

## AfCFTA: UPDATES AND LATEST DEVELOPMENT

By Million Habte Senior Trade Expert AfCFTA Secretariat November 3-4 2022 Kingdom of Eswatini

# Trade under AfCFTA is already happening!



- 54 signatories and 44 ratifications
- 46 provisional schedules of tariff concessions and 47 schedules of specific commitments of which 16 are verified
- Trade under AfCFTA is already taking place
  - Over 100 potential trade are in the pipelines, 50 trades from Ghana, 40 from Kenya, 20 from Egypt, 25 from Mauritius, 8 from Rwanda, 4 from Cameron under the pilot AfCFTA facilitated and Guided Trade Initiative – to be institutionalized
  - Business people are taking the lead from the outcomes of the negotiated instruments



# Institutional and operational instruments for implementation

#### Institutional

- Following the formation of the Secretariat, Committees have been formed to implement the AfCFTA, very instrumental for the start of commercially meaningful trade as per the rights and obligations.
  - Committee and sub committees on Trade in Goods,
  - Committee and sub committees on Trade in Services,
  - Committees on Investment, Competition Policy and IPR
  - The DSB has established the Selection Committee
  - the establishment of the Appellate Body under the Protocol on the Rules and Procedures for the Settlement of Disputes



### Instruments for implementation, conte

- Operational instruments
  - the Schedules of Tariff Concessions
  - Schedules of Specific Commitment on Trade in Services
  - Trading Documents and tools for operationalizing the AfCFTA preferences that will facilitate cross border transactions
    - Rules of Origin Manual,
    - E-Tariff Book
    - A mechanism to eliminate NTBs
    - the Pan-African Payments and Settlement System;
  - AfCFTA Adjustment Fund (to adjust to the new liberalised and integrated trading environment established under the AfCFTA Agreement.
  - The automotive fund



### Implementation at the RECs level

At Regional level

2 Coordination meetings on division of labour between the AfCFTA, AUC and the RECs.

#### At national level

- Lessons from National strategy of state parties and formation of National Implementation Committees
  - Cote d Ivoire, Ghana, Nigeria, Rwanda, Kenya
  - Covers trade in goods but to include trade in services soon

1<sup>st</sup> Extraordinary Session of AfCFTA CoM (27-28 Oct) and phase II protocols

- Approved the phase II protocols: Investment, IPR and competition
- Expectation as per national constitutional procedures, to conclude the process of ratification within nine (9) months of the date of adoption

#### Expectation from the Extraordinary Session of the Assembly in Niamey, Niger (20-25 November)

- the African Union Theme of the Year 2023 'Acceleration of AfCFTA Implementation''
- the Council of Ministers to finalize the supplementary review mechanism for rules of origin
- the development of the Protocol on Digital Trade and the Protocol on Women and Youth in Trade by July 2023
- the Secretariat to expand the Guided Trade Initiative to cover other State Parties that have met the minimum requirements for trade
- the Secretariat to extend the Guided Trade Initiative to cover trade in services;
- Member States to initiate transactions under the PAPSS:
  - Republic of Ghana and the Federal Republic of Nigeria has already initiated the first transactions under PAPSS

Asante sana شکرا Thank you Merci Obrigado

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