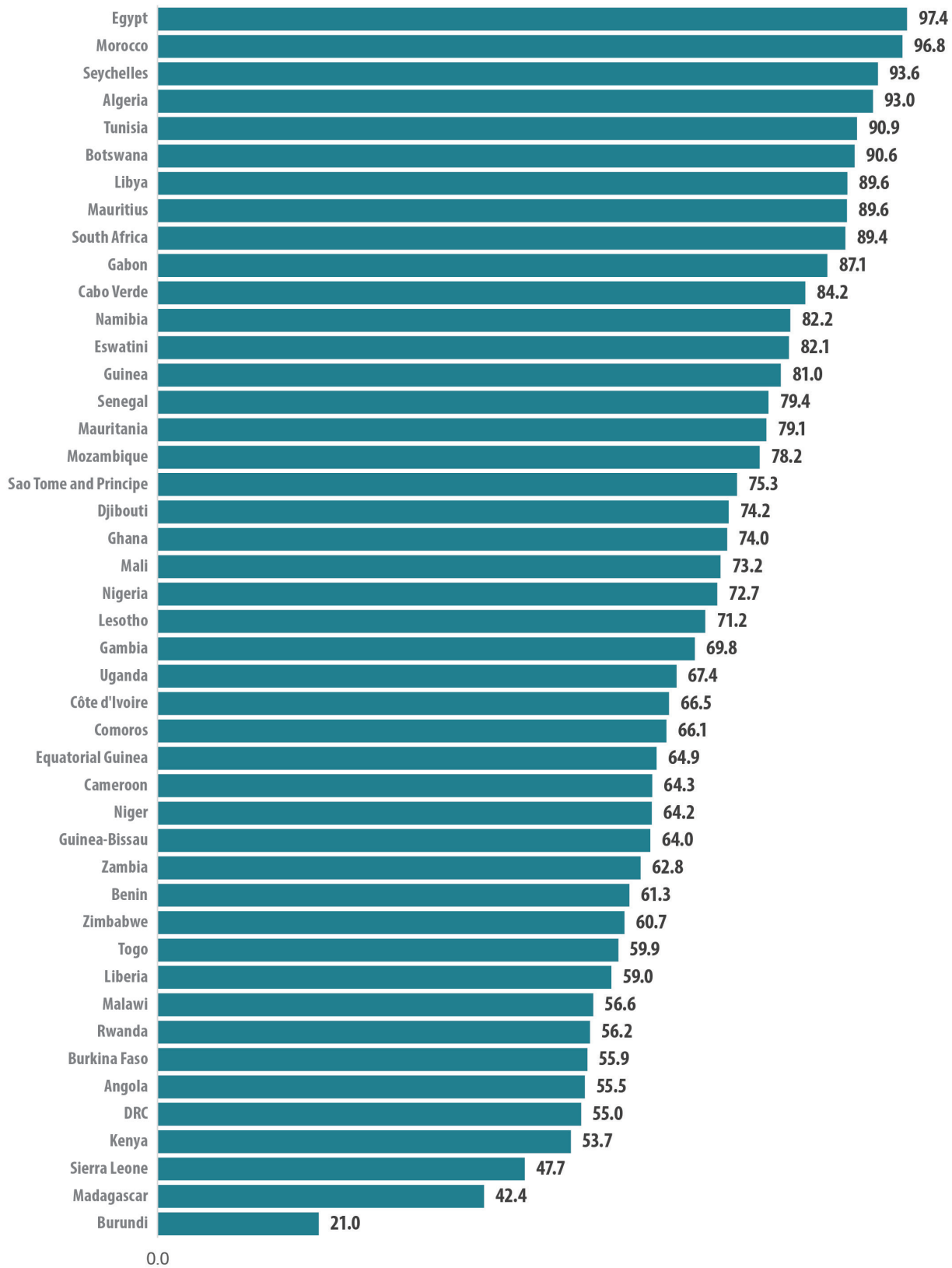
OIL EXPORT VS INFLATION: HOW AFRICA'S TOP FIVE OIL EXPORTERS COMPARE IN 2023



AFRICA'S INFLATION IN 2024: TOP 5 HIGHEST & LOWEST RATES



INDIVIDUALS WHO OWN A MOBILE CELLULAR TELEPHONE IN 2023 (%)



 **66.2% in 2024**

POPULATION COVERED BY A MOBILE-CELLULAR NETWORK (%)



Total

93.8

Urban

100.0

Rural

89.1

2024



Total

97.9

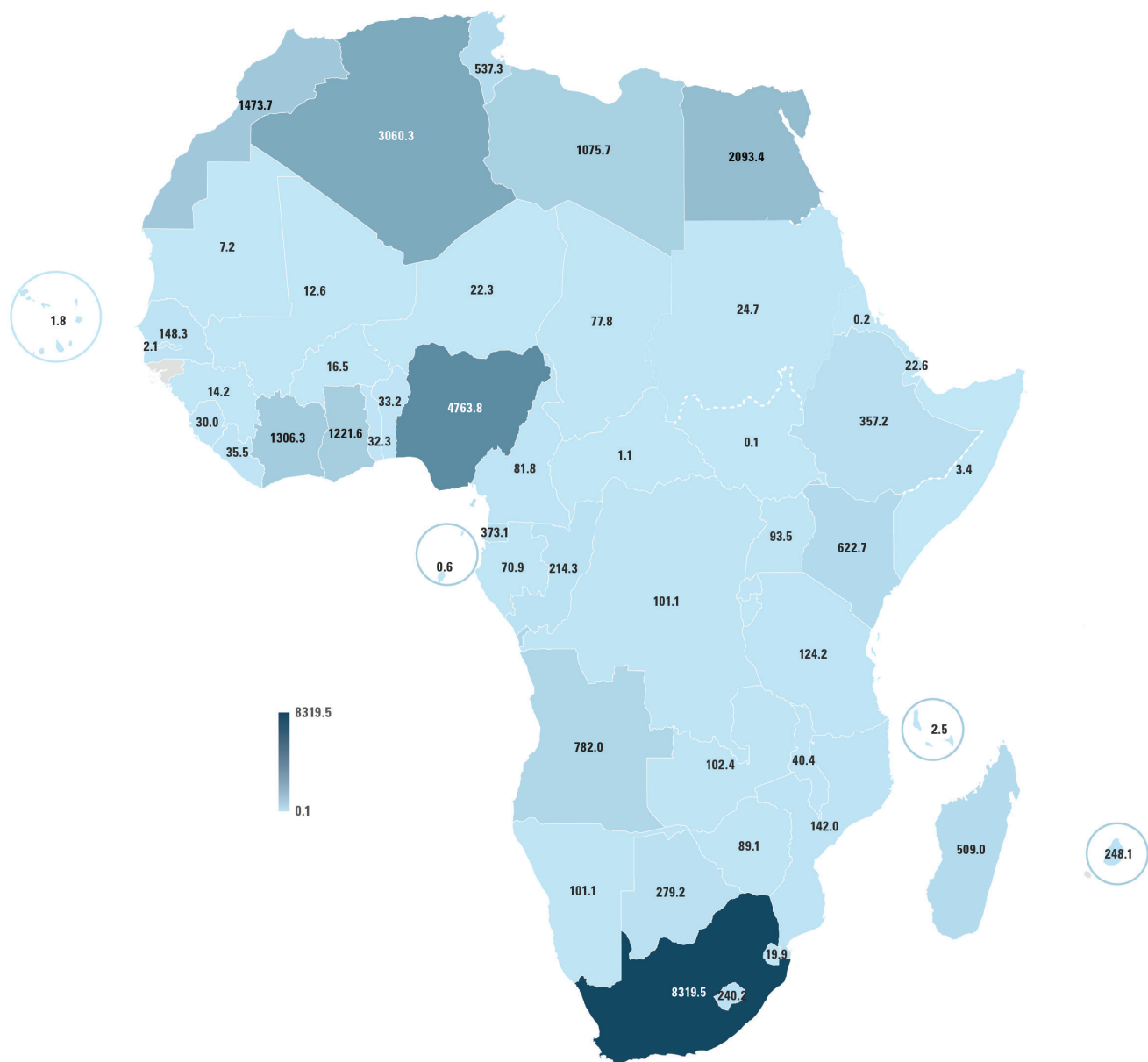
Urban

100.0

Rural

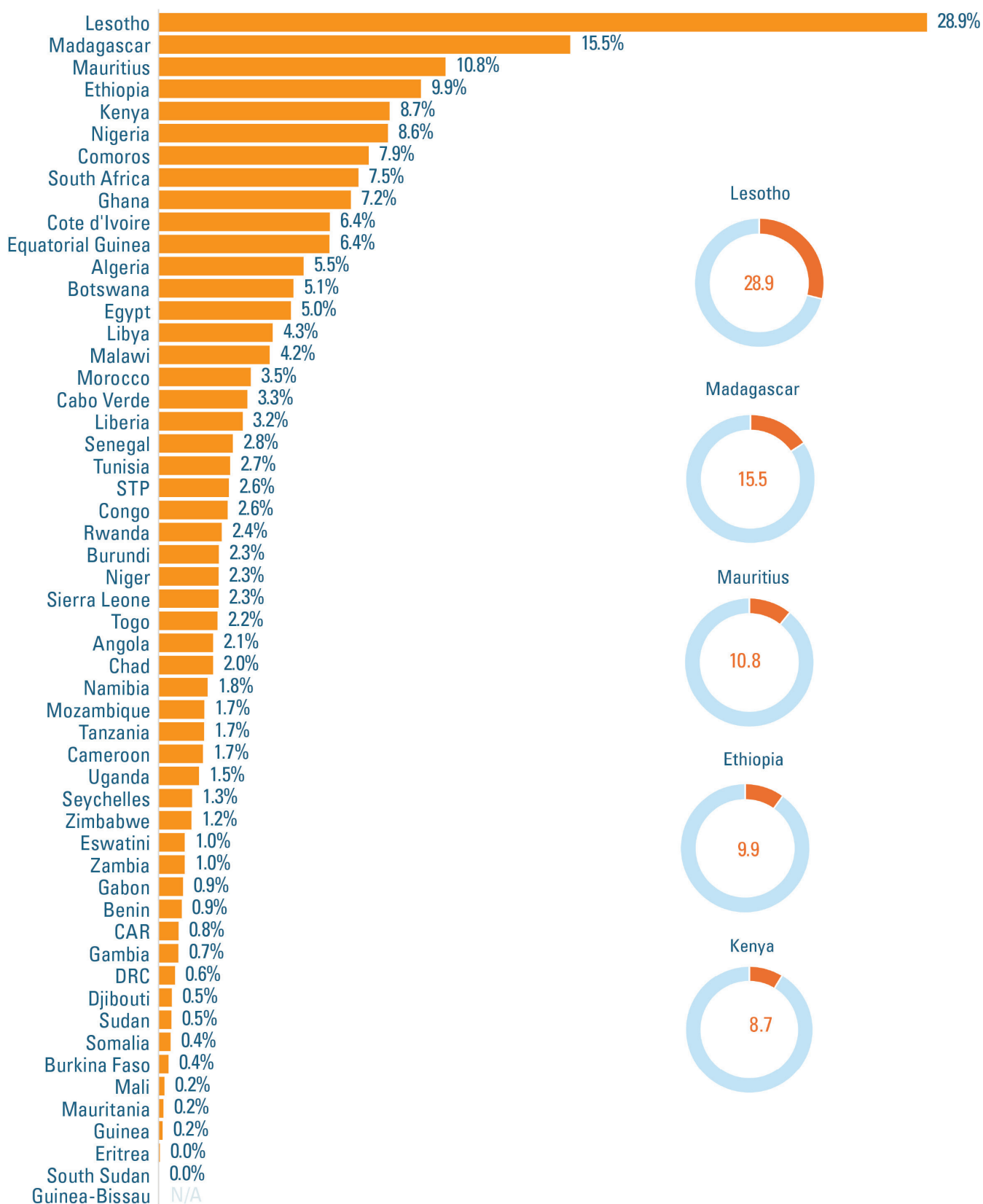
95.0

AFRICA'S EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES: TOTAL VALUE BY COUNTRY (IN MILLIONS USD)



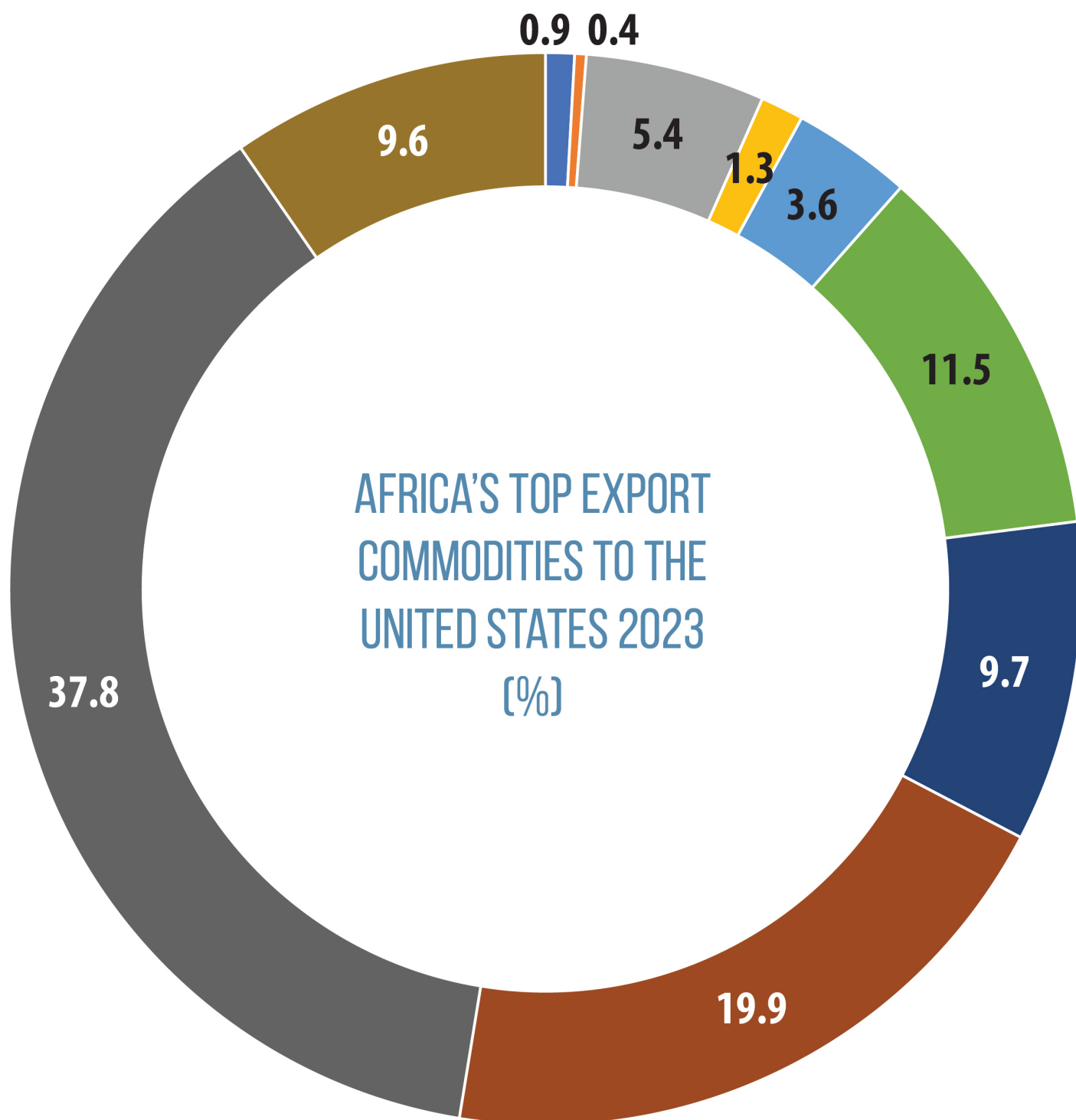
2023

SHARE OF AFRICAN COUNTRIES' EXPORTS TO THE US RELATIVE TO THEIR TOTAL EXPORTS (2023)

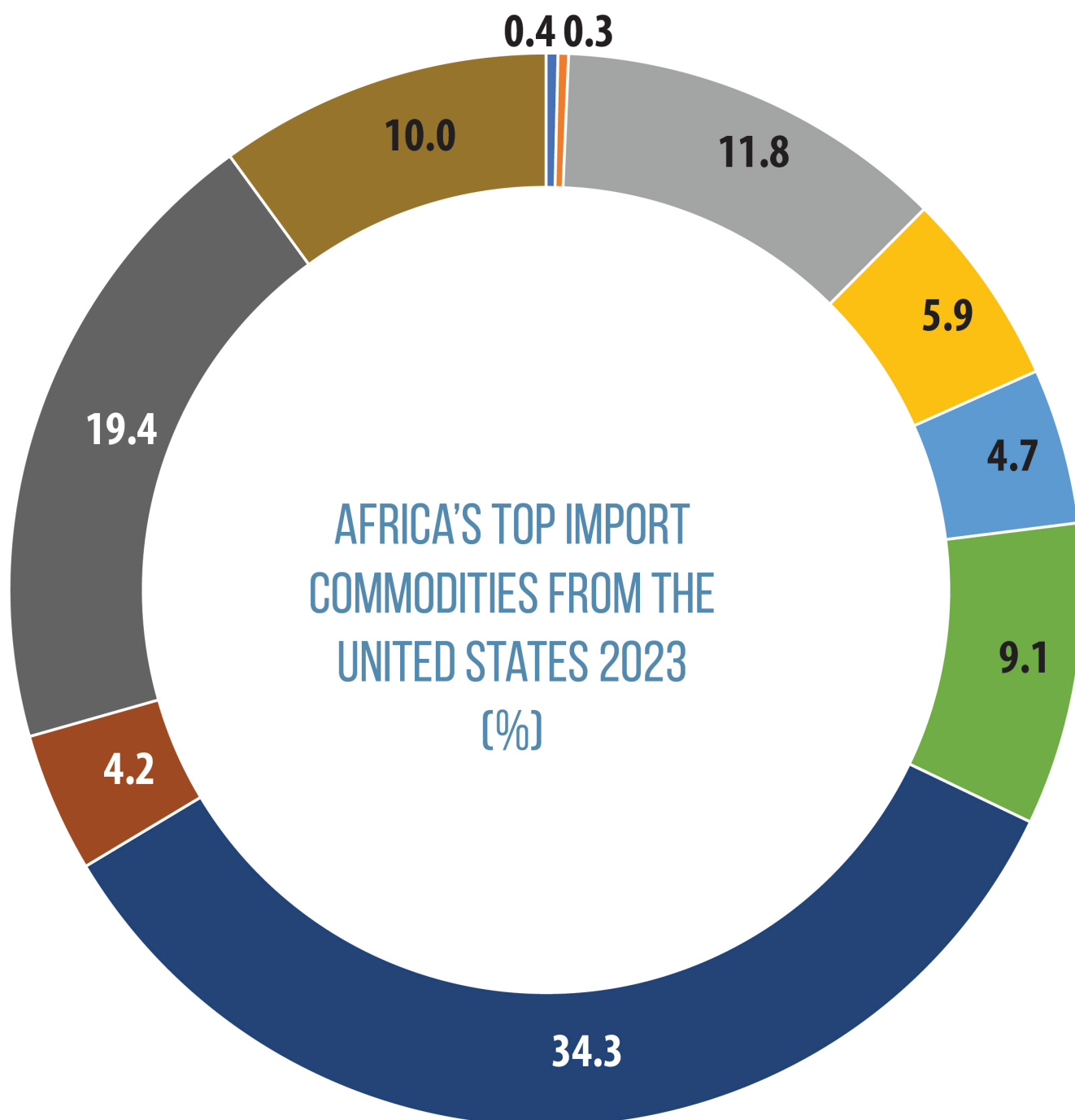


AFRICA MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE WITH UNITED STATES IN 2023 (MILLION USD)



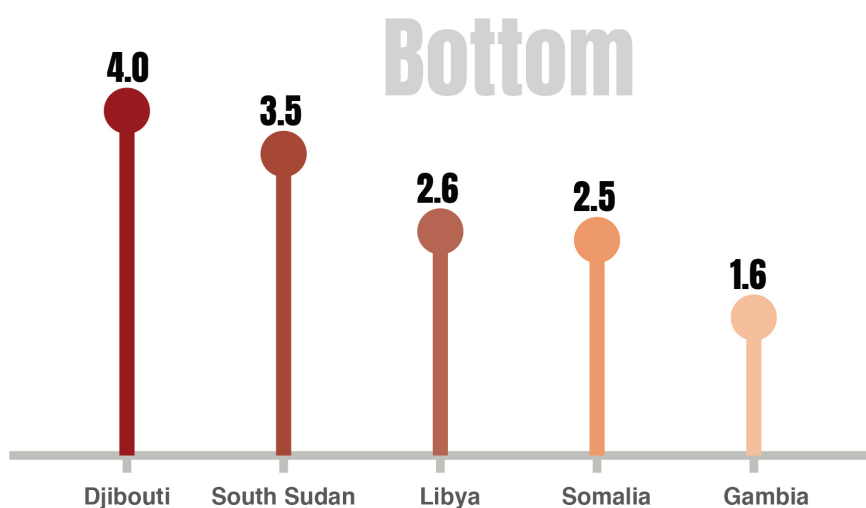
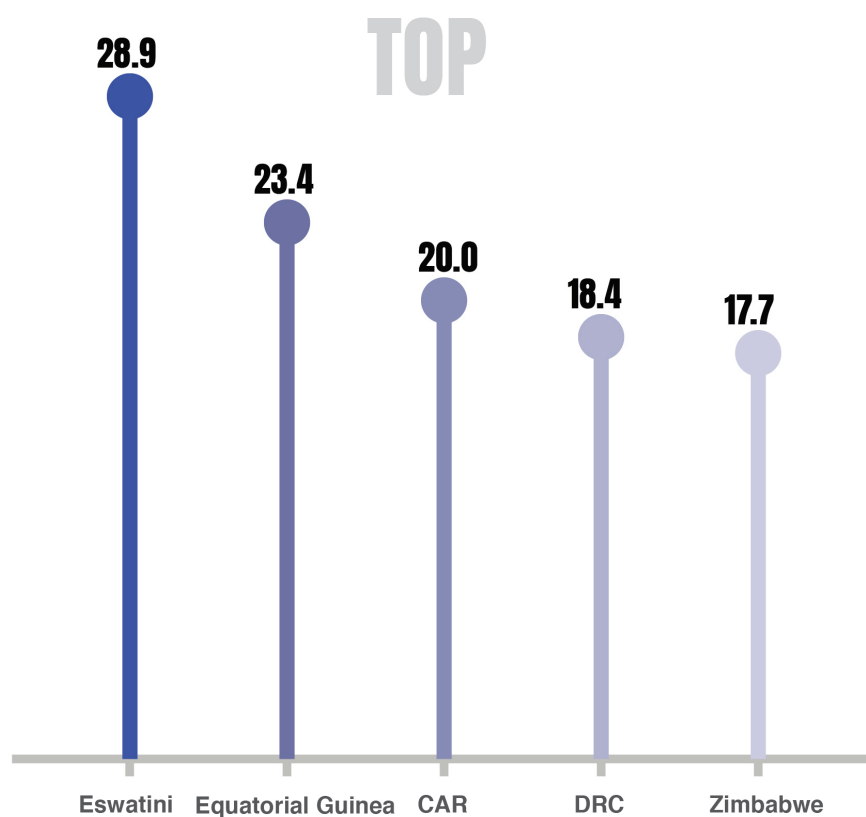


- Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes **(0.9)**
- Beverages and tobacco **(0.4)**
- Chemicals and related products, n.e.s. **(5.4)**
- Commodities and transactions, n.e.s. **(1.3)**
- Crude materials, inedible, except fuels **(3.6)**
- Food and live animals **(11.5)**
- Machinery and transport equipment **(9.7)**
- Manufactured goods **(19.9)**
- Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials **(37.8)**
- Miscellaneous manufactured articles **(9.6)**

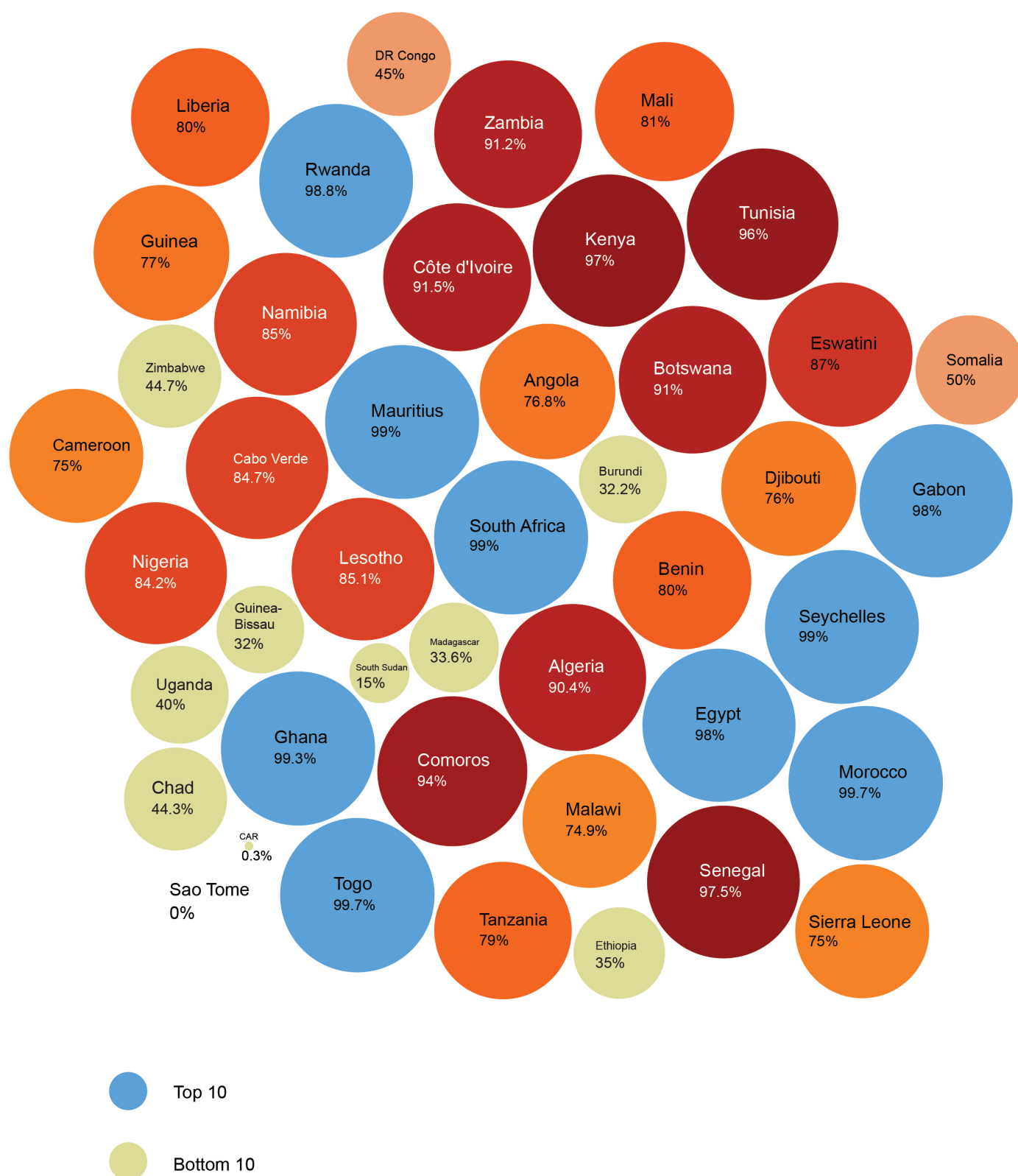


- | | |
|--|---|
| ■ Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (0.4) | ■ Food and live animals (9.1) |
| ■ Beverages and tobacco (0.3) | ■ Machinery and transport equipment (34.3) |
| ■ Chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (11.8) | ■ Manufactured goods (4.2) |
| ■ Commodities and transactions, n.e.s. (5.9) | ■ Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (19.4) |
| ■ Crude materials, inedible, except fuels (4.7) | ■ Miscellaneous manufactured articles (10.0) |

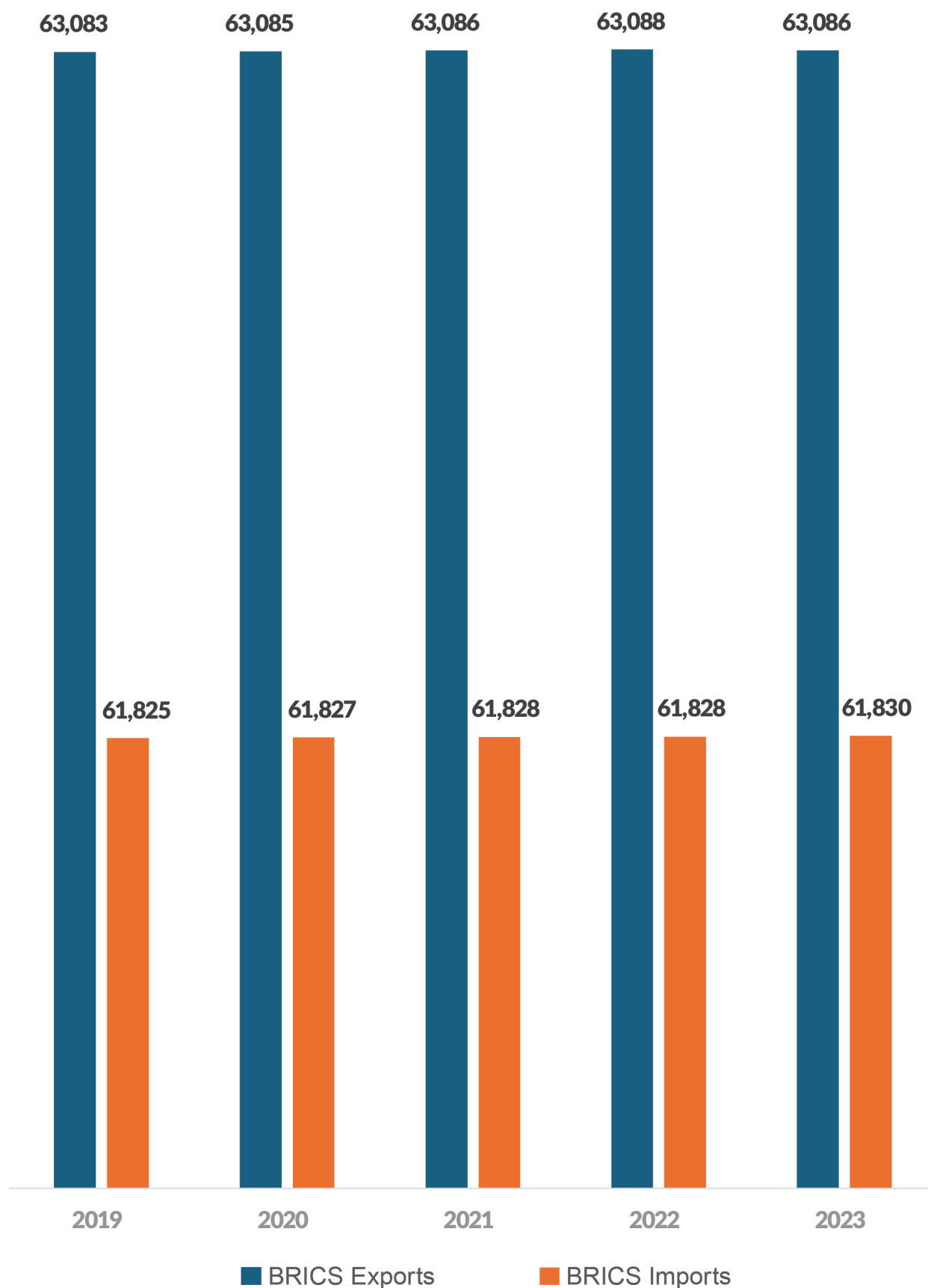
MANUFACTURING IN AFRICA: THE TOP AND BOTTOM 5 PERFORMERS (2023)



POPULATION COVERAGE BY 4G/LTE SIGNAL IN AFRICA IN 2023

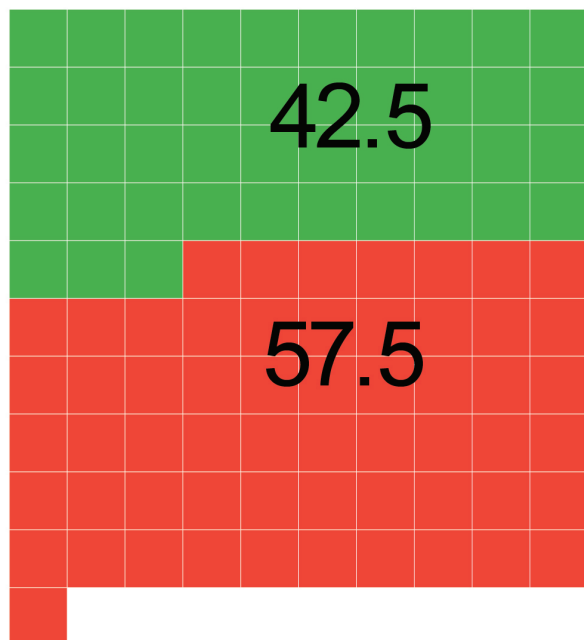


TRADE TRENDS BETWEEN BRICS COUNTRIES AND AFRICA BILLIONS

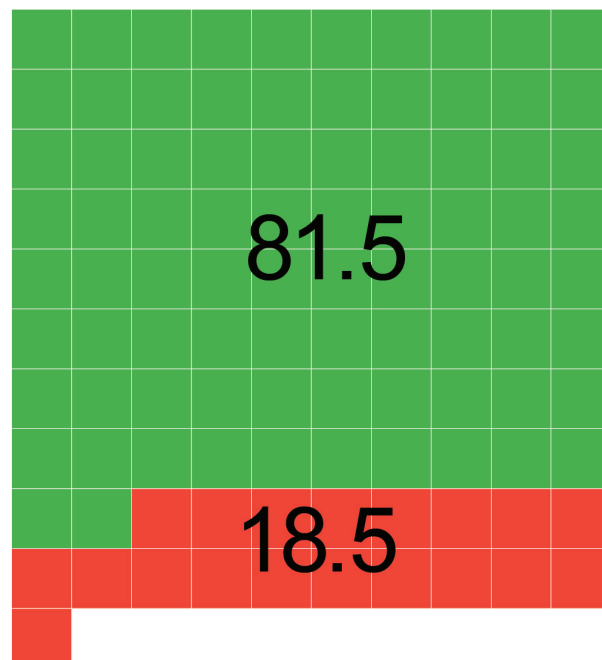


EXPORTS VS IMPORTS AS % OF TOTAL BRICS TRADE (2023)

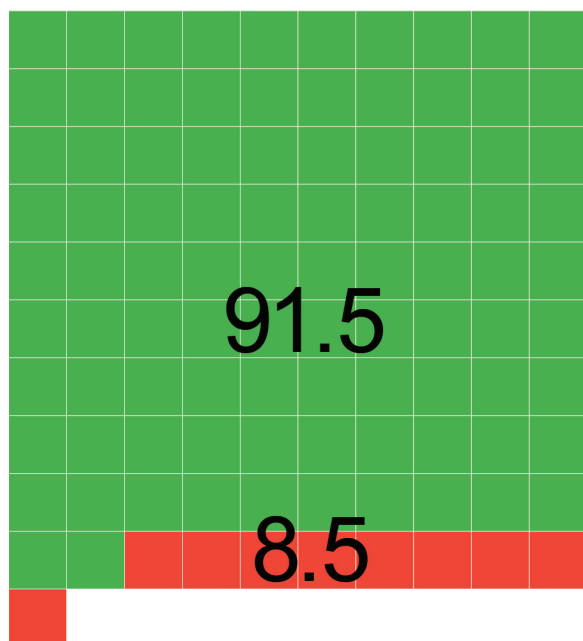
South Africa



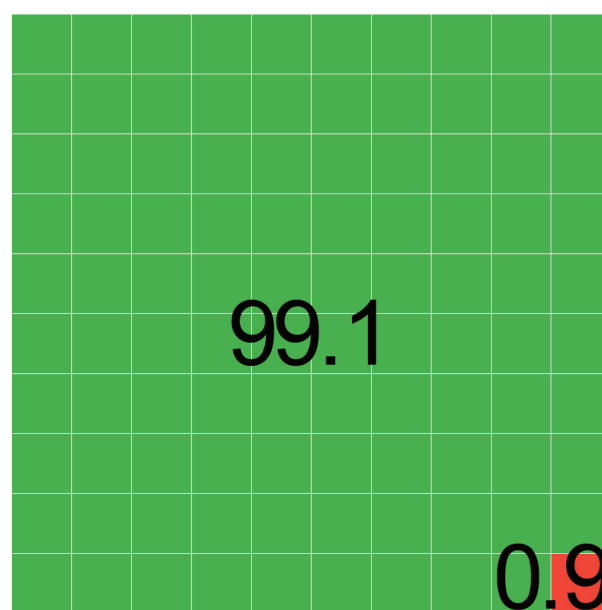
Nigeria



Egypt



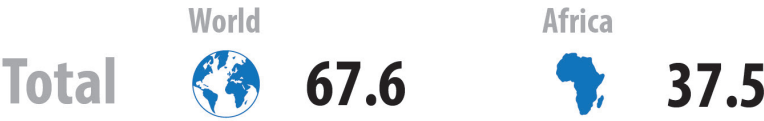
Liberia



 Export Share

 Import Share

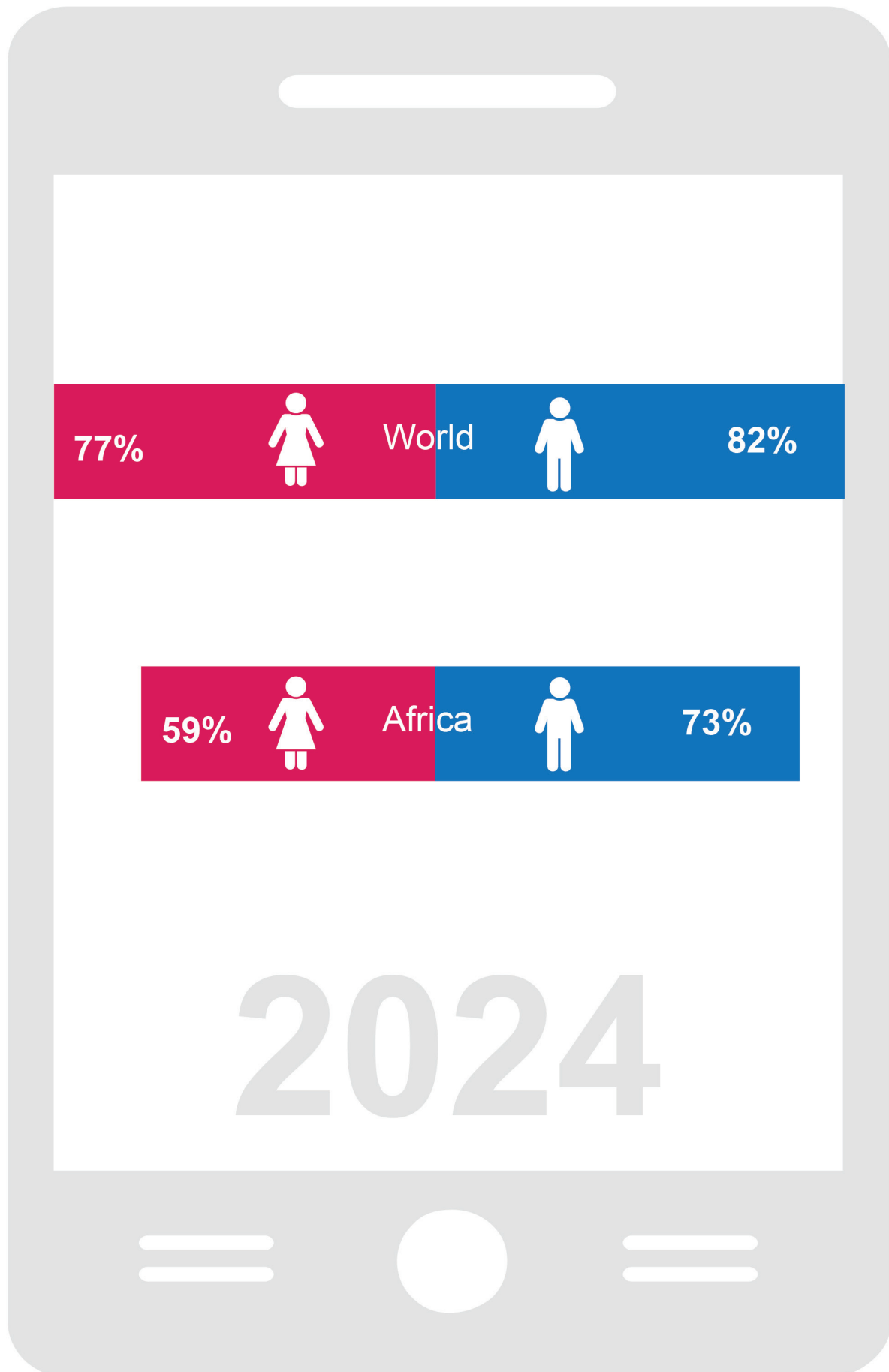
PERCENTAGE OF INDIVIDUALS USING THE INTERNET, BY GENDER



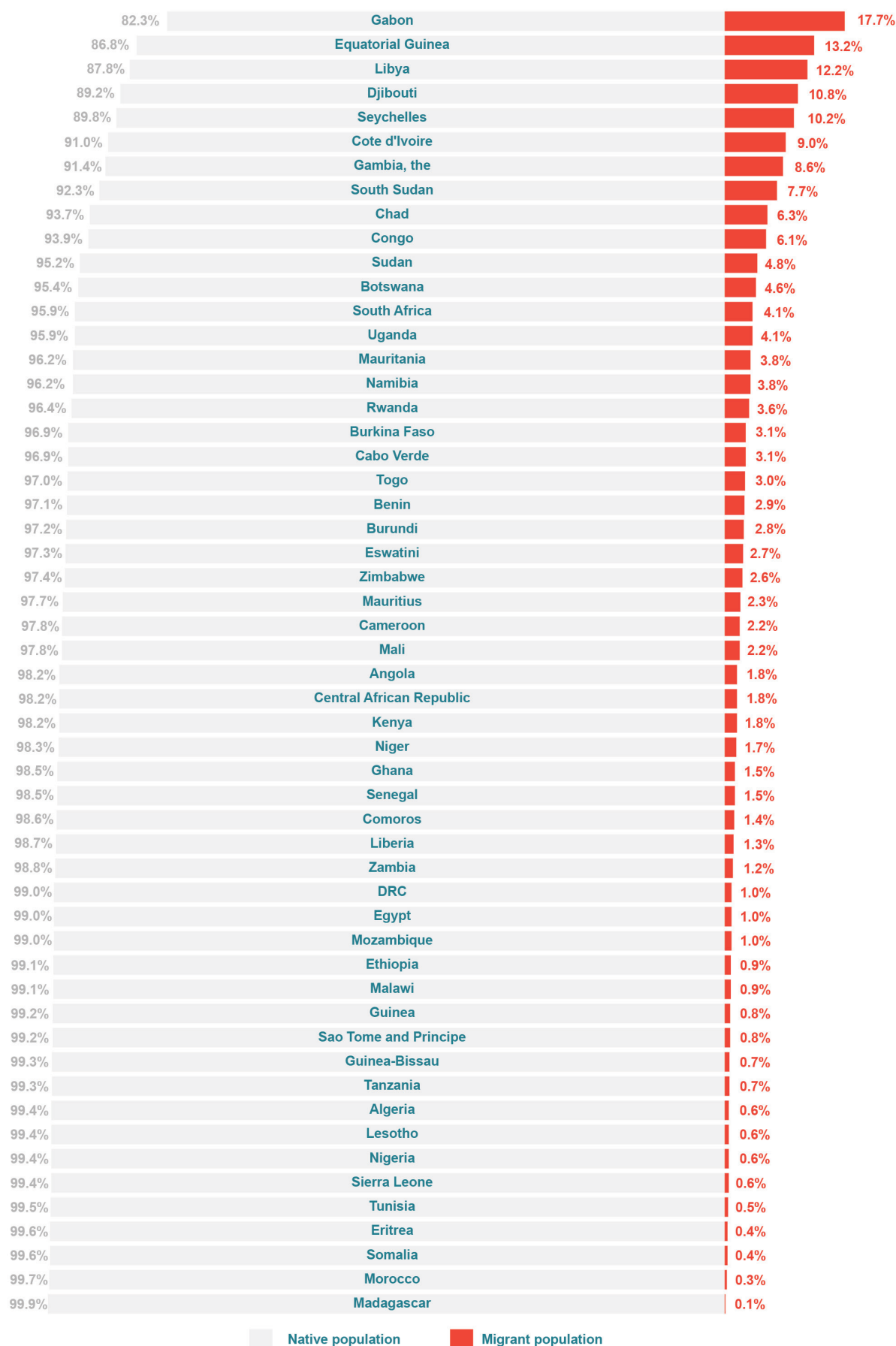
1 icon = 5% of population



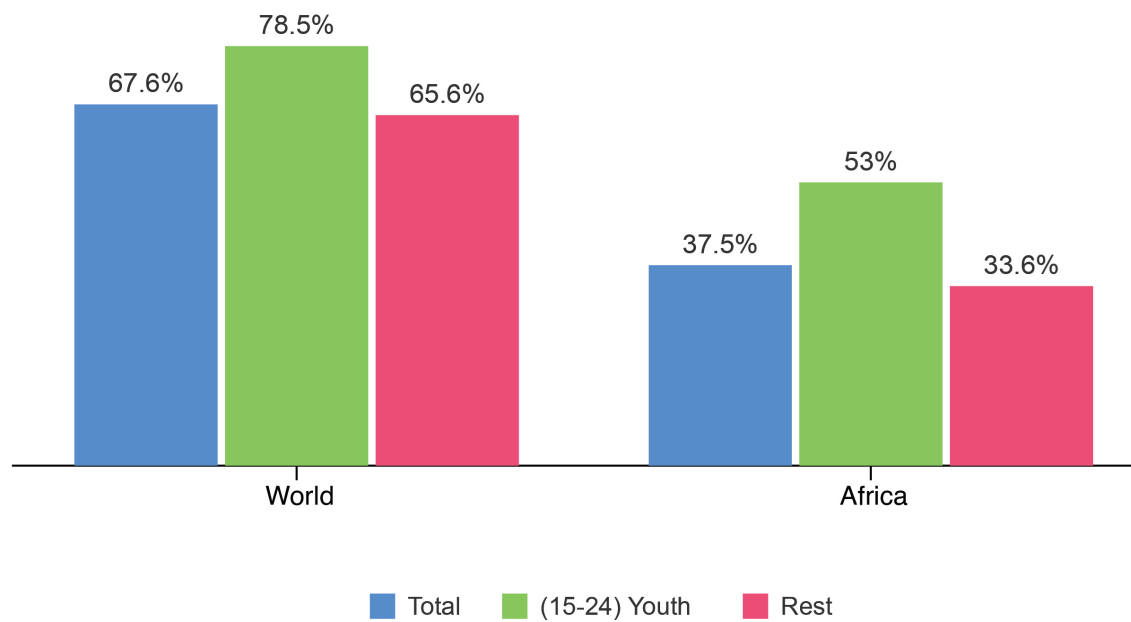
PERCENTAGE OF INDIVIDUALS OWNING A MOBILE PHONE, BY GENDER



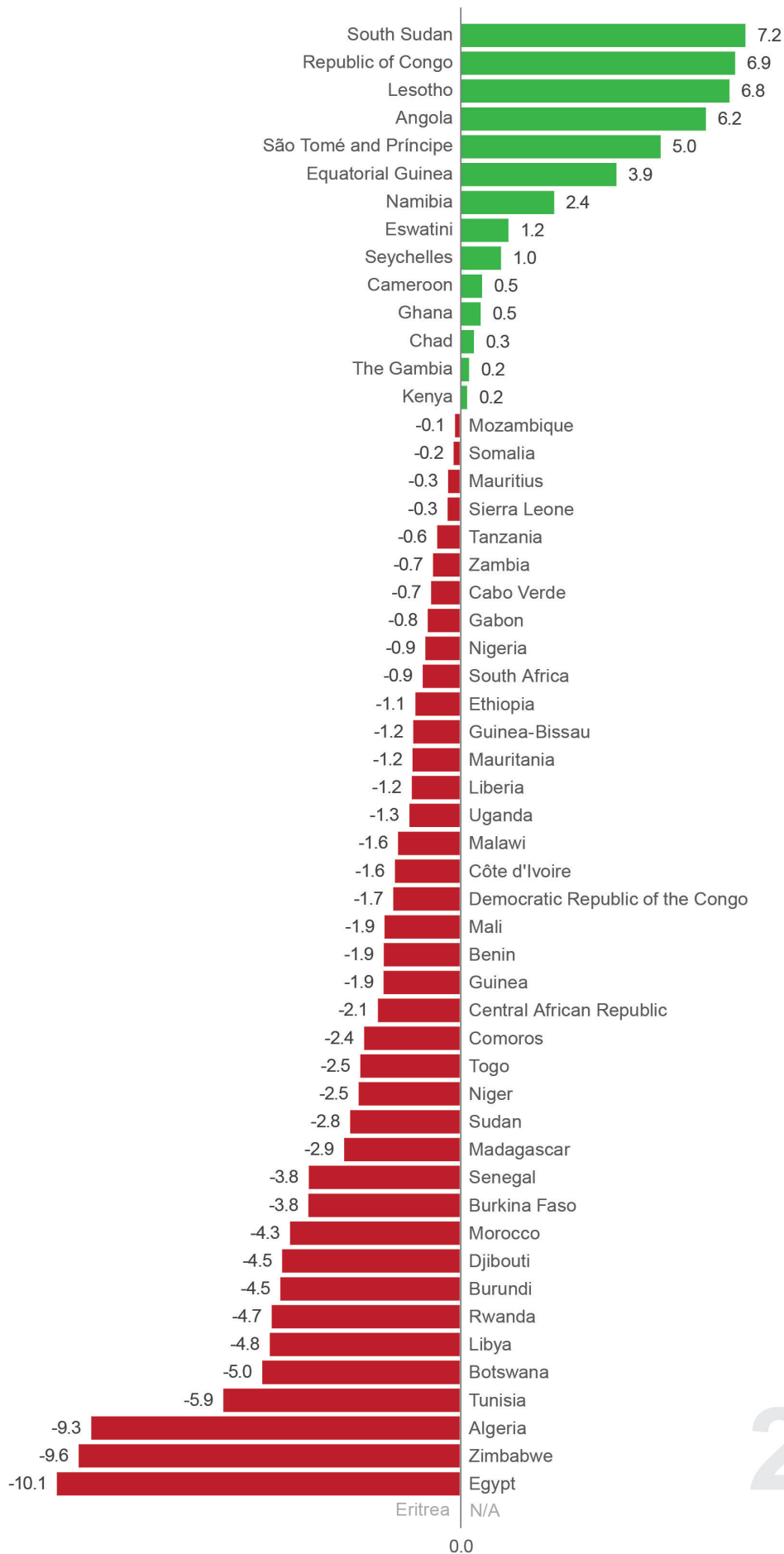
MIGRANTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION - TOTAL (%) 2024



PERCENTAGE OF INDIVIDUALS USING THE INTERNET, BY AGE

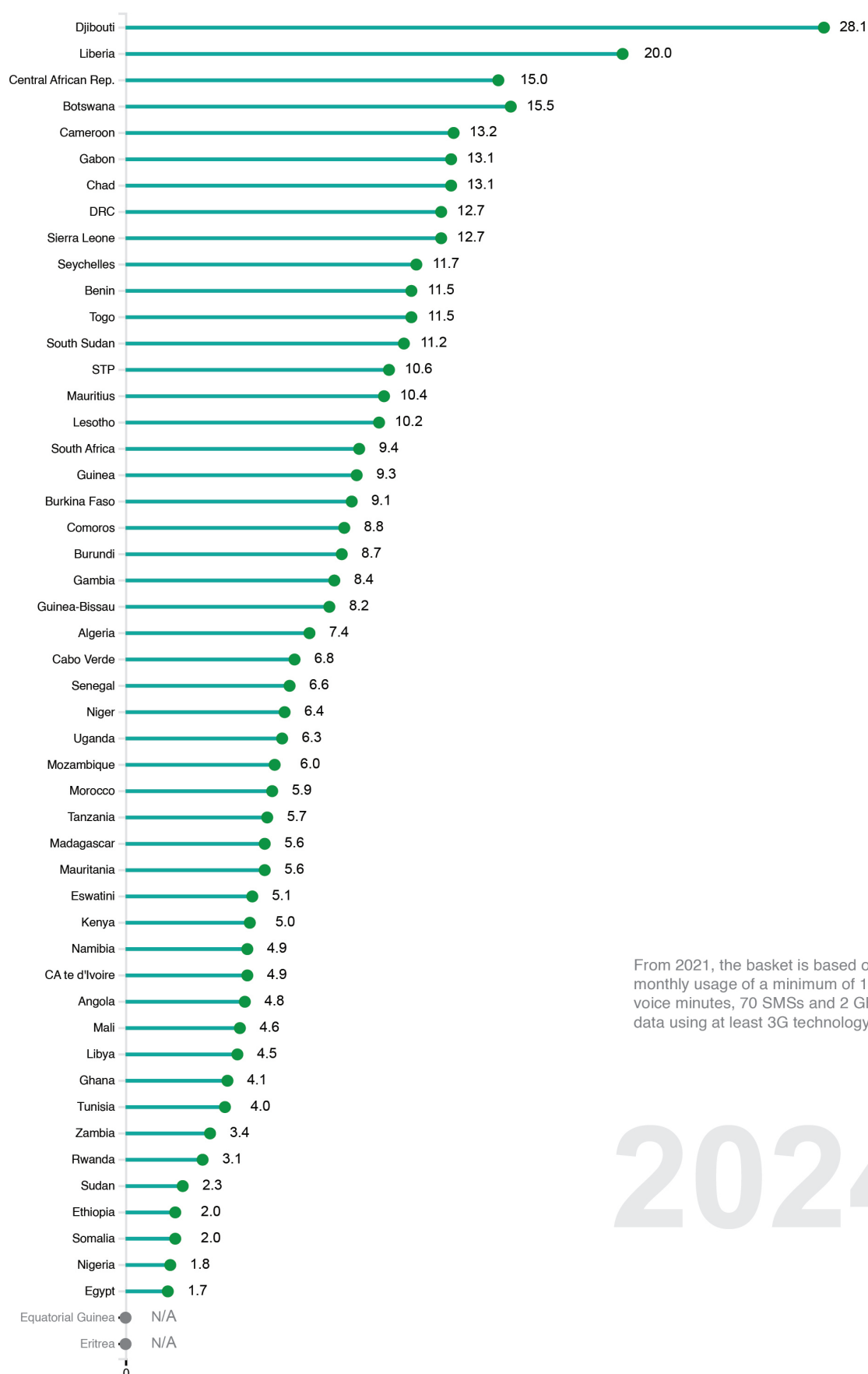


FISCAL BALANCE (% OF GDP)



2024

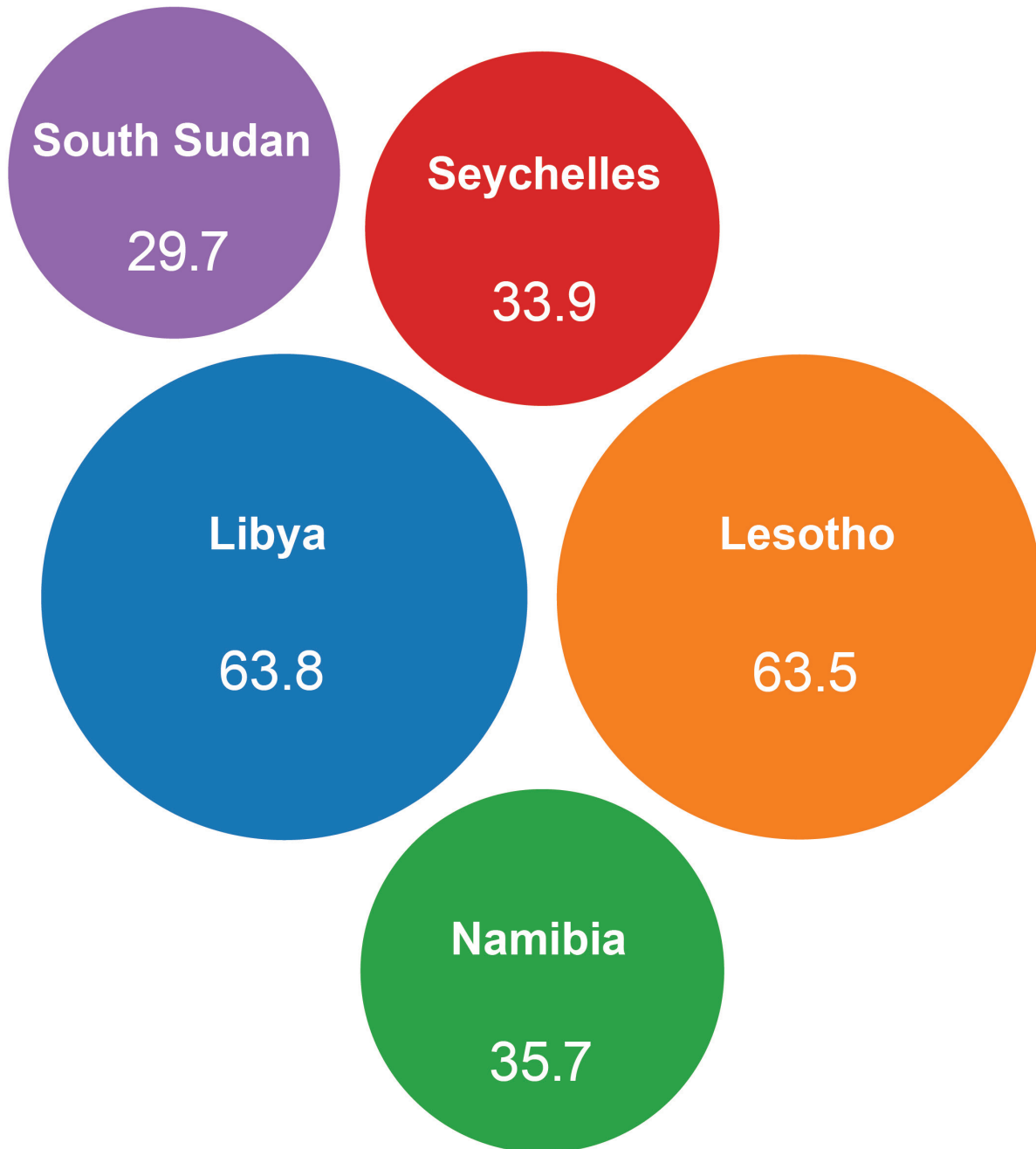
MOBILE DATA AND VOICE HIGH-CONSUMPTION BASKET



From 2021, the basket is based on a monthly usage of a minimum of 140 voice minutes, 70 SMSs and 2 GB of data using at least 3G technology.

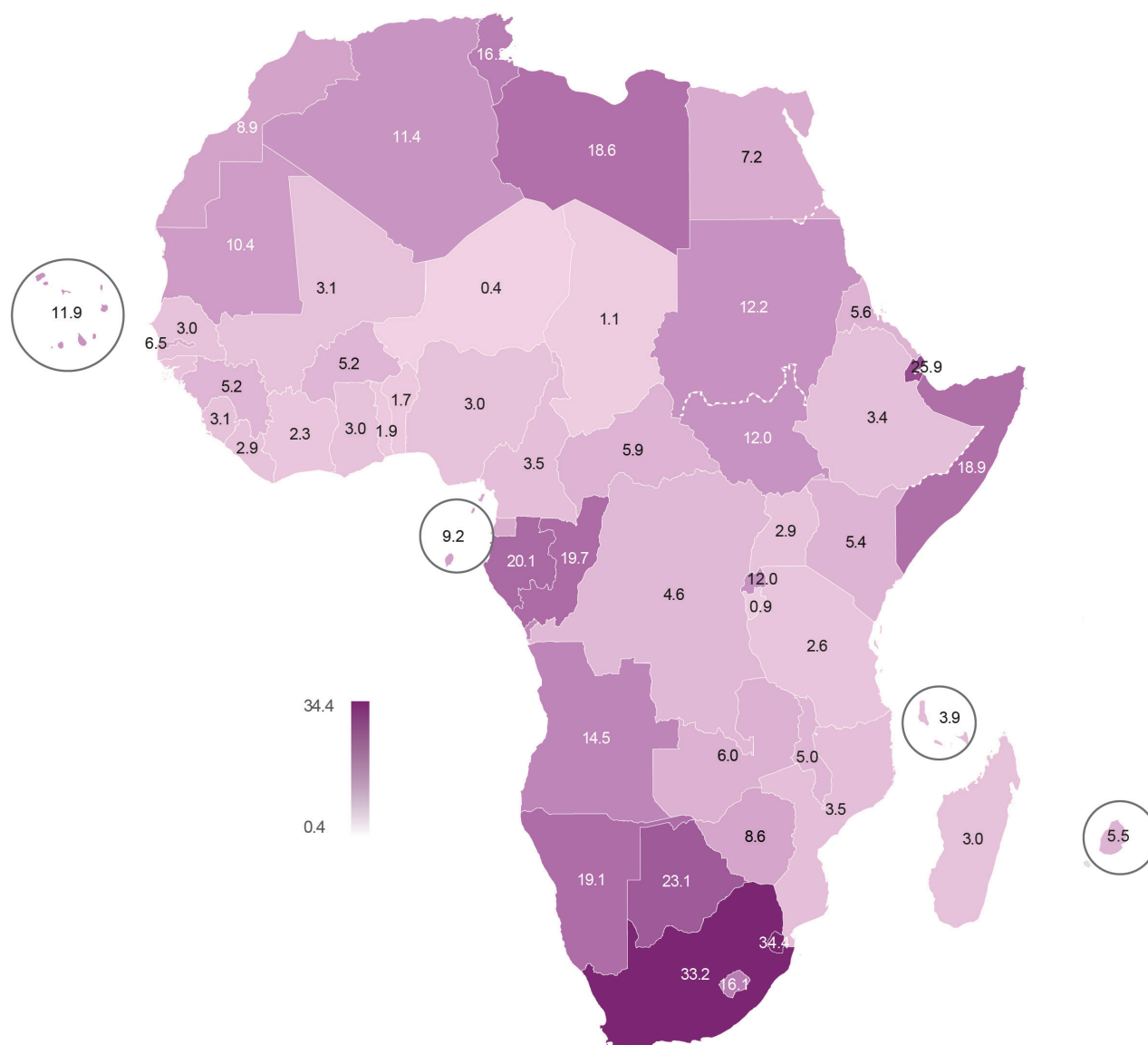
2024

TOP FIVE AFRICAN COUNTRIES BY TOTAL REVENUES (% OF GDP)

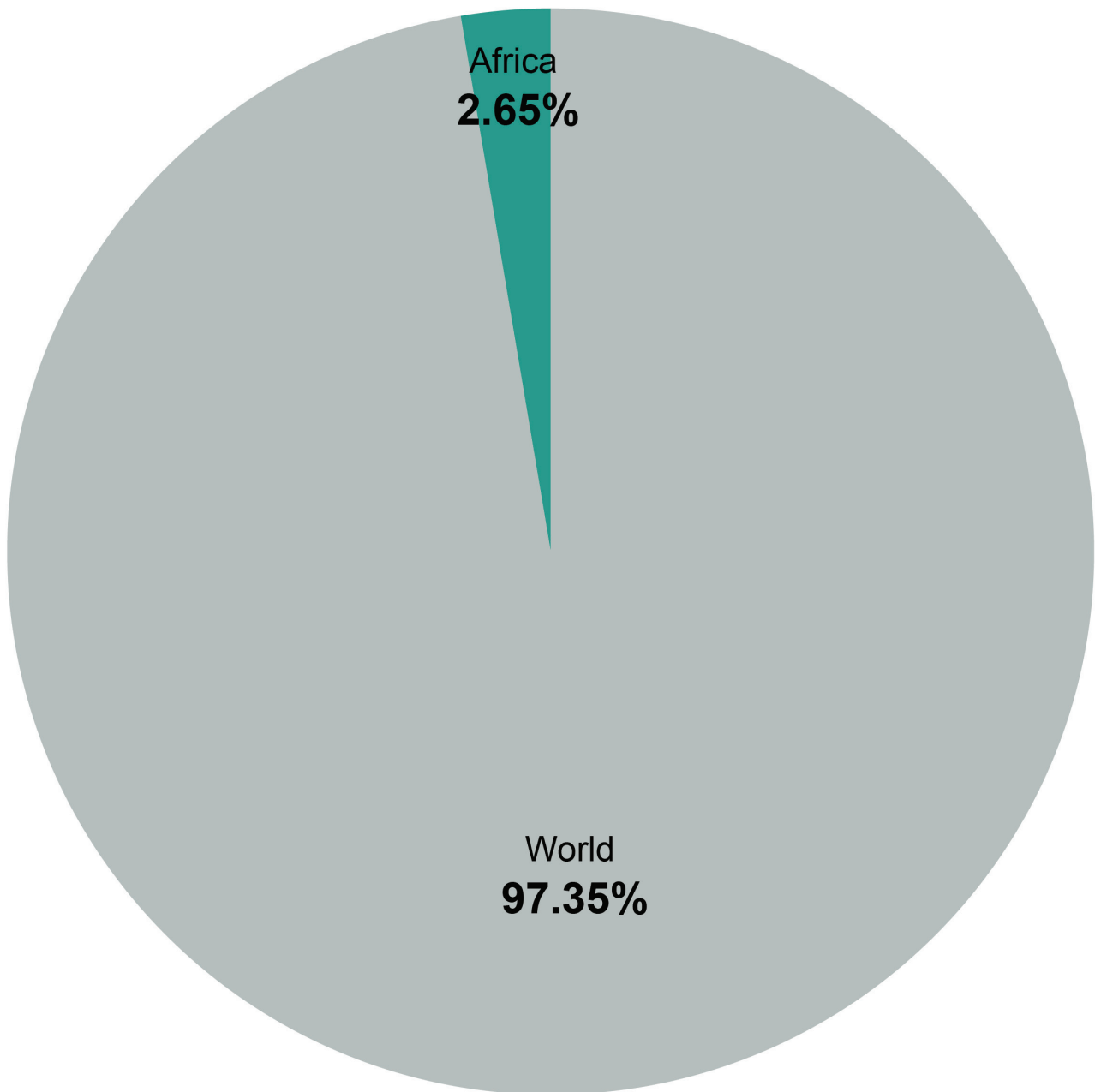


2024

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TOTAL (%)



AFRICA'S SHARE OF GLOBAL GDP



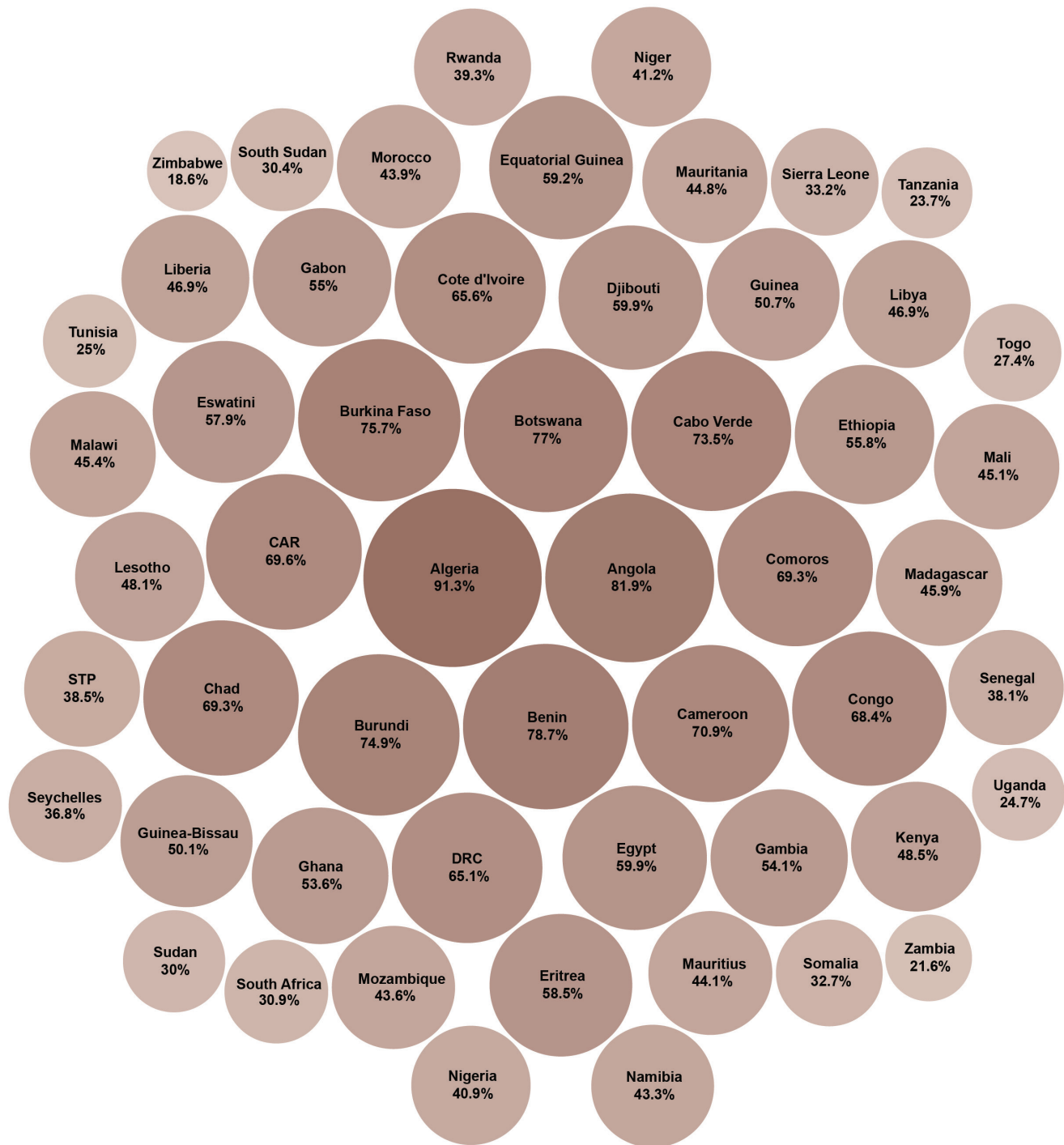
In Current US Dollars

Africa GDP: \$2,807.1B

World GDP: \$105,943.5B

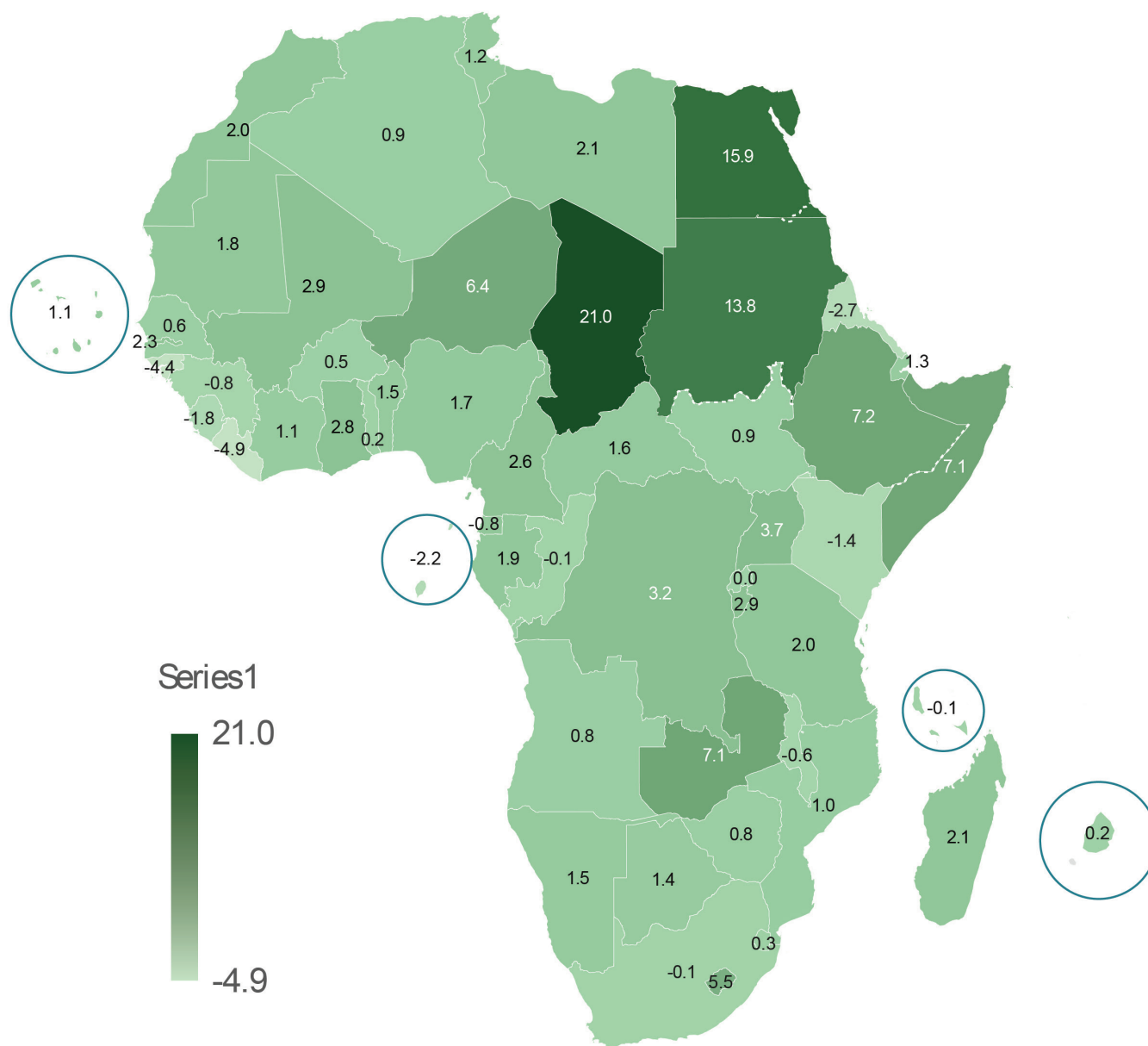
2023

POPULATION - URBAN (%)



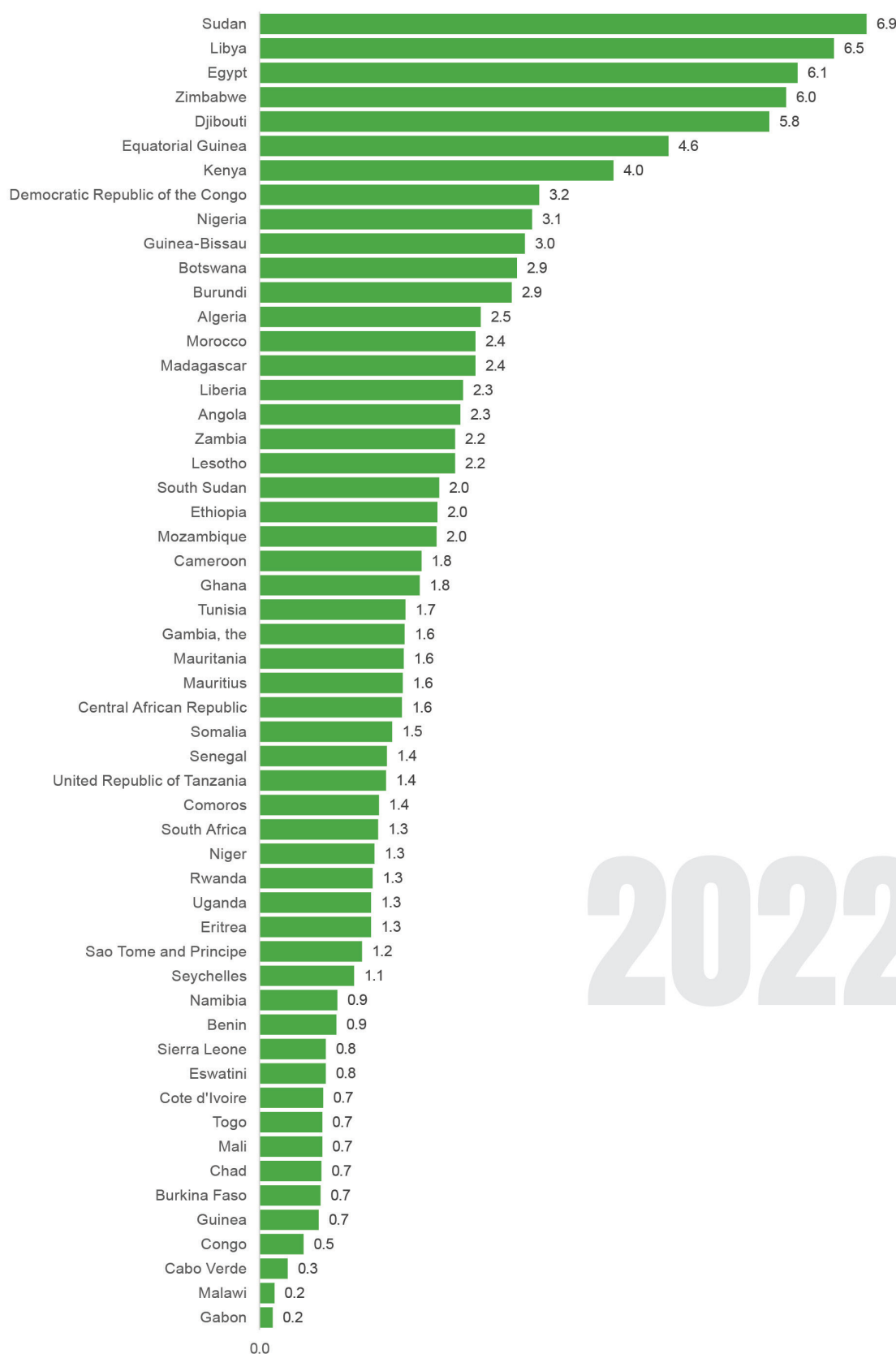
2024

ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE OF THE MIGRANT STOCK (%)



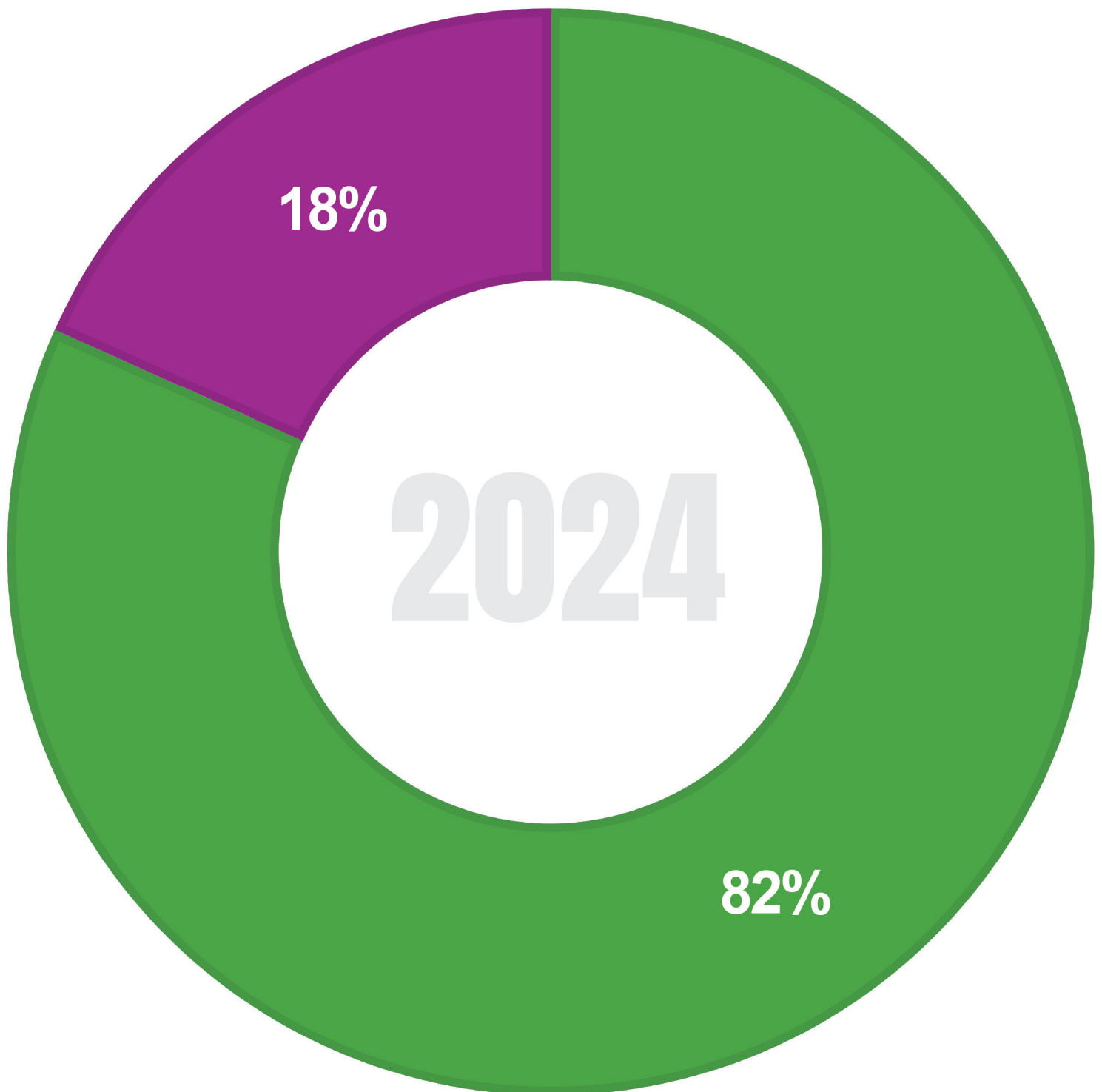
2024

LEVEL OF NATIONAL COMPLIANCE WITH LABOUR RIGHTS (FREEDOM OF ASSOCIATION AND COLLECTIVE BARGAINING) BASED ON ILO TEXTUAL SOURCES AND NATIONAL LEGISLATION (SCORE)

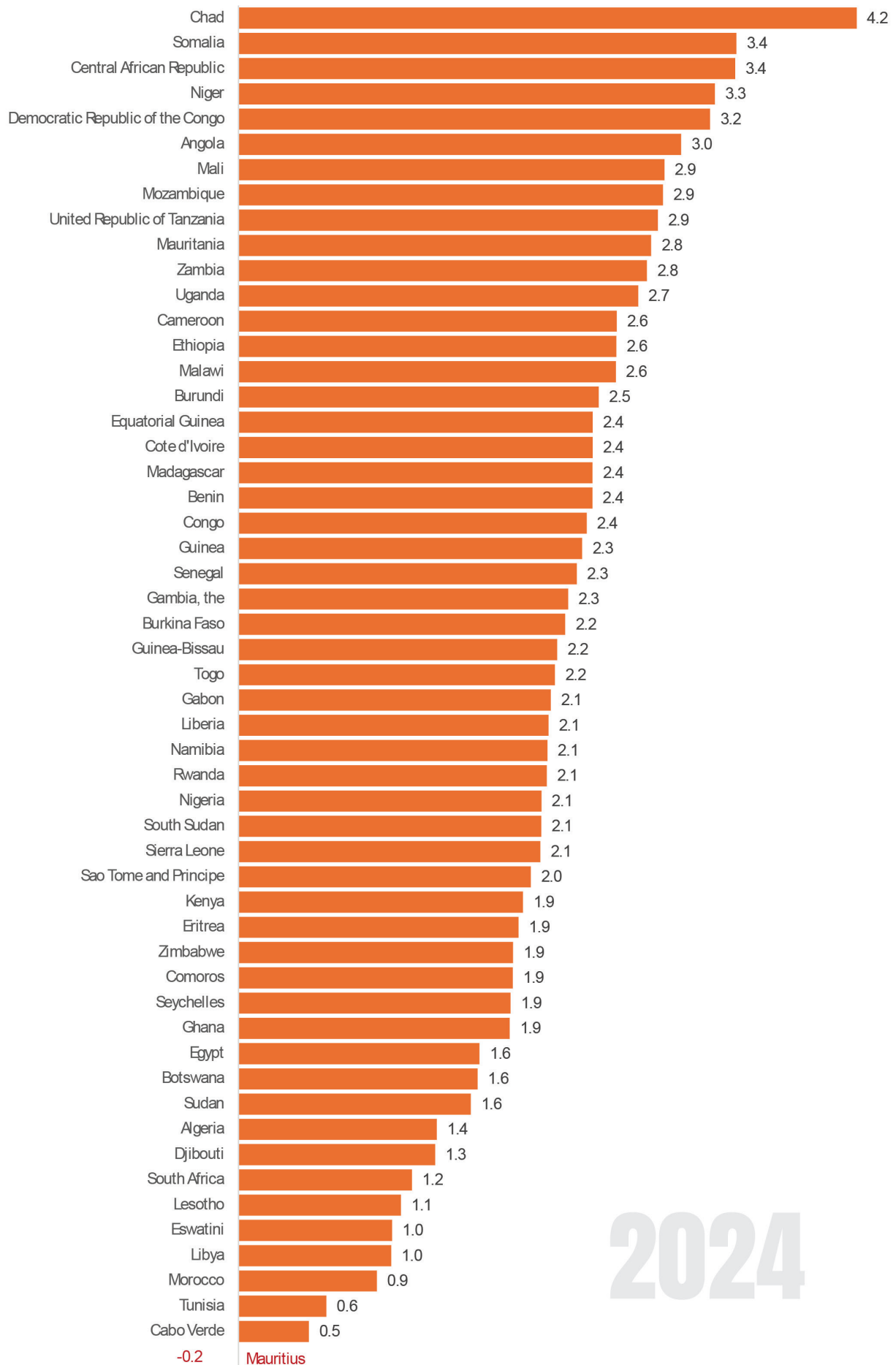


2022

AFRICA'S SHARE OF THE WORLD POPULATION

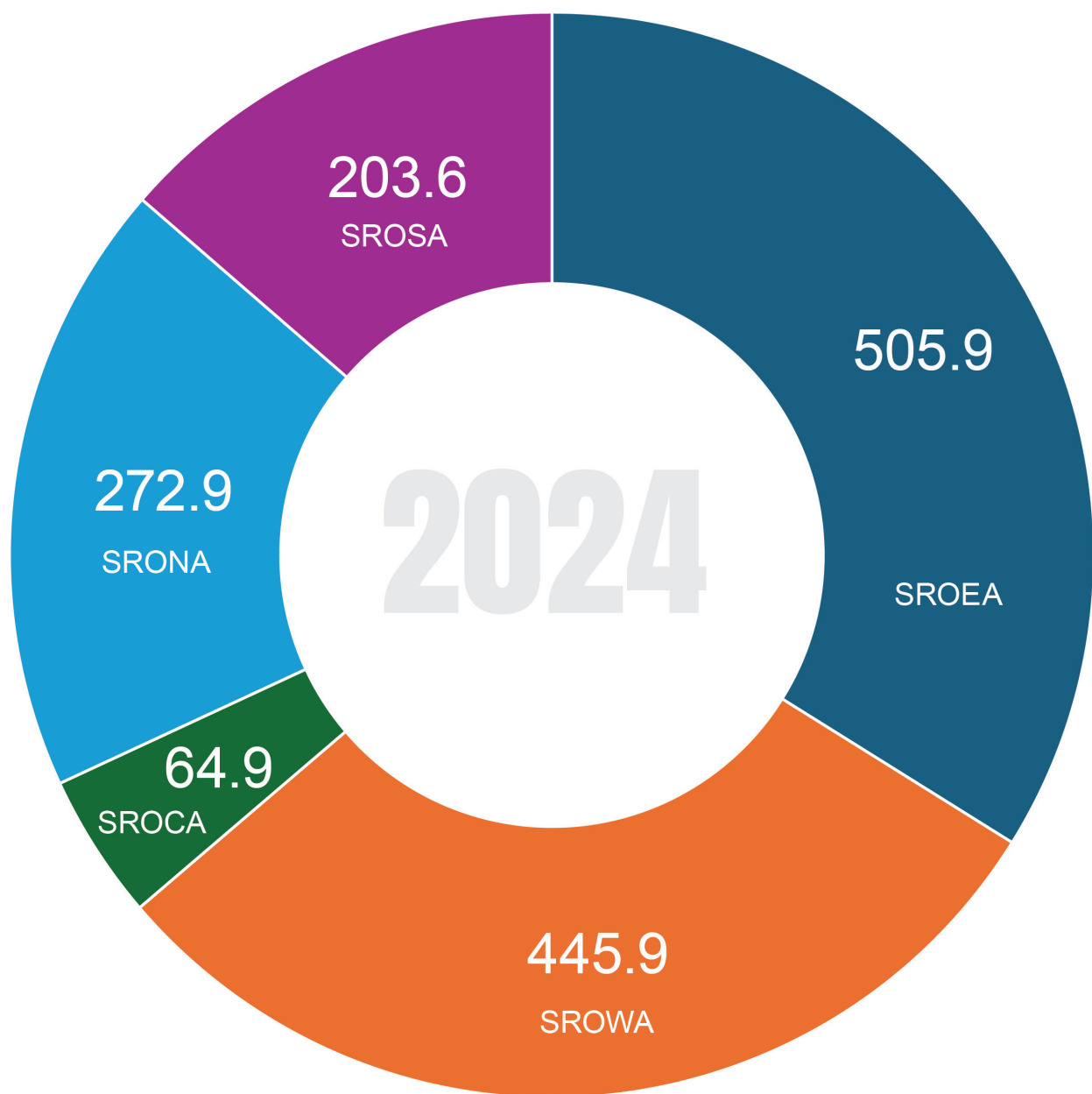


AVERAGE ANNUAL POPULATION GROWTH RATE - TOTAL (%)



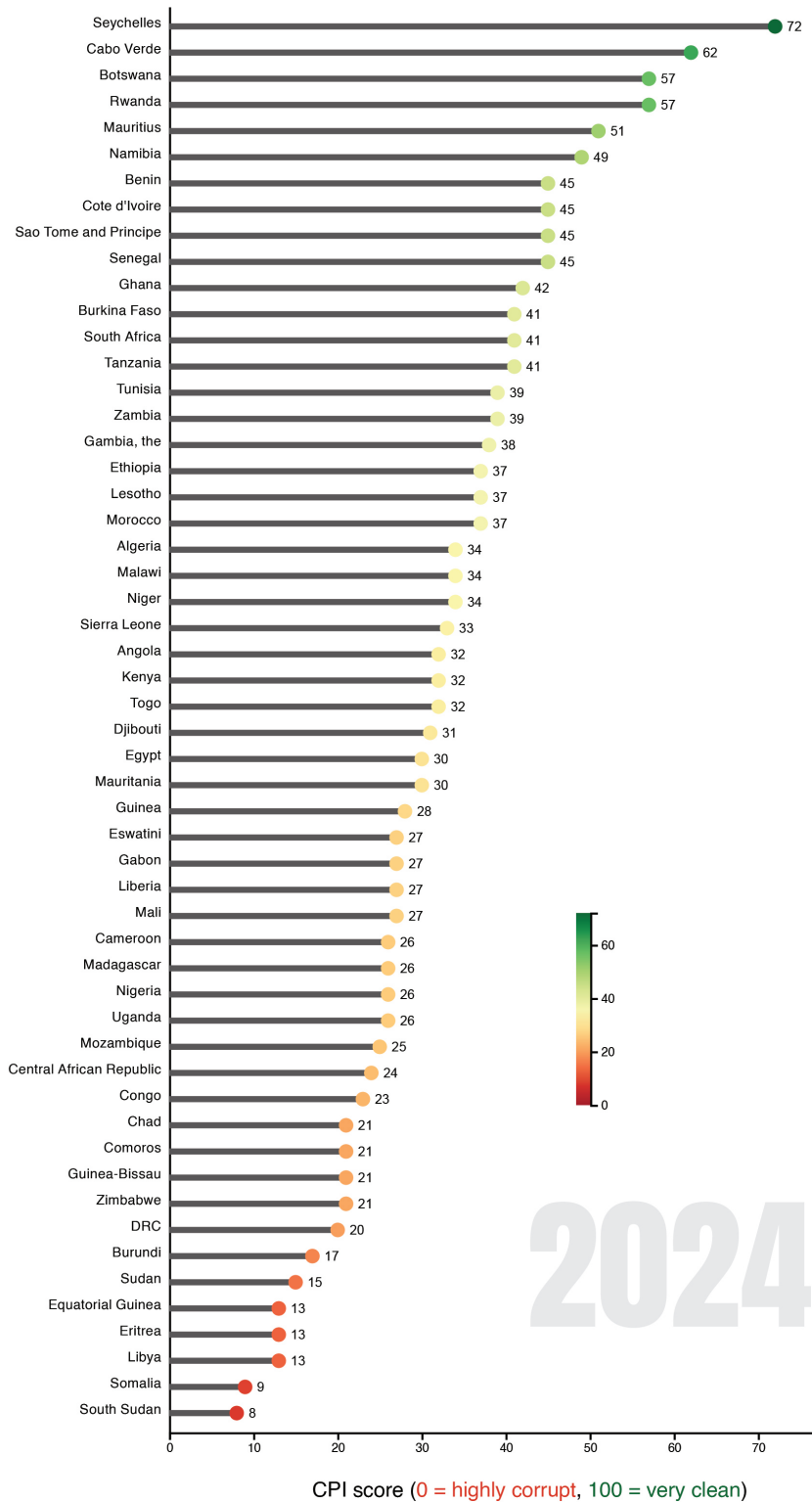
2024

AFRICA'S REGIONAL POPULATION BREAKDOWN – (IN MILLIONS)

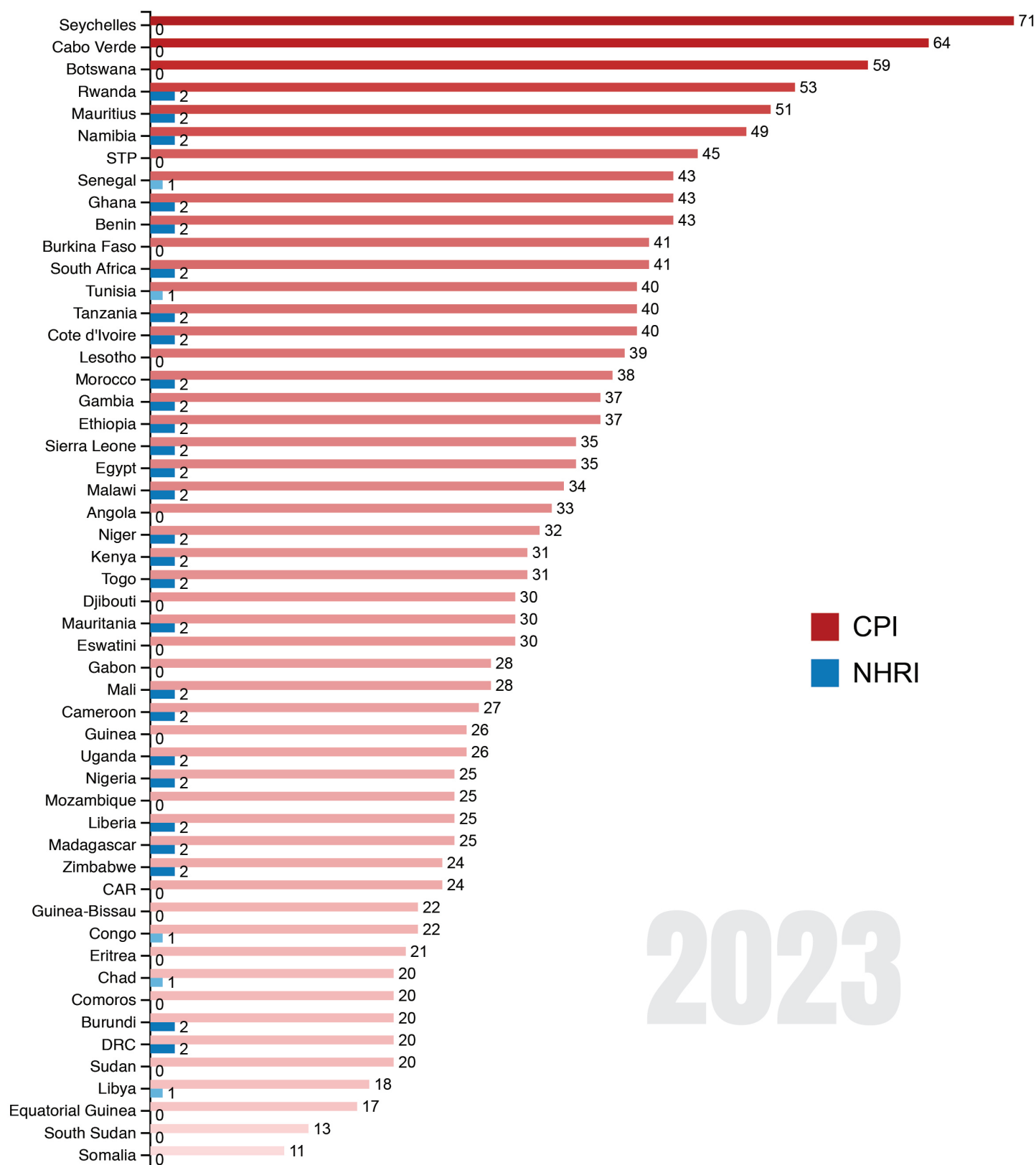


1 493.1

CORRUPTION PERCEPTIONS INDEX

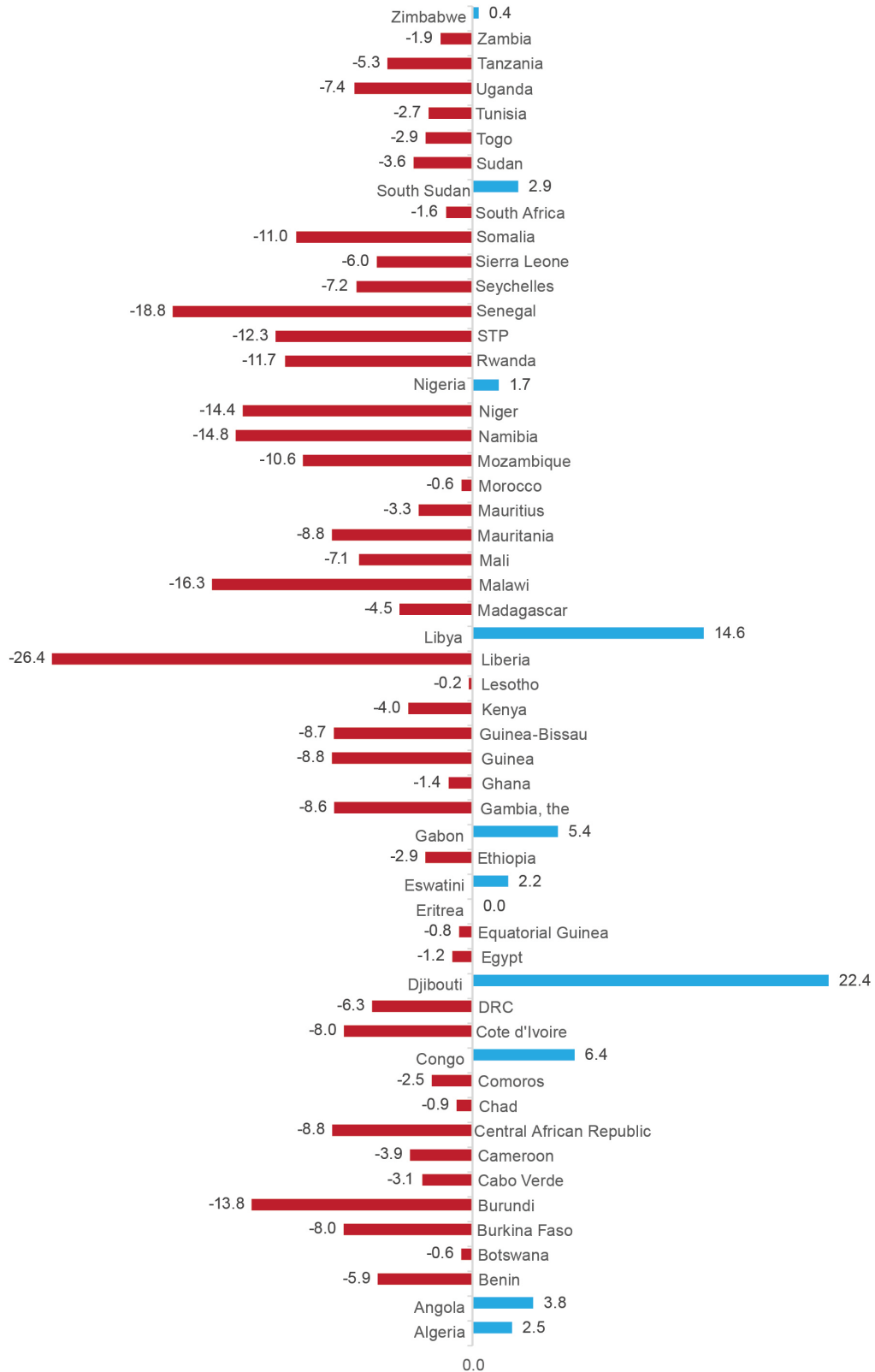


ACCOUNTABILITY INDICATORS: CORRUPTION PERCEPTIONS INDEX AND NATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS INSTITUTIONS SCORES IN AFRICA



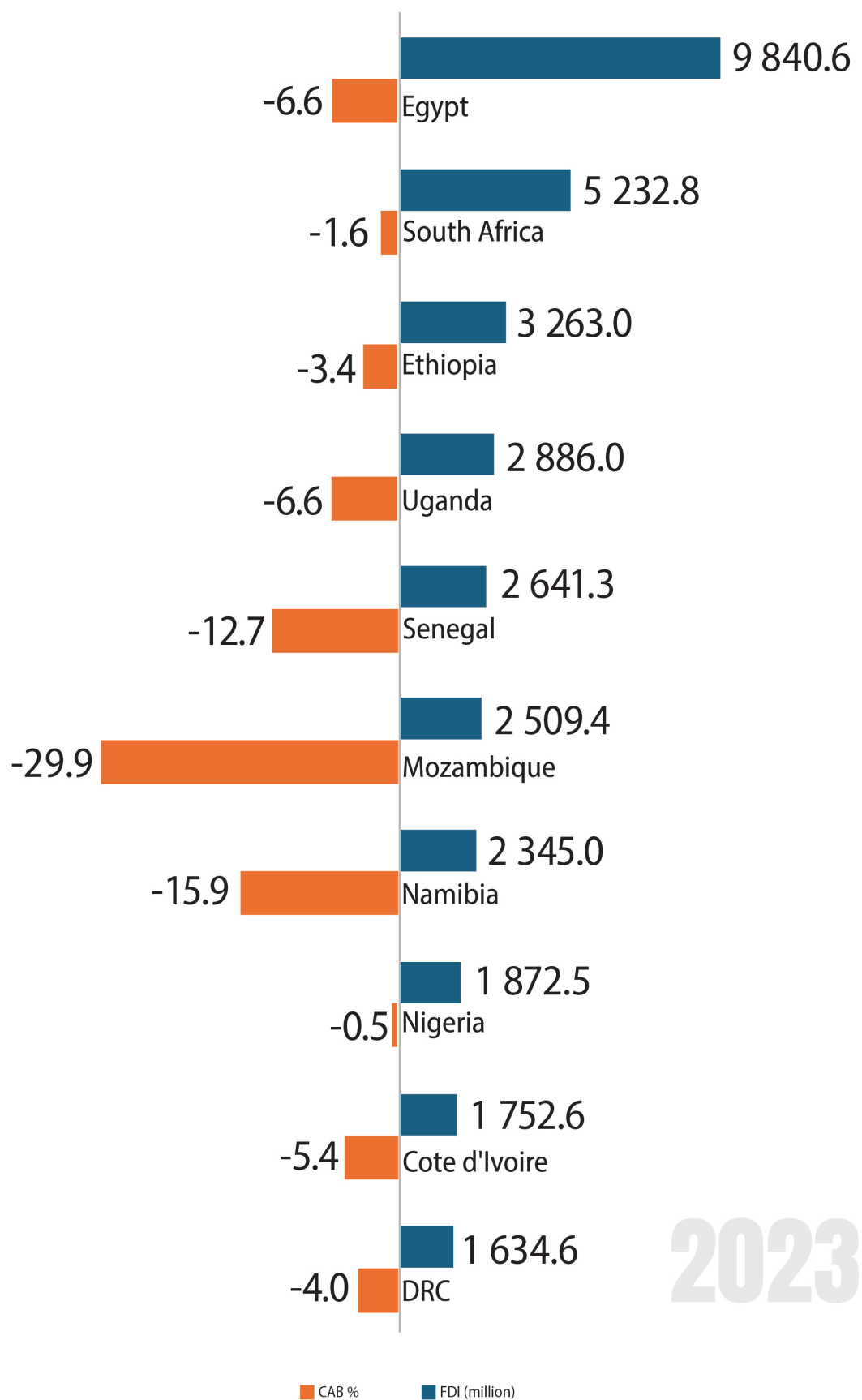
2023

CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE % OF GDP

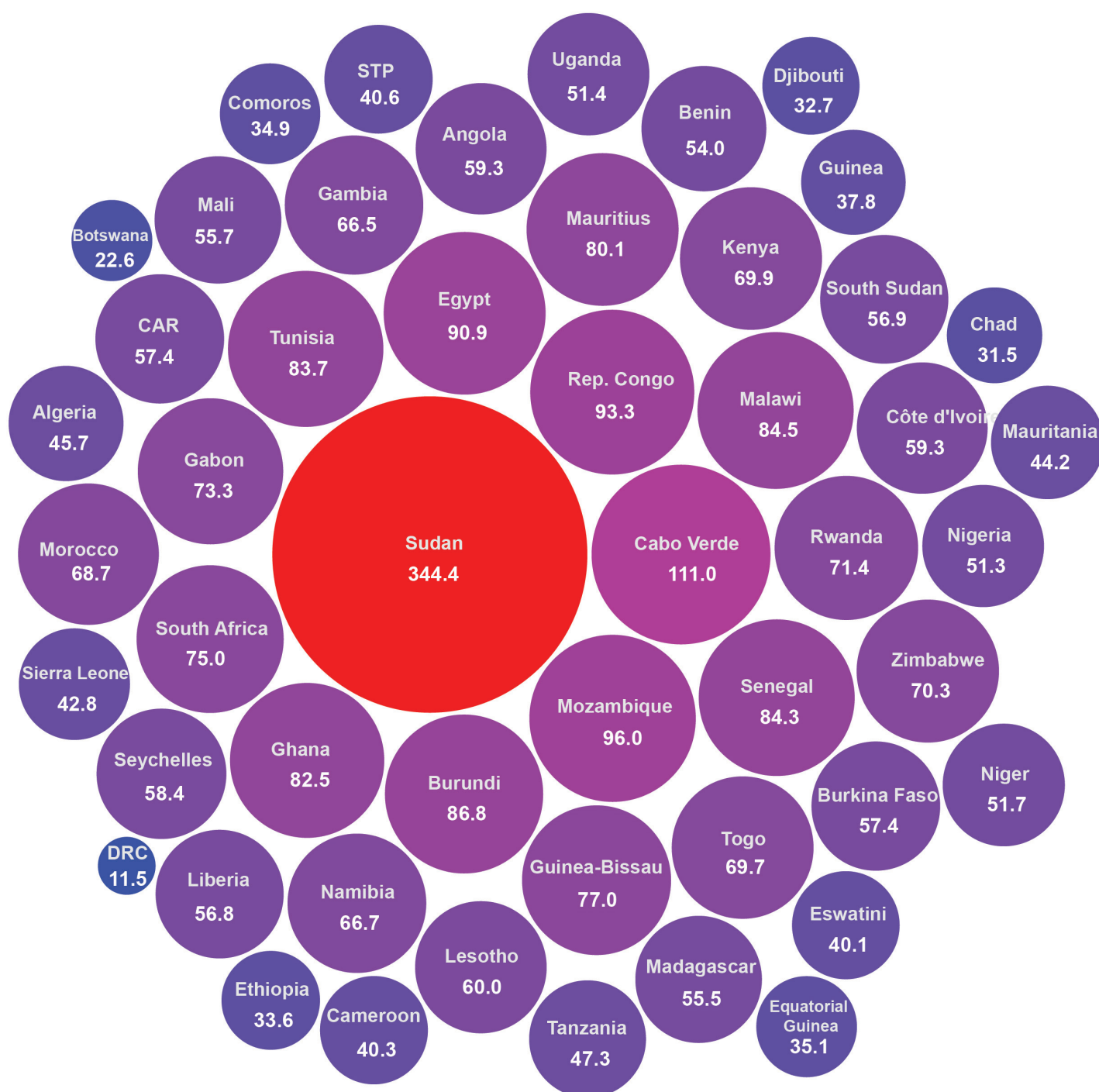


2023

TOP 10 AFRICAN COUNTRIES BY FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) AND THEIR CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCES

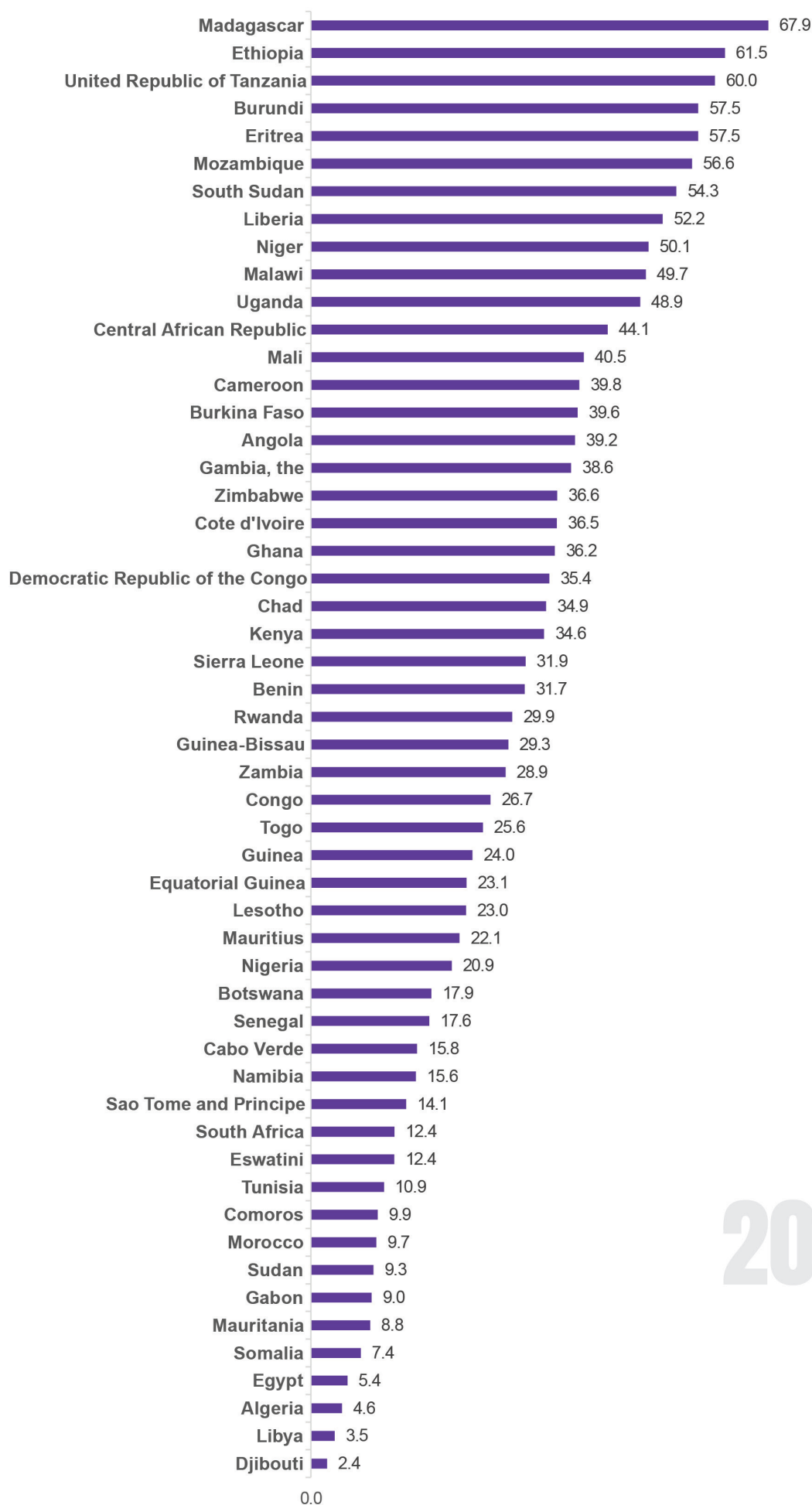


TOTAL DEBT SERVICE %



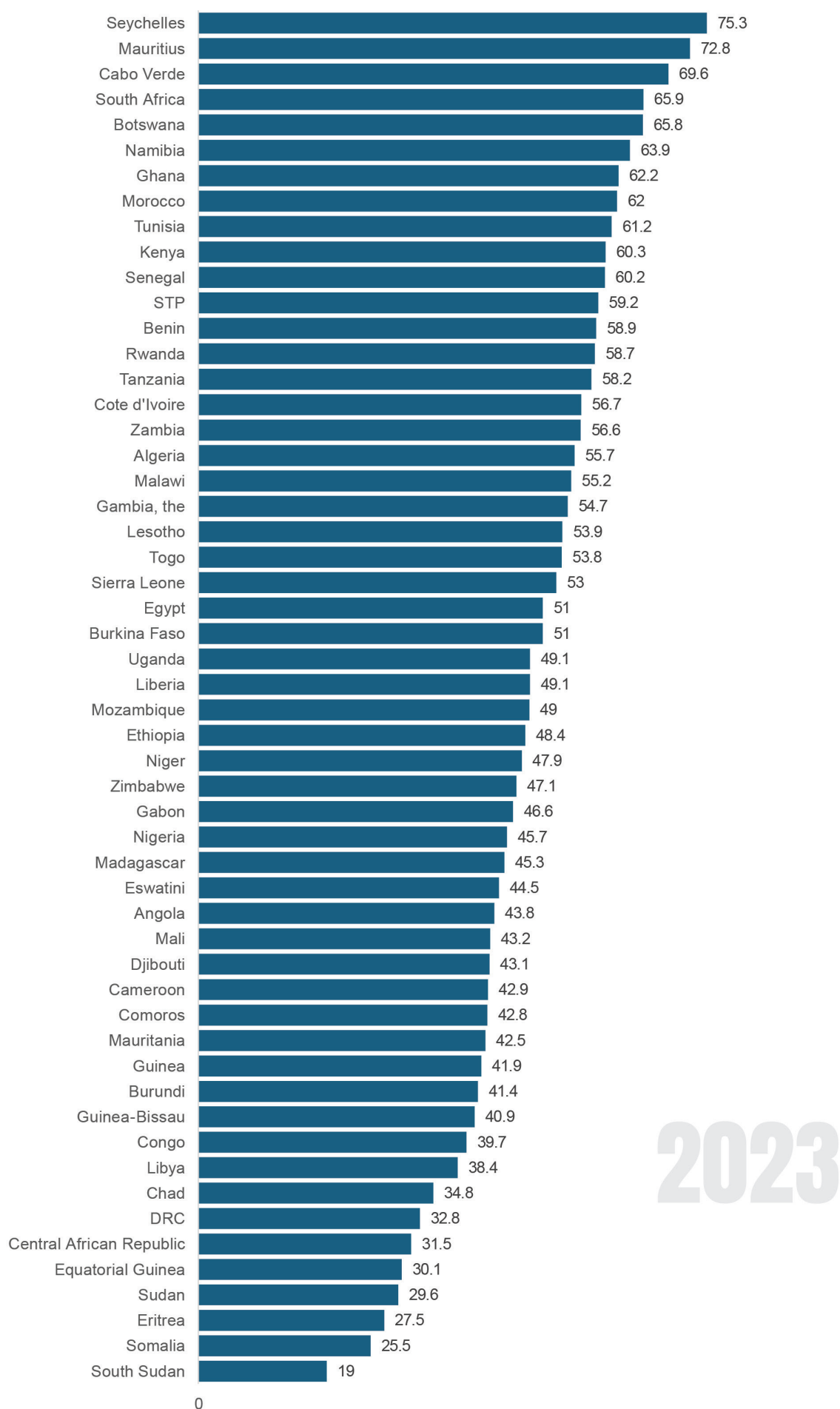
2024

EMPLOYMENT TO POPULATION RATIO YOUTH - FEMALE (%)

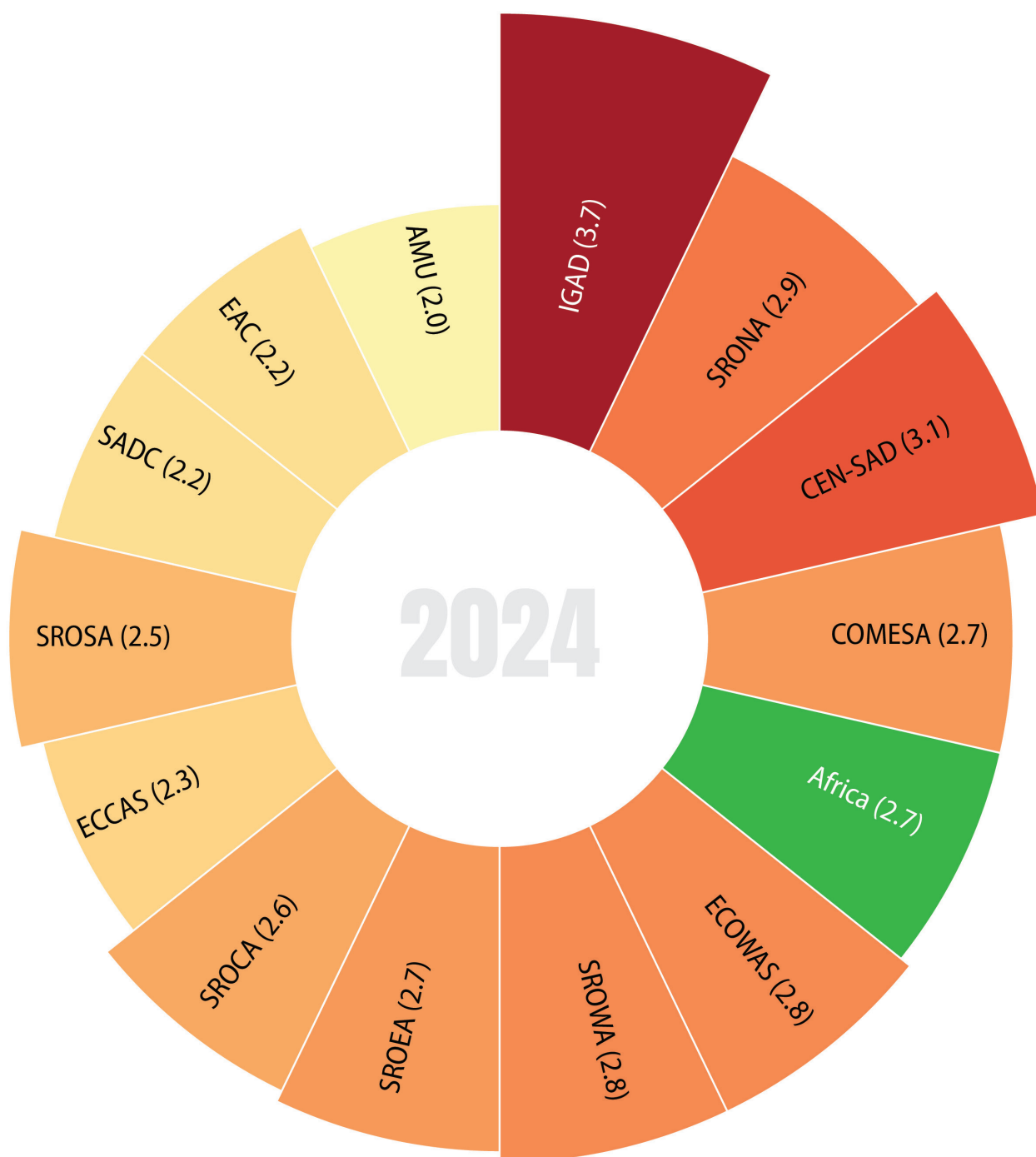


2024

IBRAHIM INDEX OF AFRICAN GOVERNANCE (INDEX)

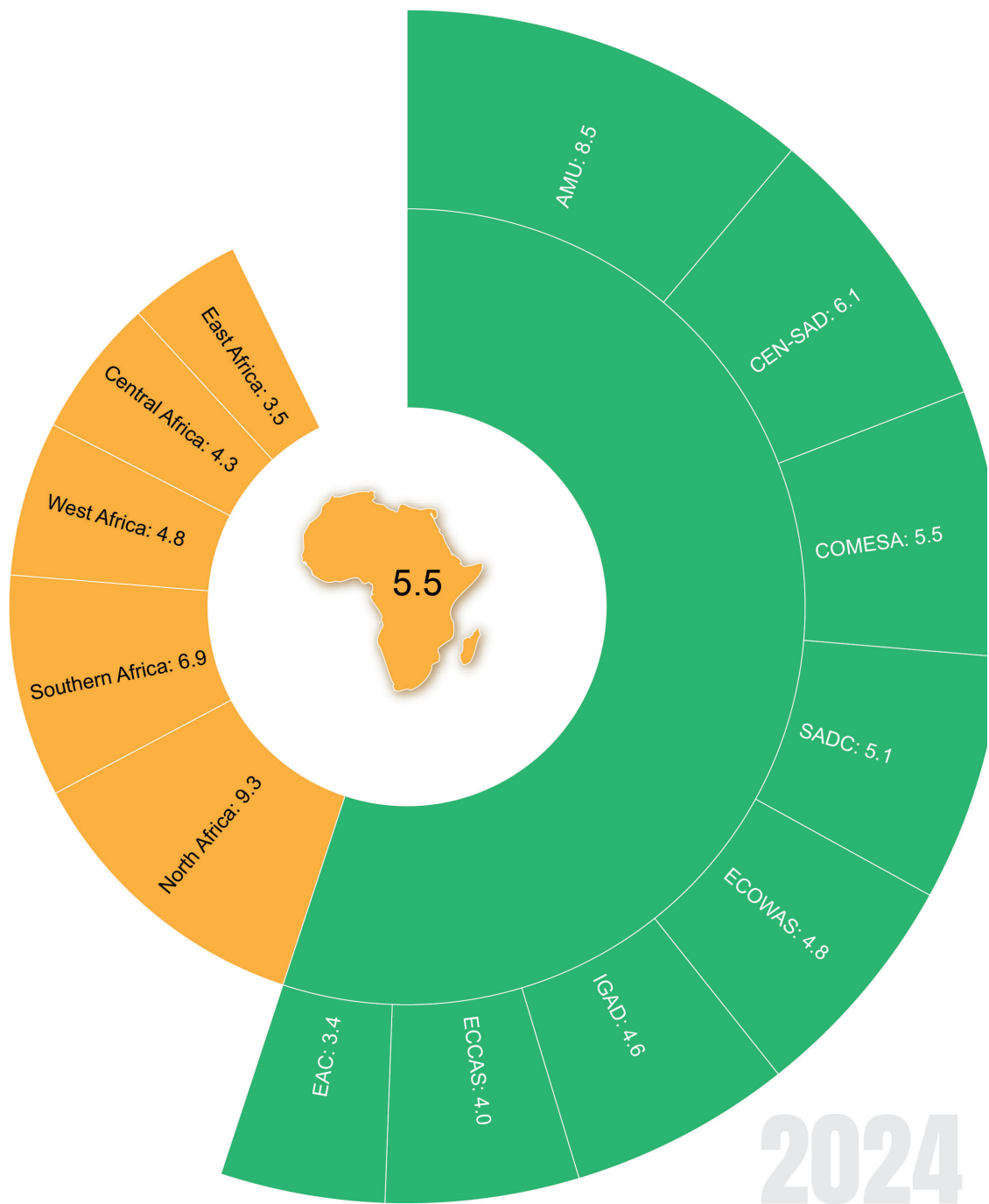


DOMESTIC MATERIAL CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA, BY TYPE OF RAW MATERIAL //BIOMASS (TONNES)



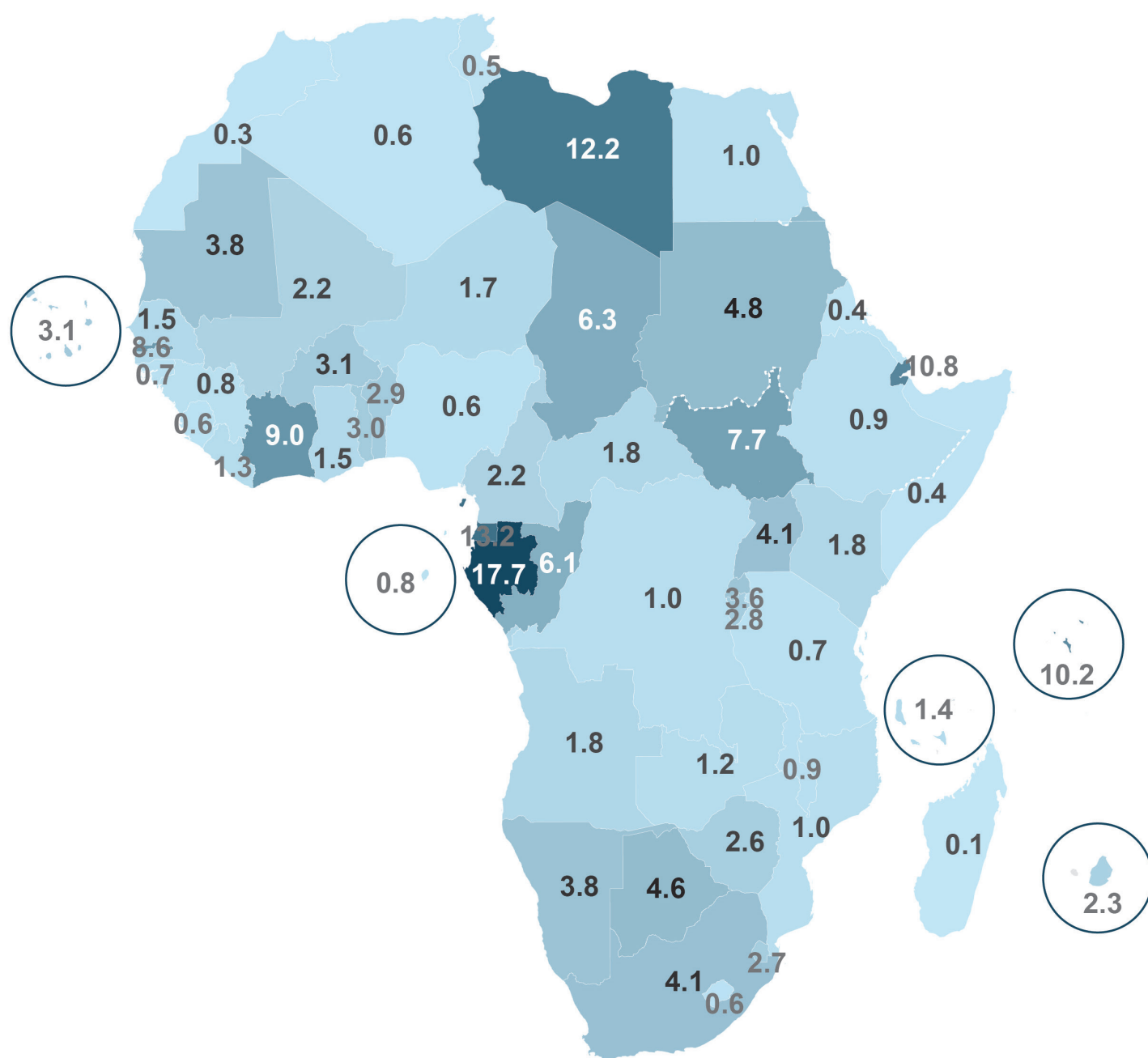
A Comparison of Africa and Its Subregions

DOMESTIC MATERIAL CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA, BY TYPE OF RAW MATERIAL - TOTAL (TONNES)



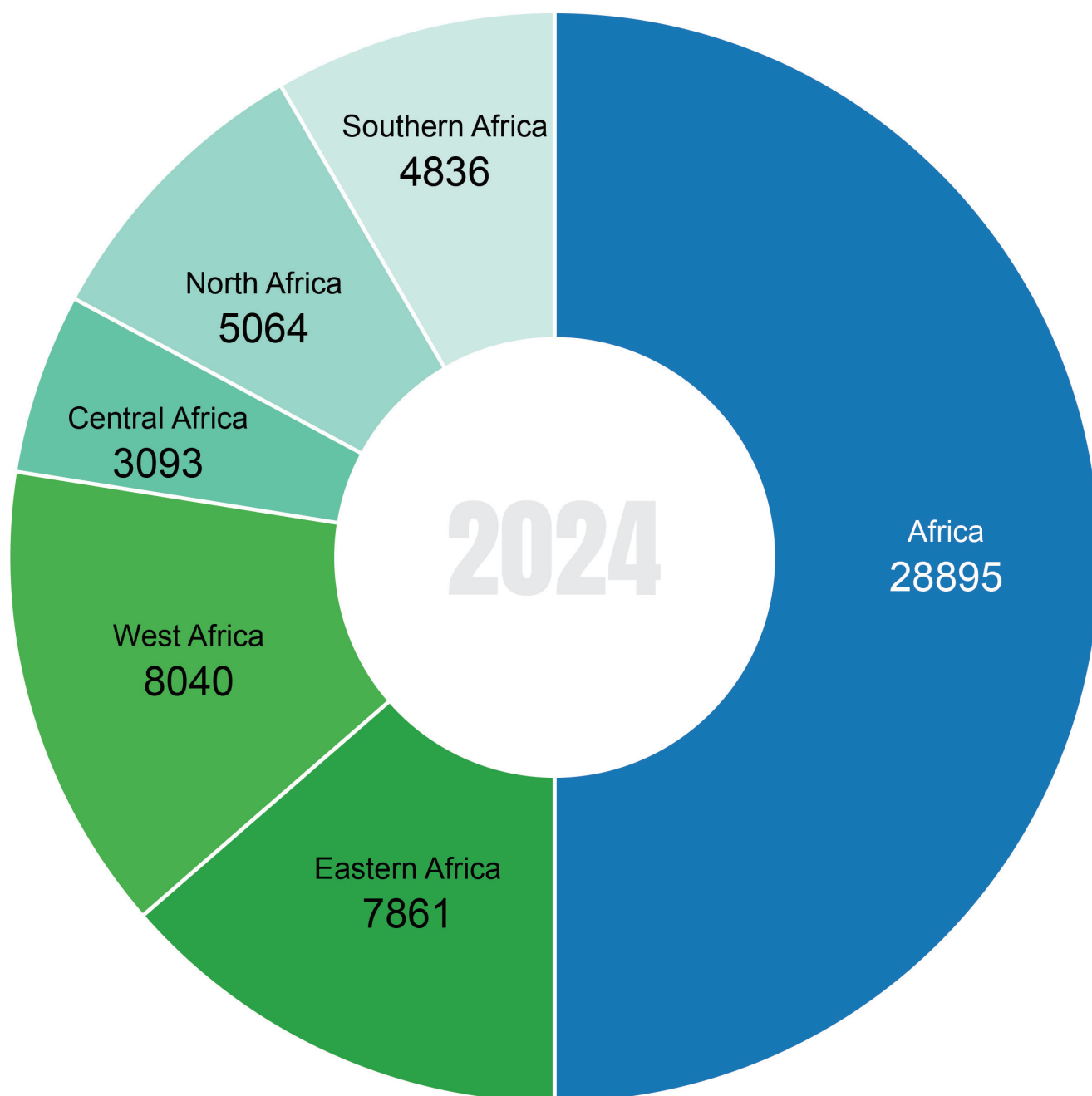
A Comparison of Africa and Its Subregions

MIGRANTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION - TOTAL (%)

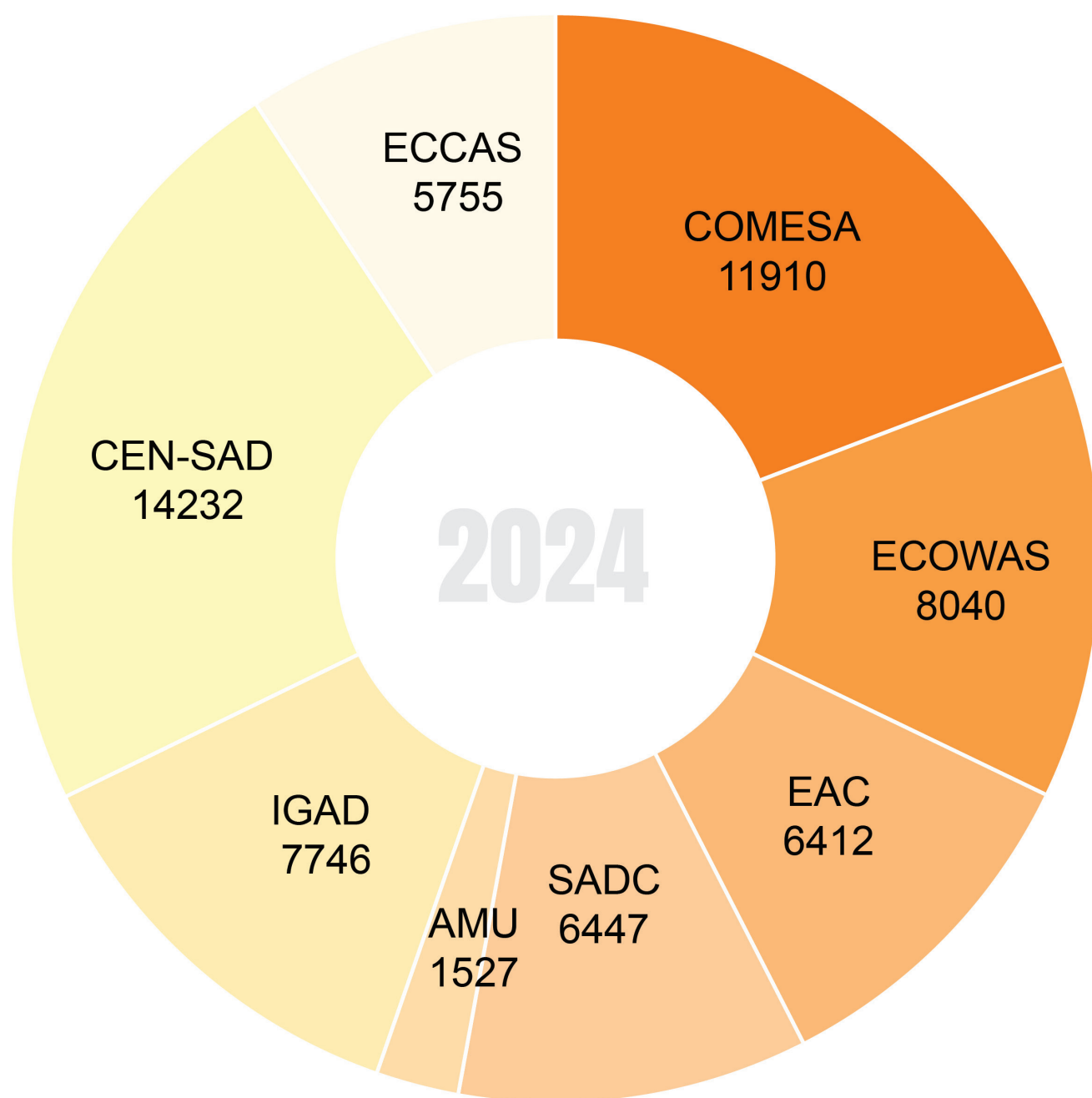


2024

INTERNATIONAL MIGRANT STOCK AT MID-YEAR - DESTINATION (NUMBER / THOUSANDS)

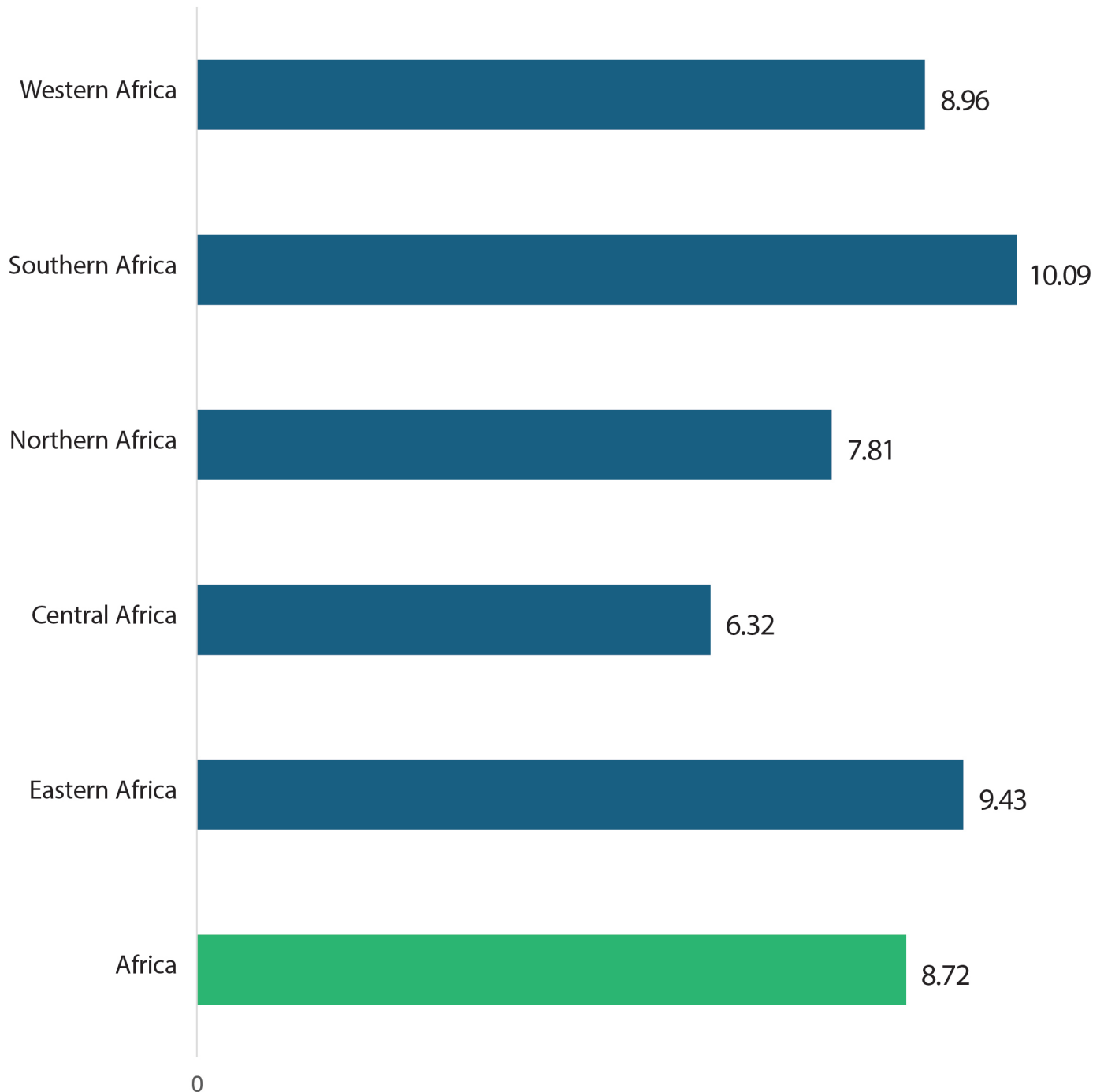


INTERNATIONAL MIGRANT STOCK AT MID-YEAR - DESTINATION (NUMBER / THOUSANDS)



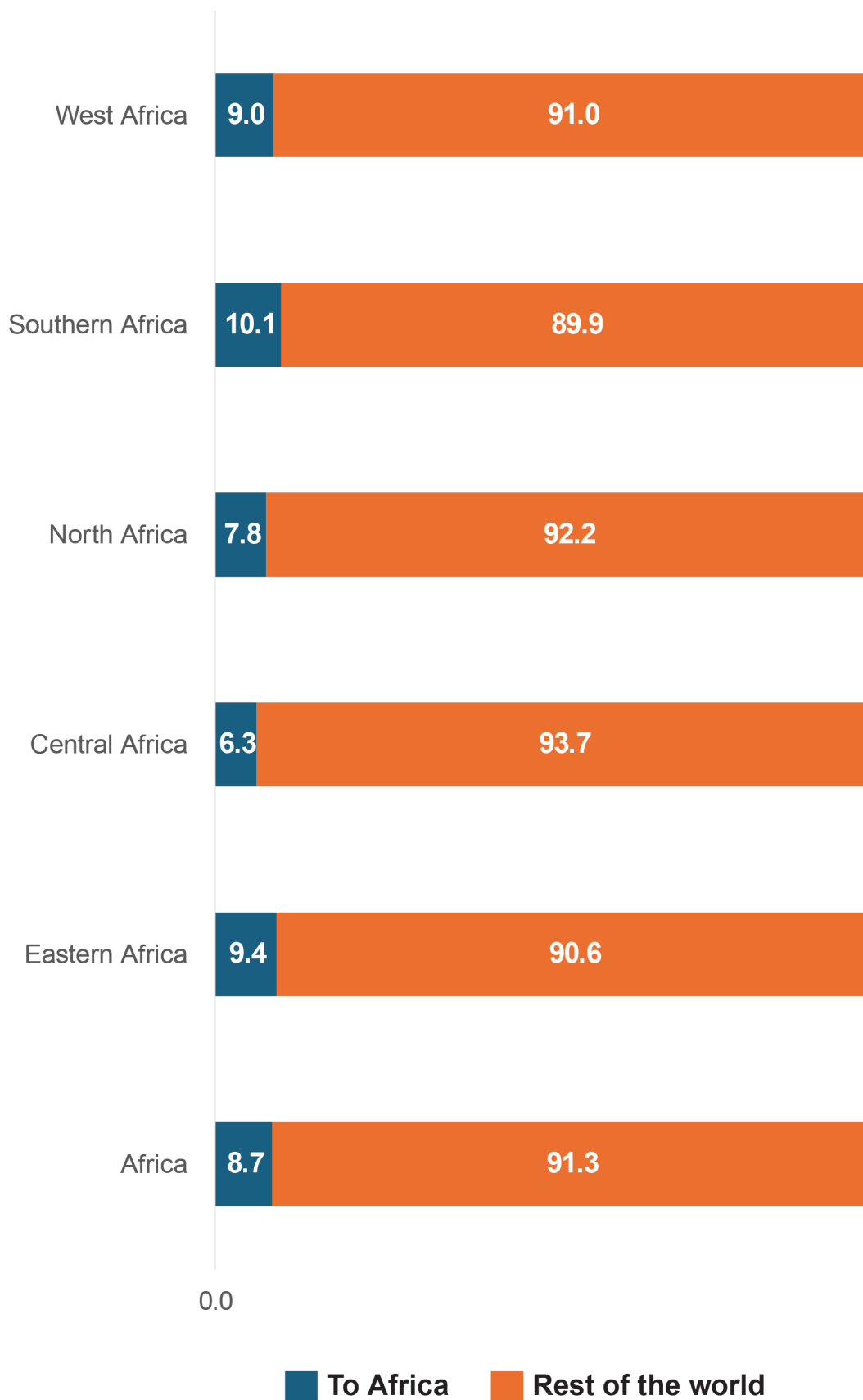
by Regional Economic Communities (RECs)

INTRA-AFRICA TRADE IN TELECOM SERVICES BY SUB-REGION



2023

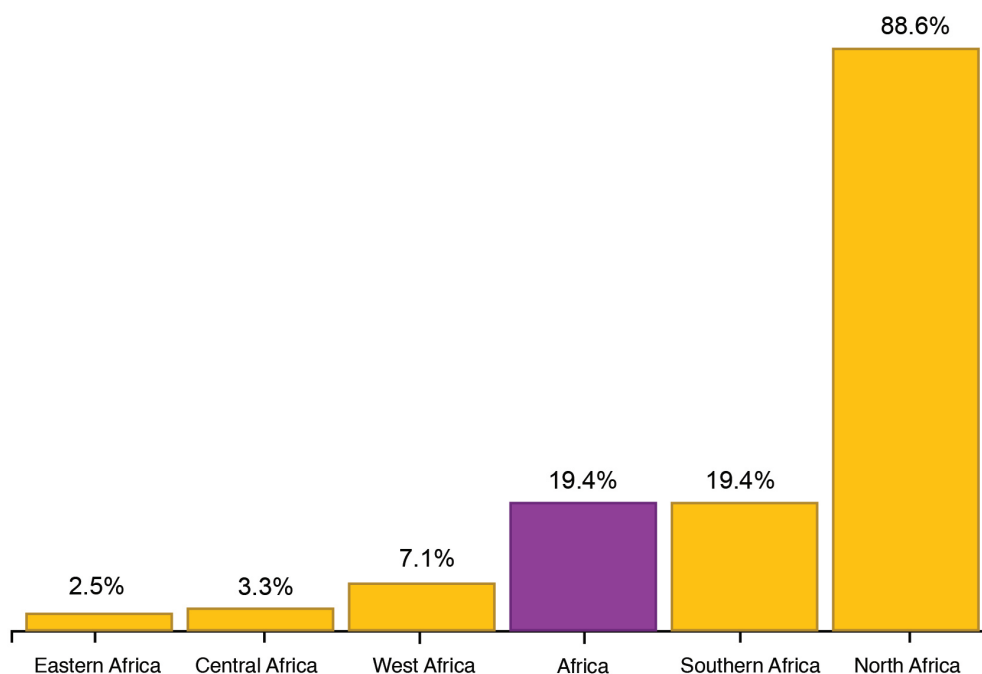
INTRA-AFRICA TRADE IN TELECOM SERVICES BY SUB-REGION



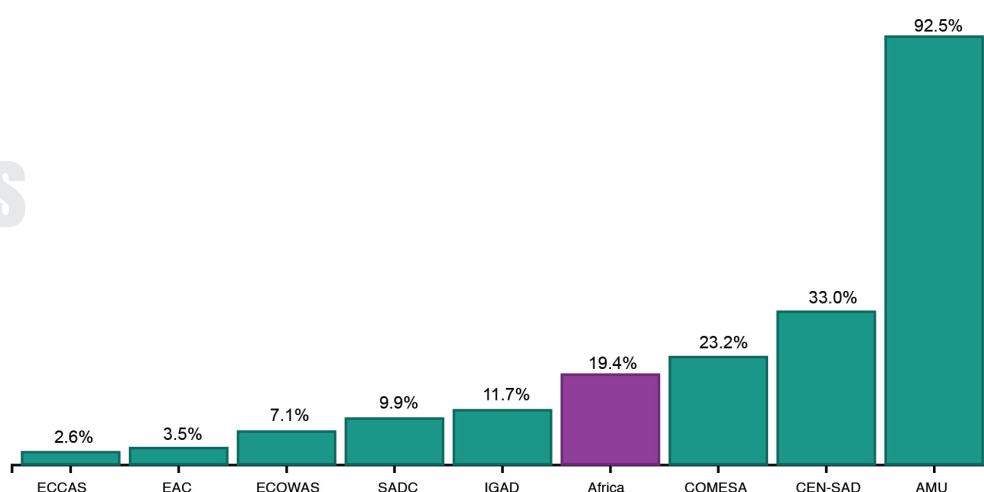
2023

PROPORTION OF POPULATION WITH PRIMARY RELIANCE ON CLEAN FUELS AND TECHNOLOGY (%)

SRO

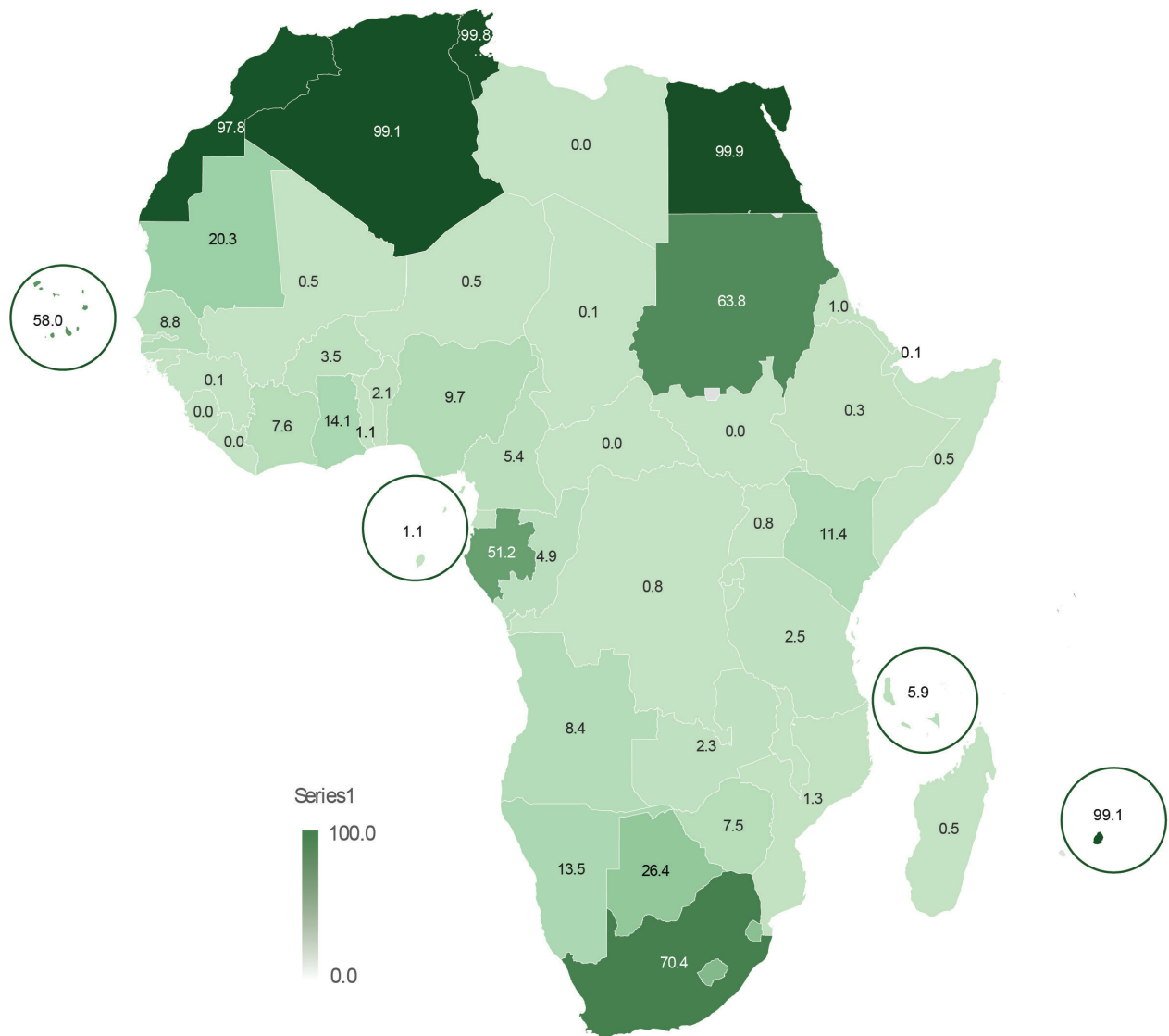


RECs



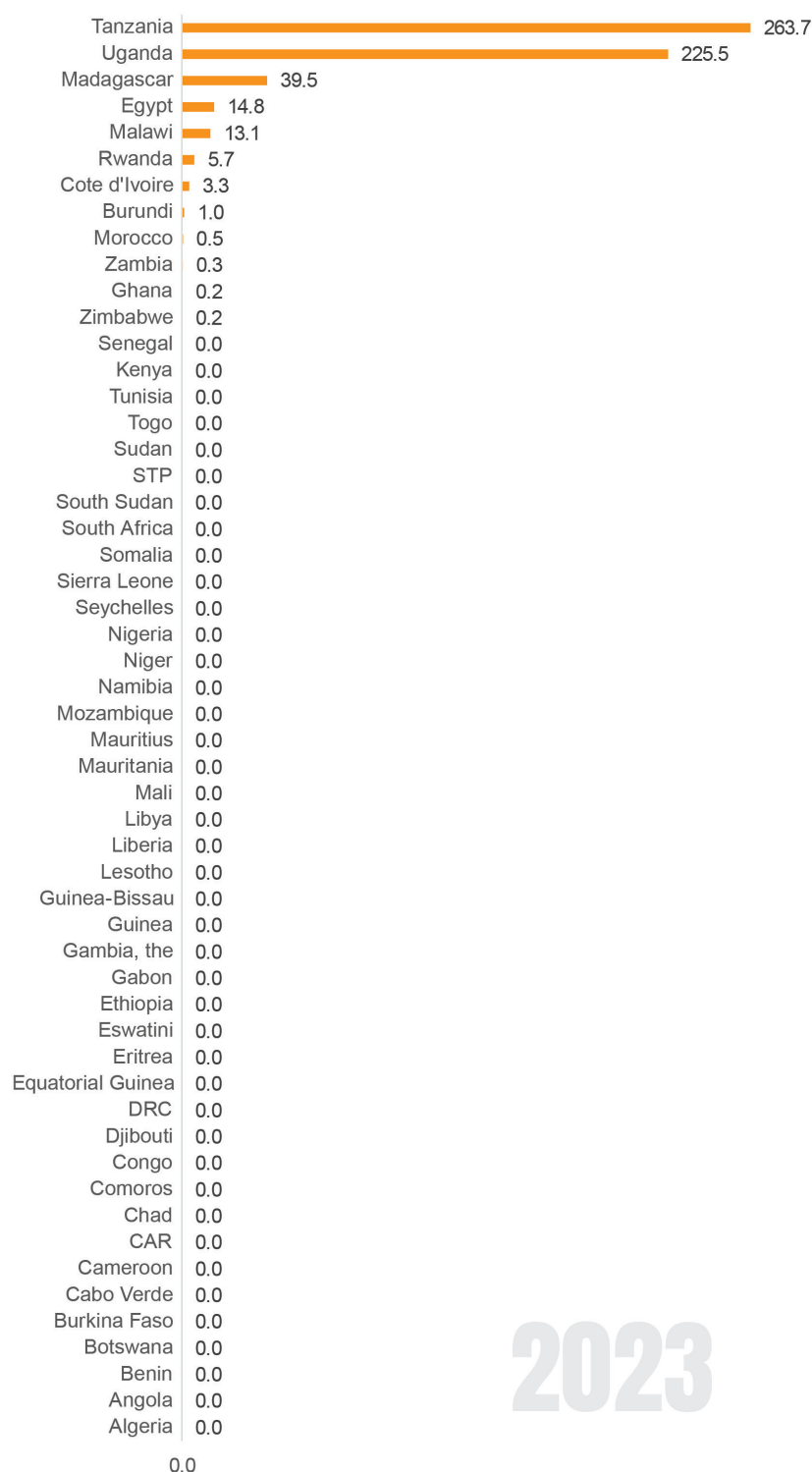
2023

PROPORTION OF POPULATION WITH PRIMARY RELIANCE ON CLEAN FUELS AND TECHNOLOGY (%)



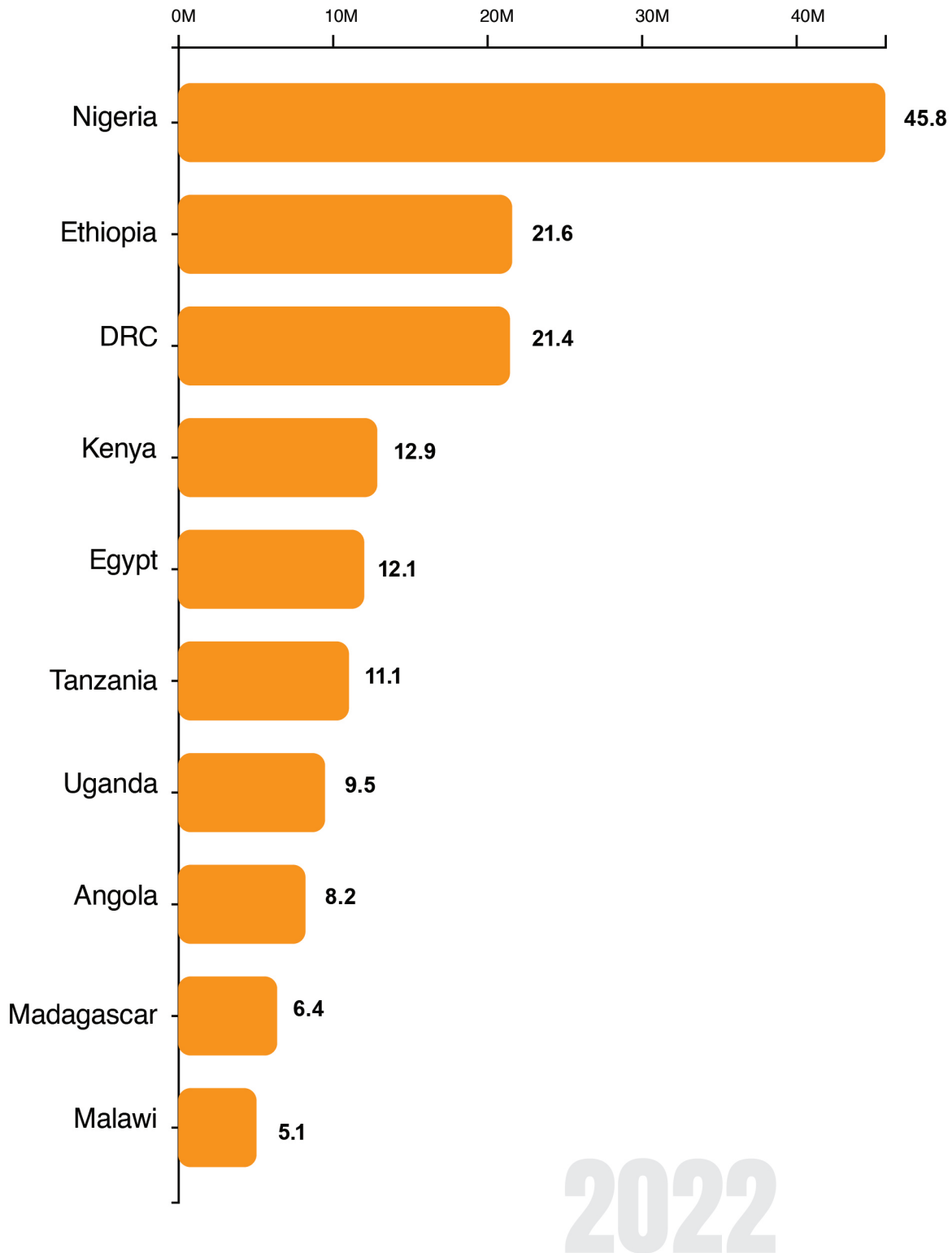
2023

INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL FLOWS TO AFRICA FOR CLEAN ENERGY R&D AND HYDROPOWER (CURRENT USD)

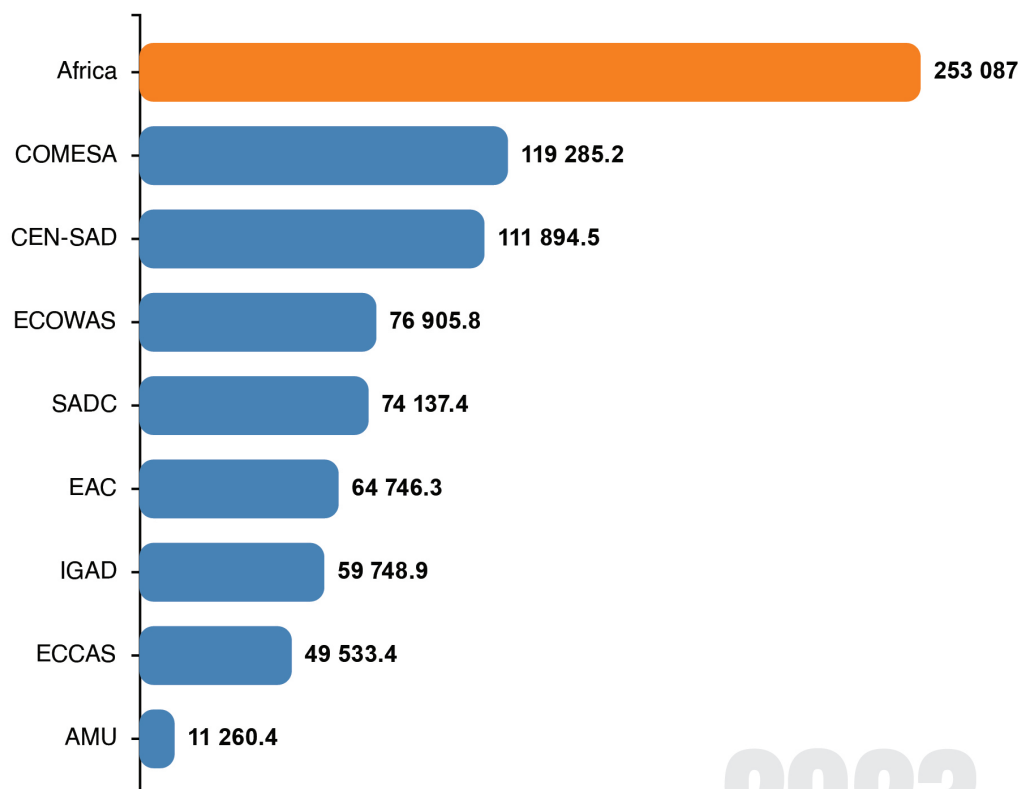
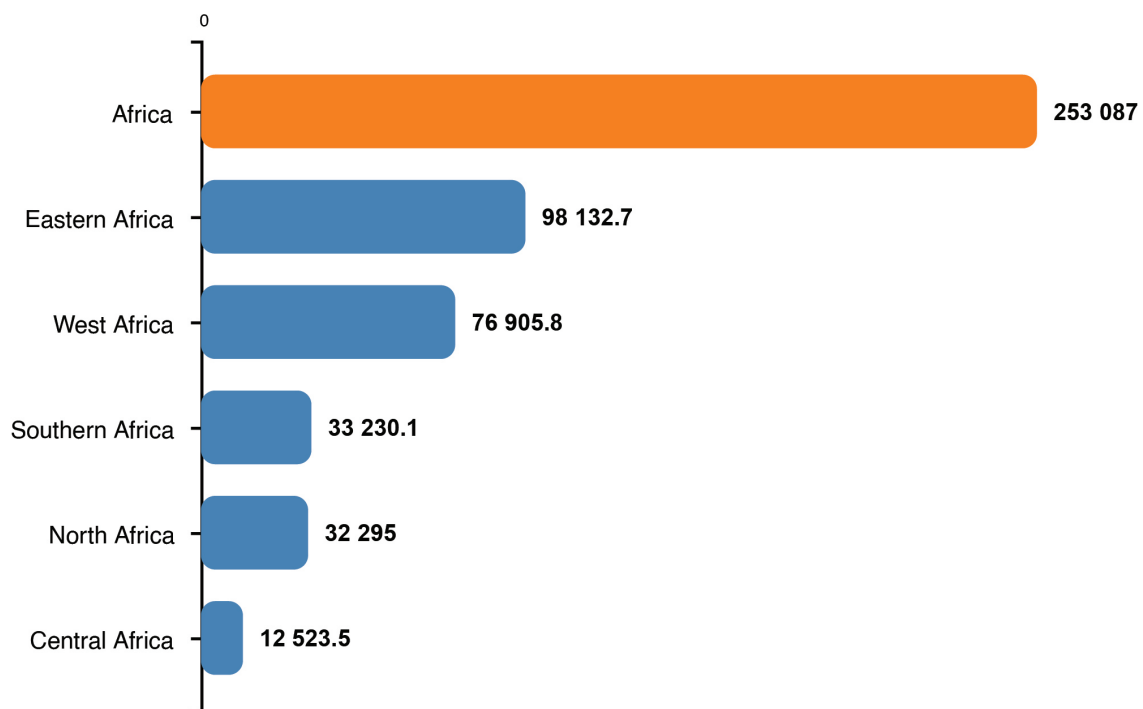


2023

TOP 10 COUNTRIES: WOMEN (15+) FACING FOOD INSECURITY (MILLIONS)

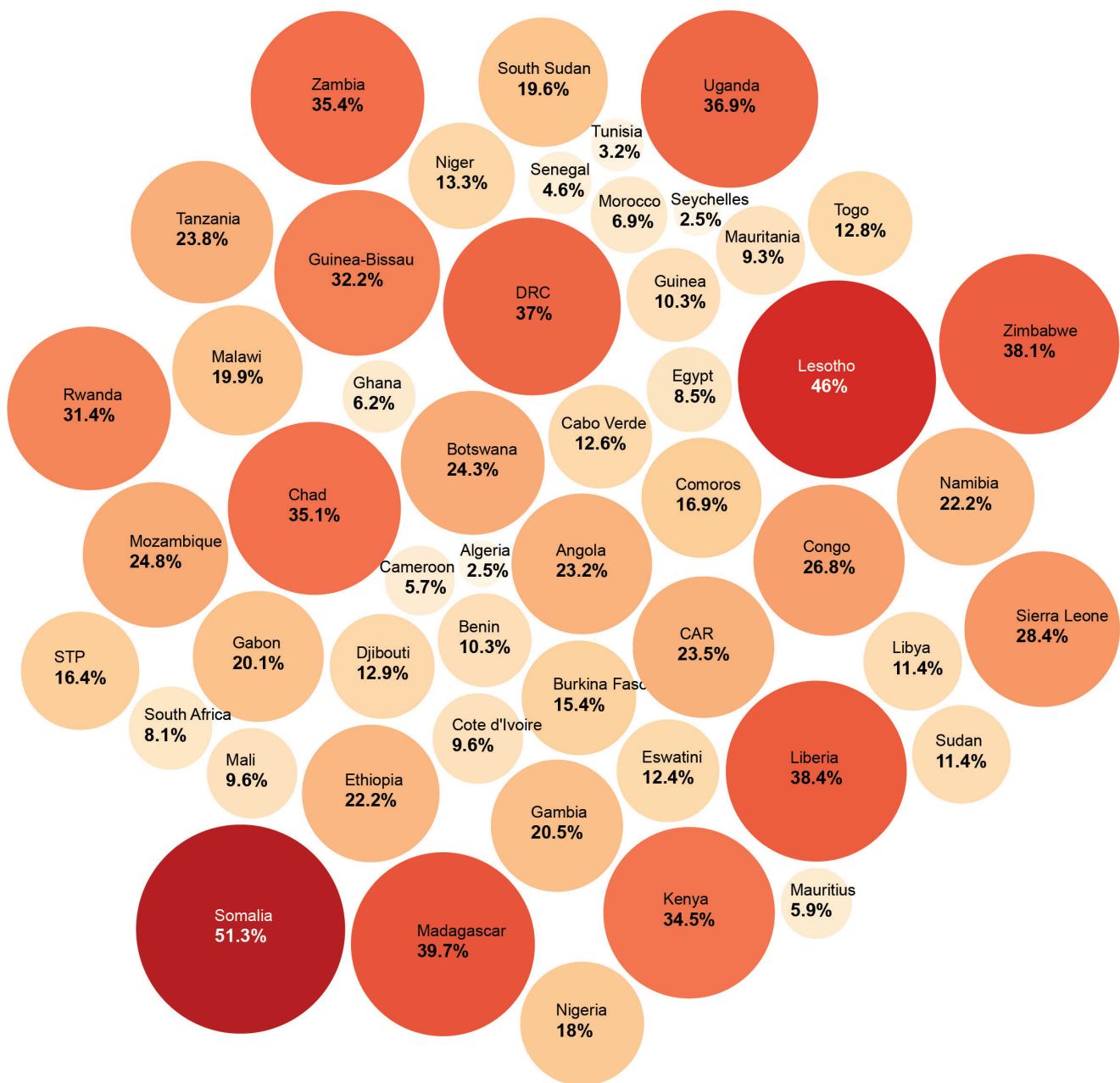


WOMEN (15+) FACING FOOD INSECURITY (THOUSANDS)



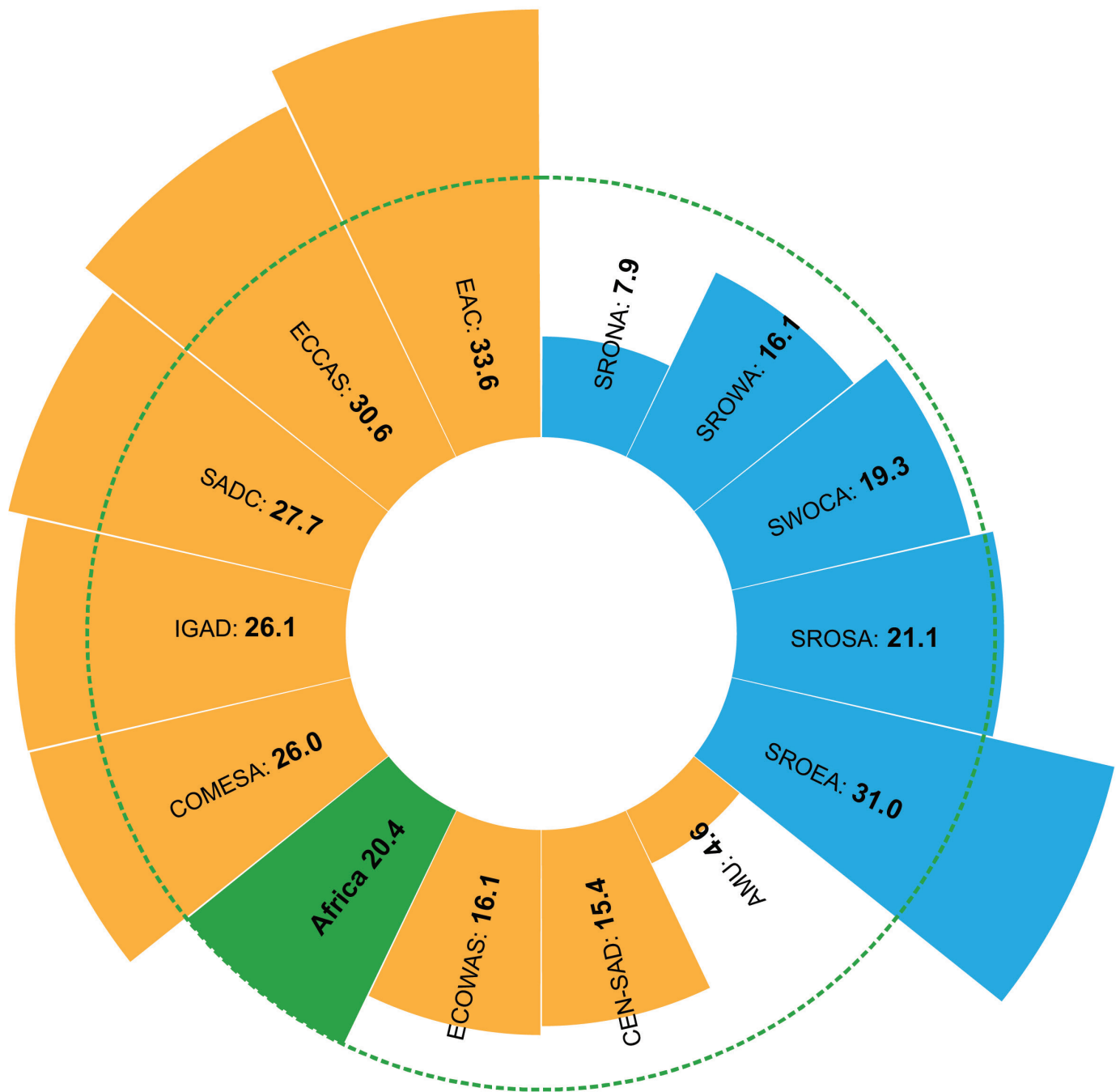
2023

PREVALENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT (%)



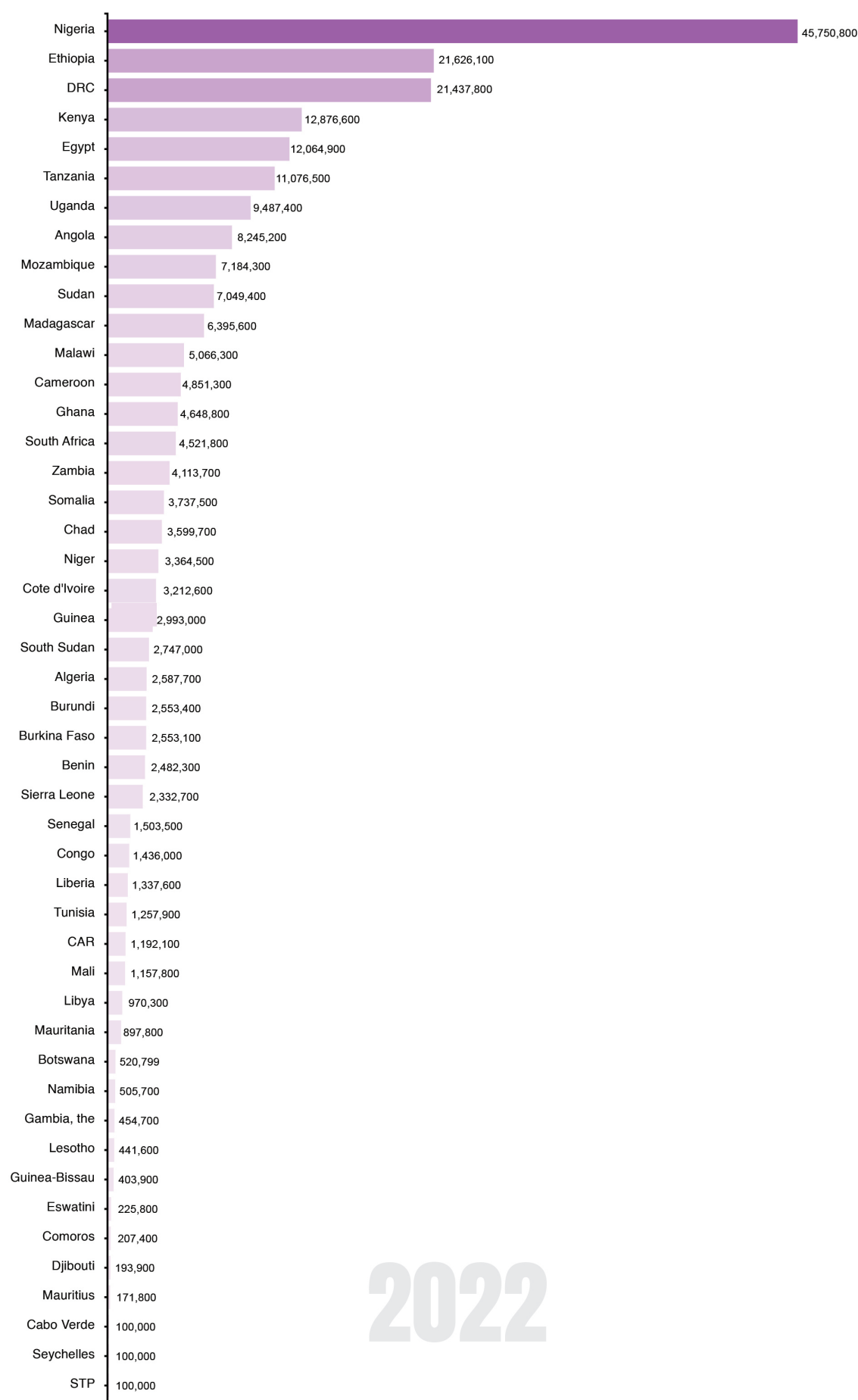
2022

PREVALENCE OF UNDERNOURISHMENT (%)



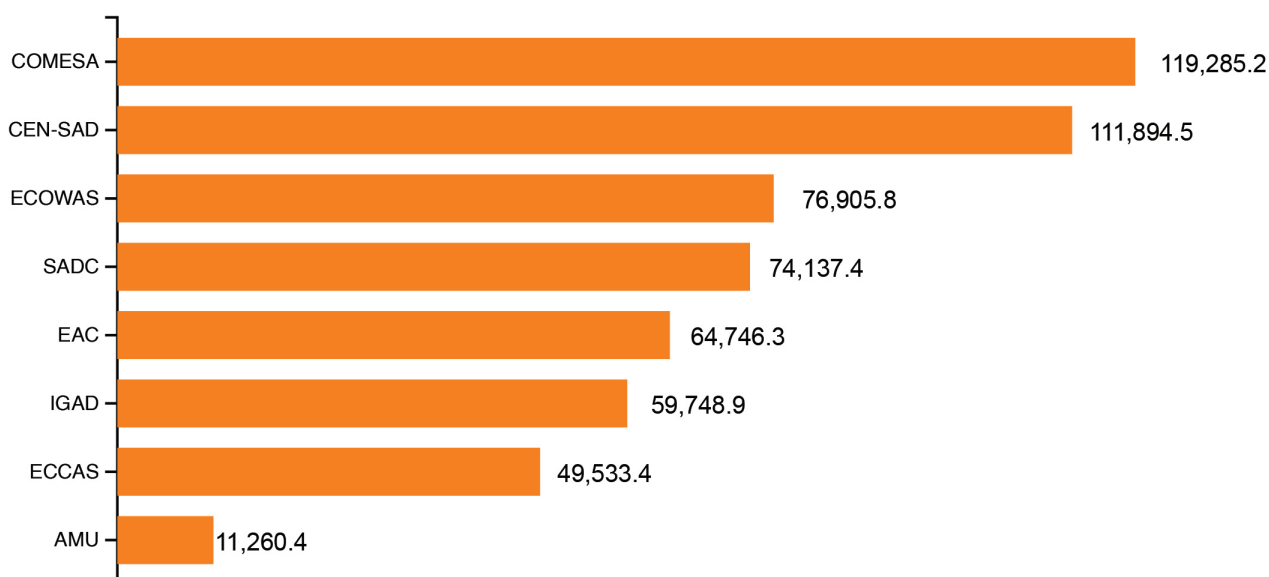
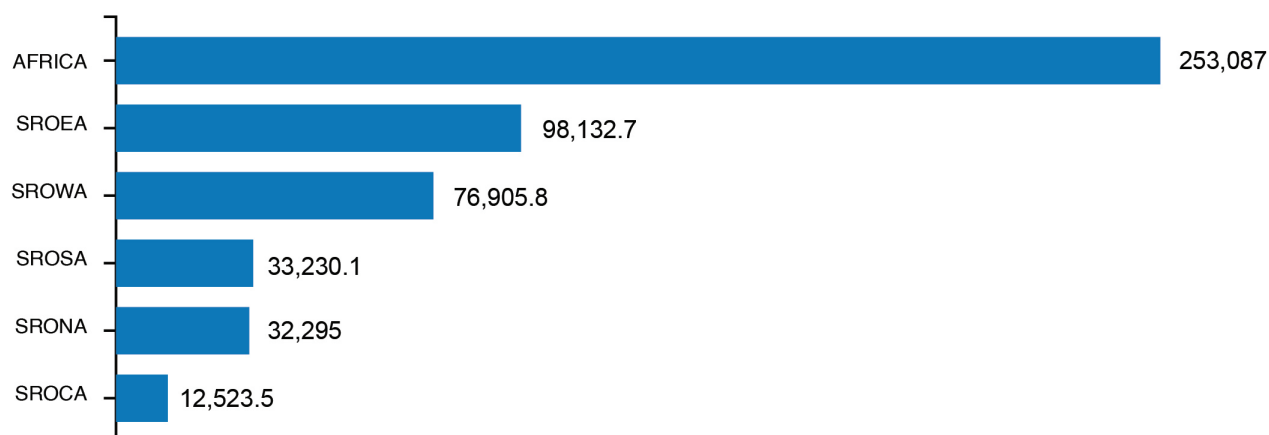
2023

TOTAL POPULATION IN MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY - 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER- FEMALE (NUMBER)



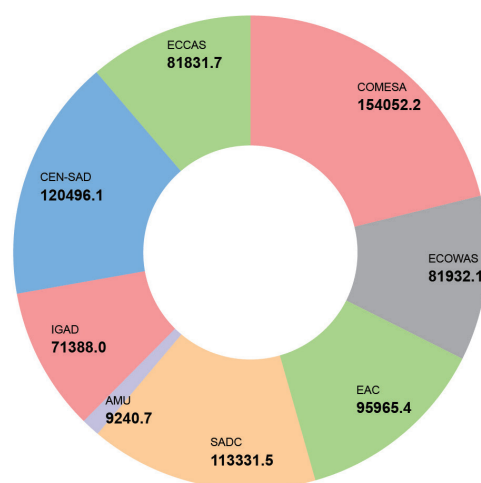
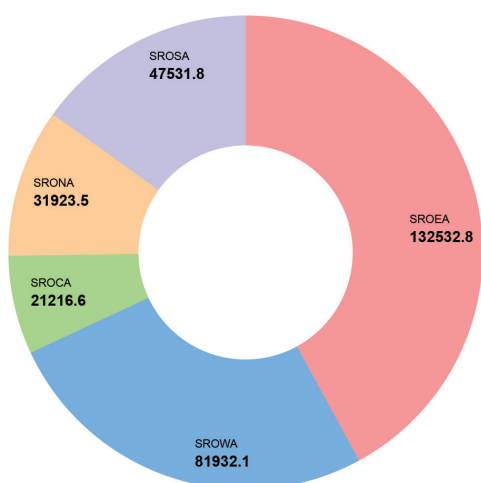
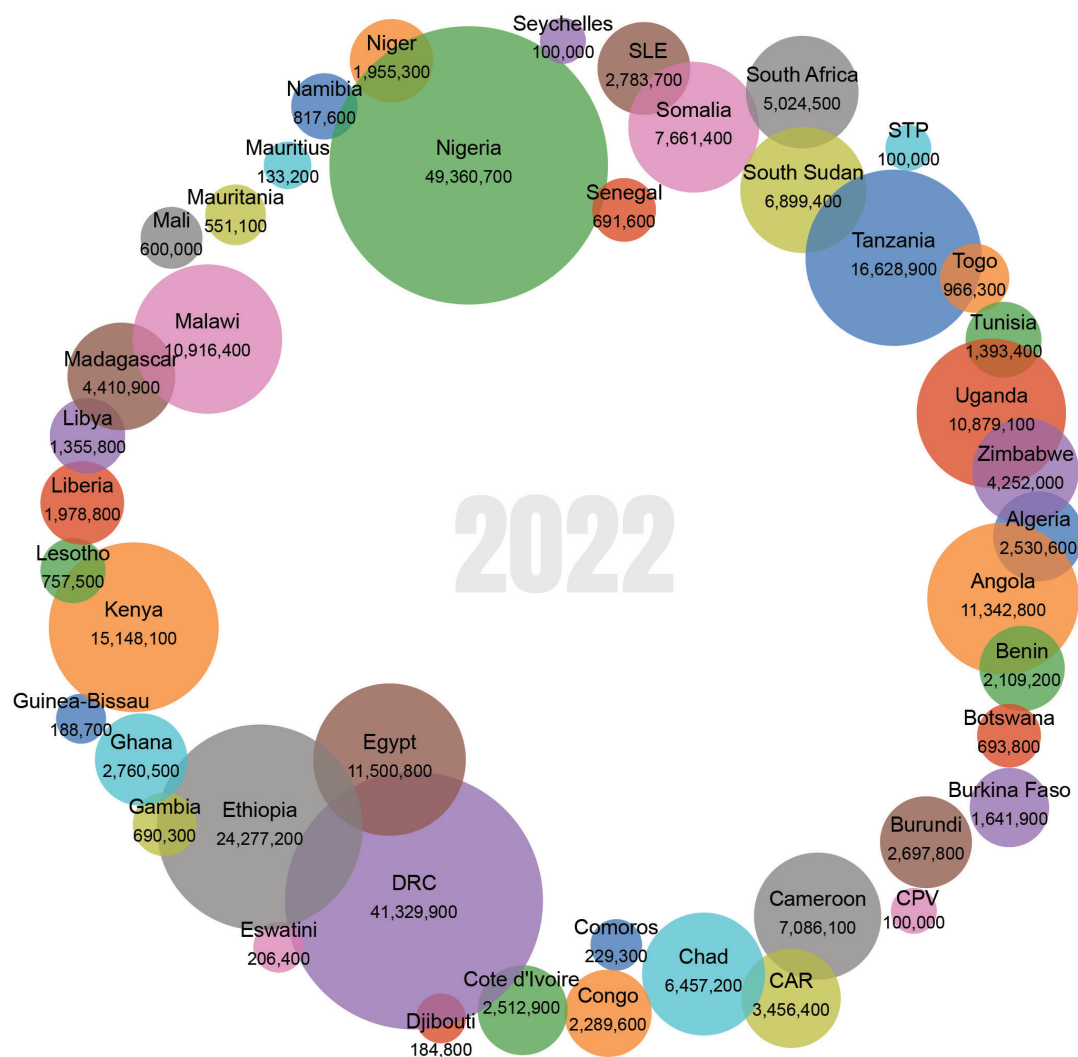
2022

TOTAL POPULATION IN MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY - 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER- FEMALE (NUMBER)

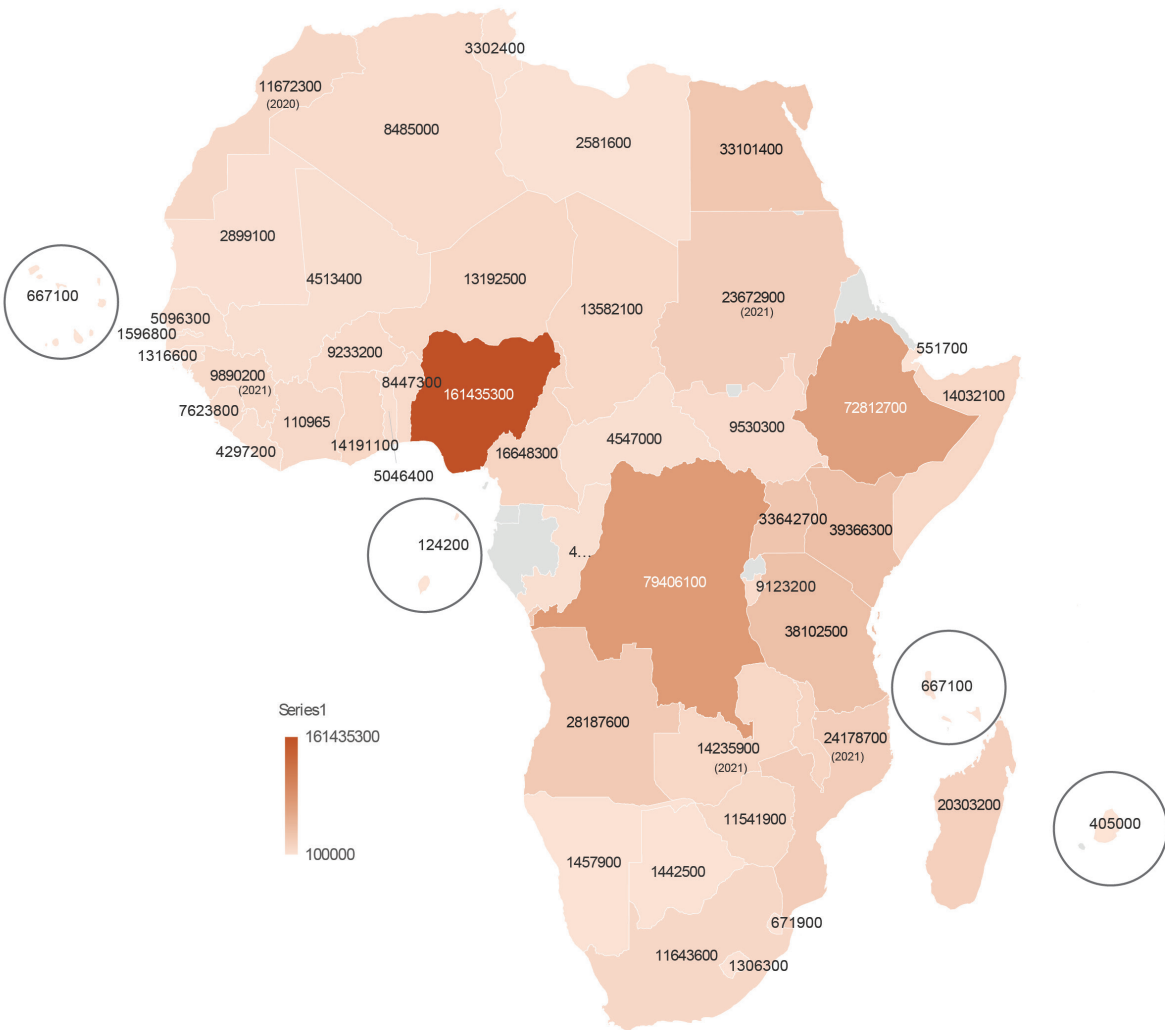


2023

TOTAL POPULATION IN SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY ALL AGE RANGES BOTH SEXES (NUMBER)

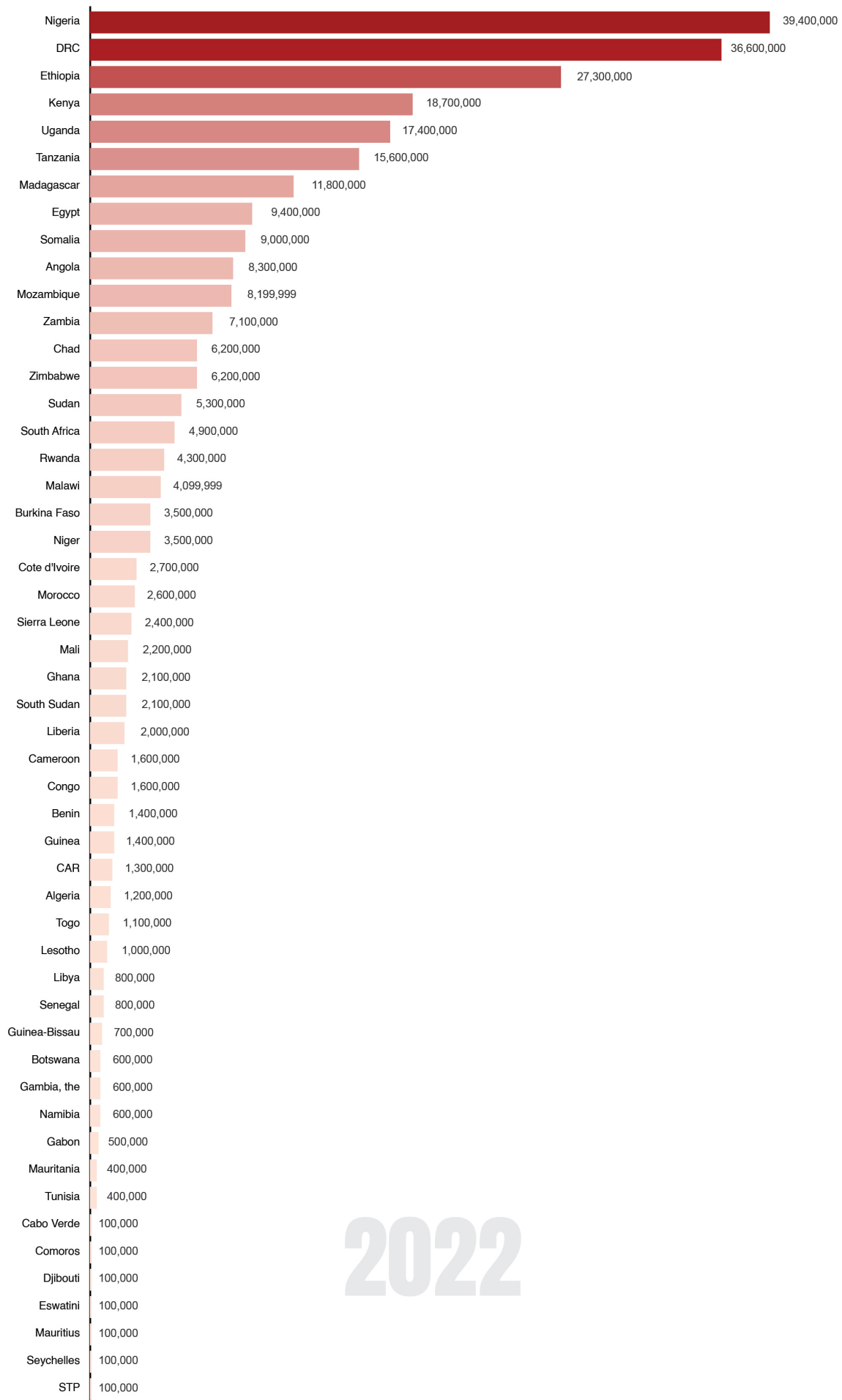


TOTAL POPULATION IN MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY
ALL AGE RANGES BOTH SEXES (NUMBER)

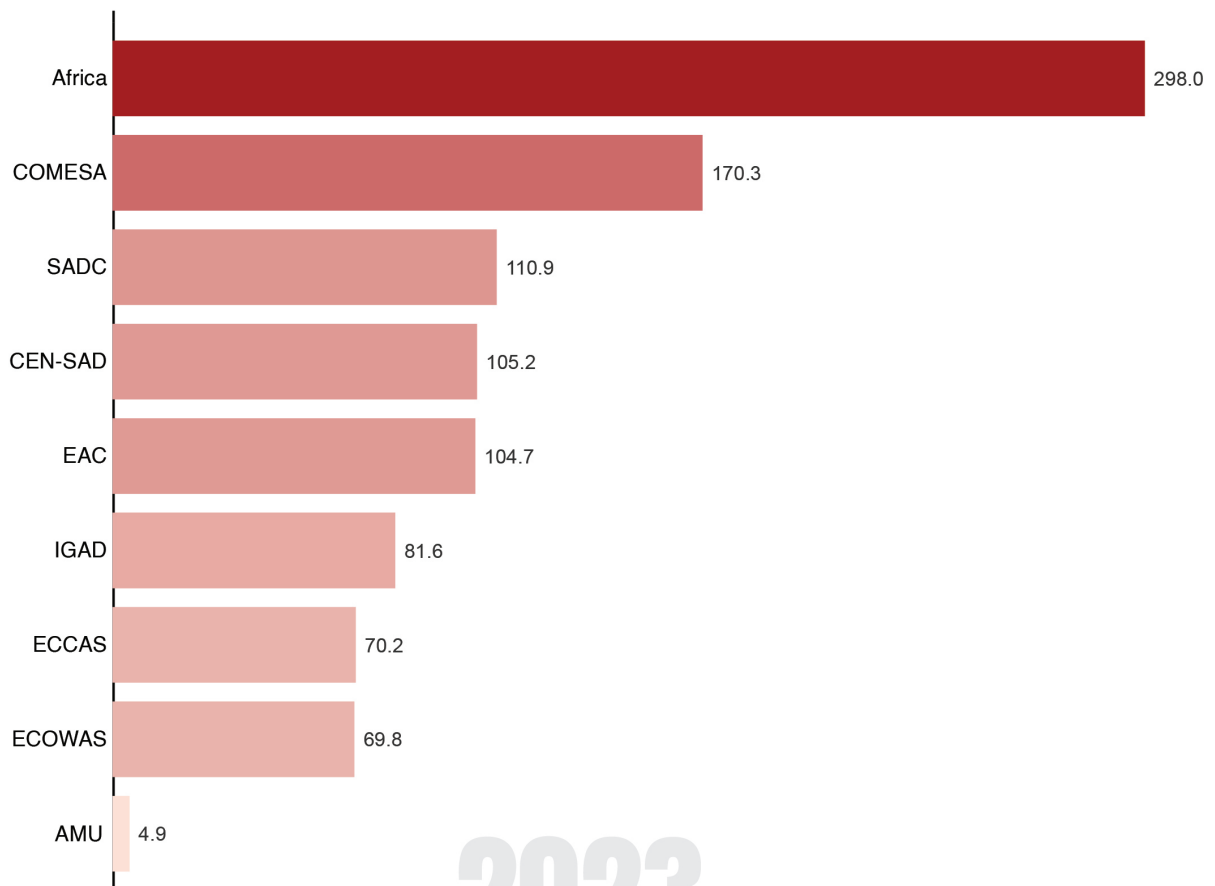
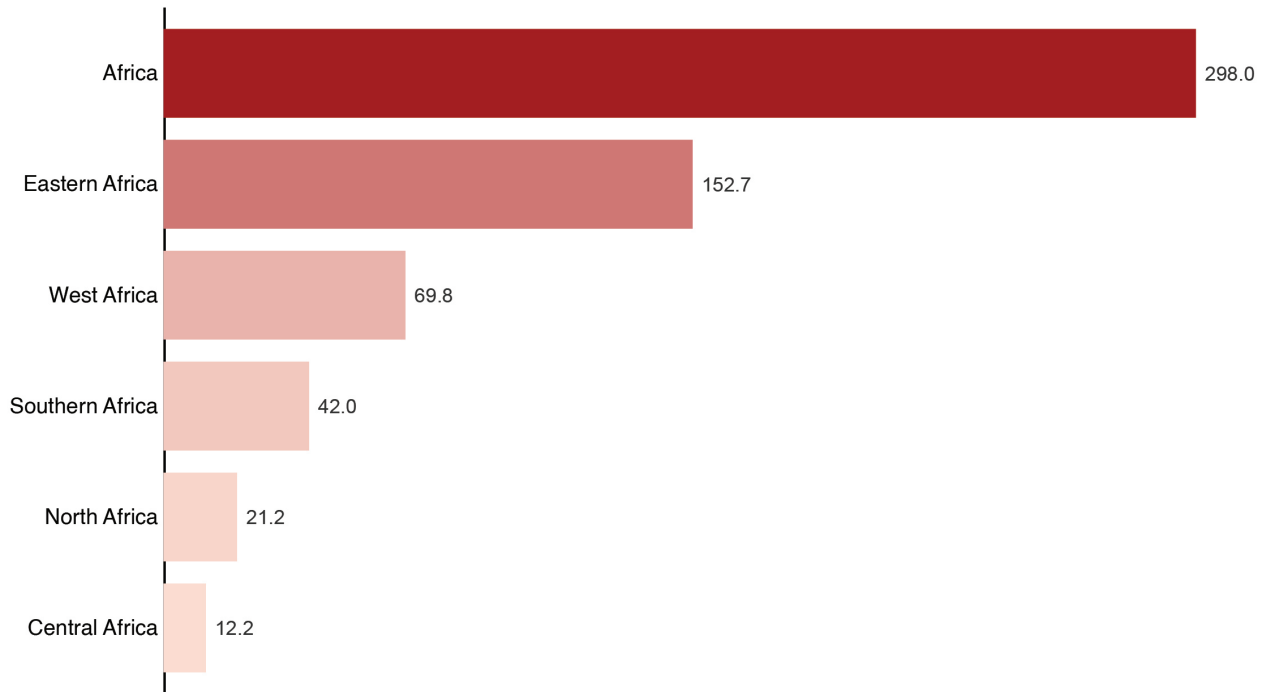


2022

NUMBER OF UNDERNOURISHED PEOPLE

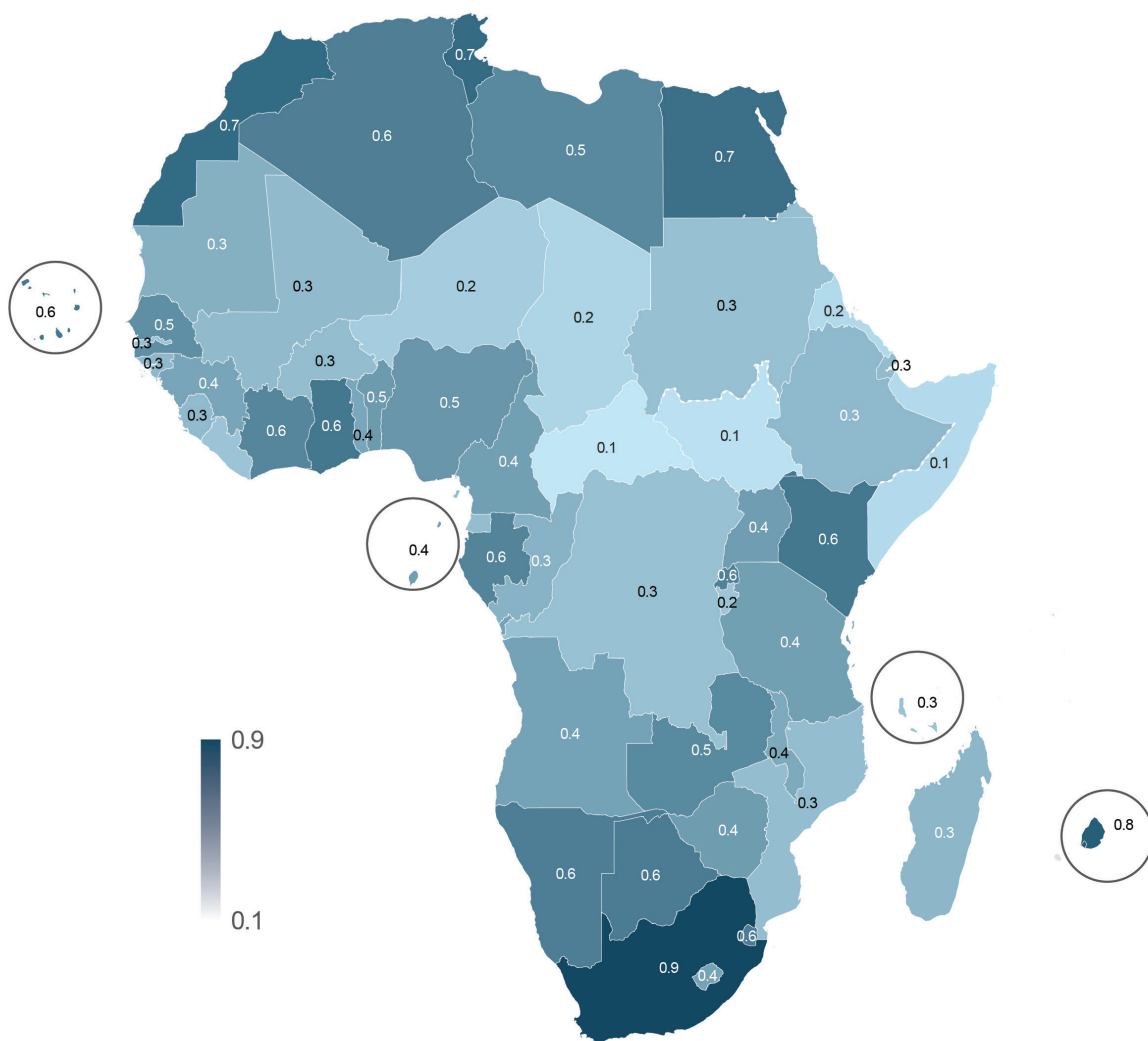


NUMBER OF UNDERNOURISHED PEOPLE

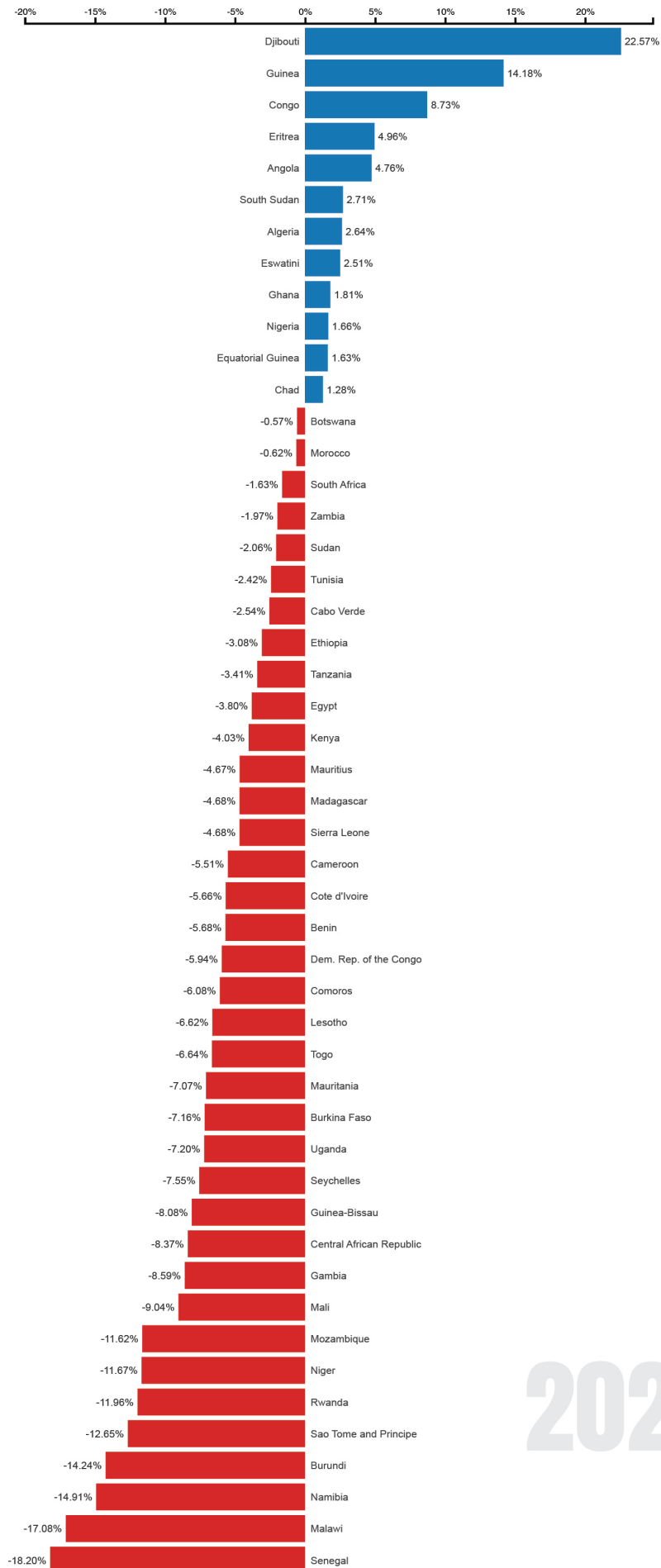


2023

E-GOVERNMENT DEVELOPMENT INDEX (EGDI)

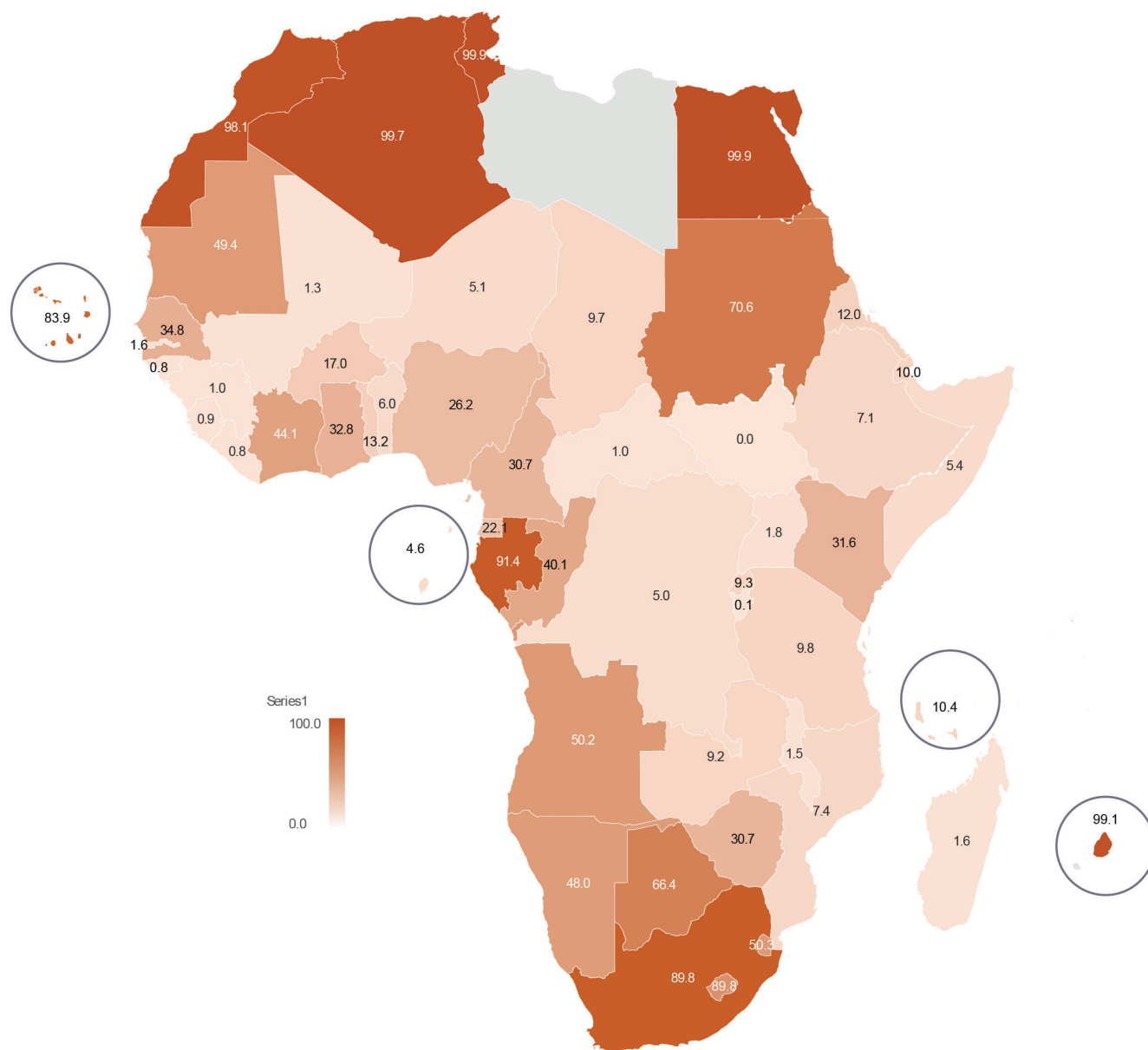


CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE (% OF GDP)



2023

PROPORTION OF POPULATION WITH PRIMARY RELIANCE ON CLEAN FUELS AND TECHNOLOGY (%)



2023



United Nations
Economic Commission for Africa